

# **Chadian Arabic**

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## **English**

## **Lexicon**

**Édition expérimentale**

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Titre : Lexique arabe tchadien – anglais  
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In conformity with the Chadian National Alphabet established  
November 6<sup>th</sup>, 2000, SIL's Chadian Arabic publications will from  
now on be written as follows:

| formerly written           | now written |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| <b>â</b>                   | <b>aa</b>   |
| <b>ê</b>                   | <b>ee</b>   |
| <b>î</b>                   | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>ô</b>                   | <b>oo</b>   |
| <b>û</b>                   | <b>uu</b>   |
| <b>ch</b> (or <b>c</b> )   | <b>ch</b>   |
| <b>kh</b> (or <b>x</b> )   | <b>kh</b>   |
| <b>tch</b> (or <b>tc</b> ) | <b>c</b>    |

## Letters of the Chadian Arabic alphabet

| <i>Roman script</i> | <i>equivalents in Arabic script</i> |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a                   | ا أ آ ع                             |
| b                   | ب                                   |
| c                   | تش                                  |
| ch                  | ش                                   |
| d                   | د ض                                 |
| e                   | ي ع                                 |
| f                   | ف                                   |
| g                   | ق                                   |
| h                   | ح ه                                 |
| i                   | إ ي ع                               |
| j                   | ج                                   |
| k                   | ك                                   |
| kh                  | خ غ                                 |
| l                   | ل                                   |

| <i>Roman script</i> | <i>equivalents in Arabic script</i> |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| m                   | م                                   |
| n                   | ن                                   |
| o                   | و عُ                                |
| p                   | پ                                   |
| r                   | ر                                   |
| s                   | س ص ث                               |
| t                   | ت ط                                 |
| u                   | أ و عُ                              |
| w                   | و                                   |
| y                   | ي                                   |
| z                   | ز ذ ظ                               |
| ,                   | ع ء                                 |

## List of abbreviations used in this lexicon

|                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| <i>a.</i>        | alternate form    |
| <i>adj.</i>      | adjective         |
| <i>adv.</i>      | adverb            |
| <i>art.</i>      | article           |
| <i>conj.</i>     | conjunction       |
| <i>dim.</i>      | diminutive        |
| <i>dl.</i>       | dual              |
| <i>expr.</i>     | expression        |
| <i>f.</i>        | feminine          |
| <i>impr.</i>     | imperative        |
| <i>impf.</i>     | imperfect         |
| <i>intrg.</i>    | interrogative     |
| <i>intrj.</i>    | interjection      |
| <i>n.</i>        | noun              |
| <i>n.coll.</i>   | collective noun   |
| <i>n.f.</i>      | feminine noun     |
| <i>n.m.</i>      | masculine noun    |
| <i>neg.</i>      | negative          |
| <i>num.</i>      | number            |
| <i>part.act.</i> | active participle |
| <i>prep.</i>     | preposition       |
| <i>pl.</i>       | plural            |
| <i>pron.</i>     | pronoun           |
| <i>sg.</i>       | singular          |
| <i>vi.</i>       | intransitive verb |
| <i>vt.</i>       | transitive verb   |

## A - a

**aba** أَبَى *vt.* to refuse

*impf:* yaaba يَأْبَى

*impr:* aaba آبَى

**abad** عَبَدَ *vt.* to worship God

*impf:* ya'abud يَعْْبُدُ

*impr:* a'abud أَعْبُدُ

**abad** أَبَدَ *n.m.* forever

**abadan** أَبَدًا *adv.* never

**abadi** أَبَدِي *adj.* eternal

*f:* abadiiye أَبَدِيَّةٌ

**abaat** أَبَاطُ *n.m.* armpit

*pl:* ubutte أُبُطِّي

**abba** أَبَّ *n.m.* Papa

**abbad** عَبَّدَ *vt.* to enslave

*impf:* yi'abbid يِعْبُدُ

**abbuud** عَبُودُ *n.m.* ball

*pl:* abaabiid عَبَائِيدُ

**abid** عَبْدٌ *n.m.* a slave

*a:* abd عَبْدٌ

*pl:* abiid عَبِيدٌ

**abjigelbo** أَبْجِجَلْبُو *n.m.* a familiar

name for a camel

**abkam** أَبْكَمُ *adj.* mute

*f:* bakma بَكْمَةٌ

*pl:* bukum بُكْمٌ

**abras** أَبْرَصُ *adj.* pink

*f:* barsa بَرِصَاءٌ

*pl:* burus بُرُصٌ

**abu** أَبُو *n.m.* father

*pl:* abbahaat أَبْهَاتٌ

**abunchabach** أَبْنُ شَبَشُ *n.coll.* spider

**abundagiig** أَبْنُ دَقِيقُ *n.coll.* butterfly

**abundammaam** أَبْنُ دَمَامُ *n.m.*

pancreas

**abundigeer** أَبْنُ دِقِيرُ *n.m.* gecko

*a:* abundigeergeer أَبْنُ دِقِيرَقِيرُ

**abunfisey** أَبْنُ فِسَيُ *n.m.* small bird

**abungadah** أَبْنُ قَدَحٍ *n.m.* turtle

*pl:* abungudhaan أَبْنُ قُدْحَانَ

**abungurdaan** أَبْنُ قُرْدَانَ *n.m.* tick

*pl:* abungaraadiin أَبْنُ قَرَادِينَ

**abu'aache** أَبُو عَاشِيٍ *n.m.* large red ant

**abyad** أَبْيَضٌ *adj.* white

*f:* beeda بَيْضَةٌ

*pl:* buyud بَيْضٌ

**aach** عَاشٌ *vt.* to live

*impf:* yi'iich يِعِيشُ

**acha** عَشَاءٌ *n.m.* supper

**acham** عَشَمٌ *n.m.* hope

**achaan** أَشَانَ *prep.* because

**achara** عَشْرَةٌ *num.* ten

*pl:* acharaat عَشْرَاتٌ

**achchaddad** أَشَدَّدٌ *vi.* to become stronger

*impf:* yichchaddad يَشْدُدُّ

**achchaglab** أَشَقَلَبٌ *vi.* to roll over

*impf:* yichchaglab يَشَقَلِبُ

**achchaaja'** أَشَّاجَعٌ *vi.* to encourage

*impf:* yichchaaja' يَشَّاجِعُ

**achchammat** أَشَمَّتْ *vi.* to make fun of

*impf:* yichchammat يَشَمَّتْ

**achchar** عَشَّرٌ *vt.* to mate with

*impf:* yi'achchir يَعْشِرُ

**achchaawaf** أَشَّافٌ *vi.* to see each other

*impf:* yichchaawaf يَشَّافُ

**achchaawar** أَشَّاورٌ *vi.* to consult together

*impf:* yichchaawar يَشَّاورُ

**achiir** عَشِيرٌ *n.m.* secret

*pl:* achaayir عَشَائِرٌ

**aachir** عَاشِرٌ *adj.* tenth

*f:* aachre عَاشِرَةٌ

**achiye** عَشِيَّةٌ *n.f.* afternoon

**achmaan** عَشْمَانٌ *adj.* confident of

*f:* achmaane عَشْمَانَةٌ

*pl:* achmaaniin عَشْمَانِينَ

**achtarak** أَشْتَرَكَ *vi.* to participate

*impf:* **yichtarik** يَشْتَرِكُ

**aada** عَادَى *vt.* to become an enemy

*impf:* **yi'aadi** يِعَادِي

**adab** أَدَبَ *n.m.* moral education

*pl:* **aadaab** آدَاب

**adad** عَدَدُ *n.m.* number

**adal** عَدَلُ *prep.* toward

**adaala** عَدَالَةٌ *n.f.* justice

**adaan** أَدَانُ *n.f.* ear

*dl:* **udunneen** أُذُنَيْنِ

*pl:* **udne** أُذُنِي

**adas** عَدَسٌ *n.coll.* lentil

**adawa** عَدَوَةٌ *n.f.* accessories

*pl:* **adawaat** عَدَوَات

**adaawa** عَدَاوَةٌ *n.f.* enmity

*pl:* **adaawaat** عَدَاوَات

**adda** عَضَى *vt.* to bite

*impf:* **yi'addi** يَعْضِي

**adda** عَدَى *vt.* to accompany

*impf:* **yi'addi** يِعَدِّي

**adda** عَدَّ *vt.* to count up

*impf:* **yi'idd** يِعِدُّ

**addab** أَدَّبَ *vt.* to raise (children)

*impf:* **yi'addib** يَأْدِبُ

**addabba** أَدَّبَا *vi.* to creep forward

*impf:* **yiddabba** يِدَّبَا

**addaggag** أَدَّقُ *vi.* to take root

*impf:* **yiddaggag** يِدَّقُ

**addakhkhal** أَدَّخَلَ *vi.* to get involved

in

*impf:* **yiddakhkhal** يِدَّخُلُ

**addal** عَدَّلَ *vt.* to fix

*impf:* **yi'addil** يِعَدِّلُ

*impr:* **addil** عَدَّلُ

**addammar** أَدَمَّرَ *vt.* to be destroyed

*impf:* **yiddammar** يِدْمَرُ

**addaarag** أَدَارَقَ *vi.* to hide yourself

*impf:* **yiddaarag** يِدَارِقُ

**addaawas** أَدَّأَوْسَ *vi.* to fight each other

*impf:* **yiddaawas** يَدَّأَوْسُ

**addaayag** أَضَّايَقُ *vt.* to be anxious

*impf:* **yiddaayag** يَضَّايِقُ

**addibiin** أَدِّيبِيْنُ *n.m.* discipline

**addiliin** عَدِّلِيْنُ *n.m.* repair

**addiin** عَضِّيْنُ *n.m.* a bite

**aade** عَادَةٌ *n.f.* custom

*pl:* **aadaat** عَادَاتٌ

**aadi** عَادِي *adj.* regular

*f:* **aadiiye** عَادِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **aadiyiin** عَادِيِيْنُ

**adiil** عَدِيْلٌ *adj.* good

*f:* **adiile** عَدِيْلَةٌ

*pl:* **adiiliin** عَدِيْلِيْنُ

**aadil** عَادِلٌ *adj.* righteous

*f:* **aadle** عَادِلَةٌ

*pl:* **aadliin** عَادِلِيْنُ

**adlam** أَضْلَمَ *adj.* dark

*f:* **dalma** ضَلَمَةٌ

*pl:* **dulum** ضُلُمٌ

**adra'** أَدْرَعُ *adj.* spotted

*f:* **dara'a** دَرَعَةٌ

*pl:* **duro'** دُرُوعٌ

**adriye** عَدْرِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a virgin

*pl:* **awaadir** عَوَاذِرٌ

**adu** عَدُوٌّ *n.m.* enemy

*pl:* **adwaan** عَدَوَانٌ

*a:* **udwaan** عُدَوَانٌ

**adum** عَضْمٌ *n.m.* bone

*pl:* **udaam** عَضَامٌ

**afa** عَفَا *vt.* to pardon

*impf:* **ya'afa** يَعْفَا

**afana** عَفَنَةٌ *n.f.* a stink

**afaana** عَفَانَةٌ *n.f.* bad actions

**afdal** أَفْضَلُ *adj.* better than

**aafe** عَافِي *n.f.* health

**affan** عَفَّنَ *vt.* to rot

*impf:* **yi'affin** يَعَفِّنُ

**afin** عَفِنَ *adj.* putrid

*f:* **afine** عَفِنَةٌ

*pl:* **afiniin** عَفِينِينَ

*dim:* **ifeen** عَفِينِ

**aafiya** عَافِيَةٌ *n.f.* health

**afu** عَفُو *n.m.* forgiveness

**afwan** عَفْوًا *adv.* you're welcome

**agal** عَقَلَ *vt.* to marry the widow of a brother

*impf:* **ya'agil** يَعْقِلُ

**agal** عَقَلَ *vt.* to tie up camels

*impf:* **ya'agil** يَعْقِلُ

**ageeg** عَقَيْقُ *n.coll.* millet stalk

*sg:* **ageegaay** عَقَيْقَايَ

**agiig** عَقَيْقُ *n.coll.* red bead

**aagil** عَاقِلٌ *adj.* intelligent

*f:* **aagle** عَاقِلَةٌ

*pl:* **aagliin** عَاقِلِينَ

**aagir** عَاقِرٌ *adj.* sterile

*f:* **aagre** عَاقِرَةٌ

*pl:* **uggar** عُقْرٌ

**agrab** عَقْرَبٌ *n.f.* scorpion

*pl:* **agaarib** عَقَارِبٌ

**agul** عَقْلٌ *n.m.* intelligence

*pl:* **uguul** عُقُولٌ

**ahad** أَحَدٌ *n.m.* Sunday

**ahad** عَهْدٌ *n.m.* a testament

*pl:* **uhud** عُهُودٌ

**ahad al-jadiid** الْعَهْدُ الْجَدِيدُ *New Testament*

**aahad** عَاهَدٌ *vt.* to promise

*impf:* **yi'aahid** يَعْاهِدُ

**ahal** أَهْلٌ *n.m.* family

**ahammiye** أَهْمِيَّةٌ *n.f.* importance

*pl:* **ahammiyaat** أَهْمِيَّاتٌ

**ahmar** أَحْمَرٌ *adj.* red

*f:* **hamra** حَمْرَةٌ

*pl:* **humur** حُمُرٌ

**ahsan** أَحْسَنٌ *adj.* better

aaj عَاجُ *n.m.* ivory

ajab عَجَبٌ *n.m.* miracle

*pl:* ajaayib عَجَائِبُ

ajab عَجَبٌ *vt.* to please

*impf:* ya'ajib يَعِجِبُ

ajaaj عَجَاجٌ *n.m.* dust

ajal عَجَلٌ *n.m.* a wheel

*pl:* ajalaat عَجَلَاتٌ

ajala عَجَلَةٌ *adv.* quickly

ajami أَجْمِي *adj.* ignorant

*pl:* ajaama أَجَامَى

aajar آجَرَ *vt.* to reward

*impf:* yi'aajir يَأْجِرُ

ajaz عَجَزٌ *n.m.* laziness

ajuib عَجِيبٌ *adj.* surprising

*f:* ajiibe عَجِيْبَةٌ

*pl:* ajiibiin عَجِيْبِيْنَ

aajib عَاجِبٌ *adj.* pleasing

*f:* aajbe عَاجِبَةٌ

*pl:* aajbiin عَاجِبِيْنَ

ajil عَجِيْلٌ *adj.* fast

*f:* ajiile عَجِيْلَةٌ

*pl:* ajiilin عَجِيْلِيْنَ

*f.pl:* ajilaat عَجِيْلَاتٌ

ajiin عَجِيْنٌ *n.m.* dough

ajiine عَجِيْنَةٌ *n.f.* millet batter

*pl:* ajaayin عَجَايِيْنَ

ajiine zarga عَجِيْنَةُ زَرْقَةٍ *n.f.* sweet

rice cubes

ajjab عَجَّبٌ *vi.* to surprise

*impf:* yi'ajjab يَعْجَبُّ

ajjammal أَجْمَلٌ *vi.* to primp

*impf:* yijjammal يَجْمَلُّ

ajjan عَجَّنٌ *vt.* to knead

*impf:* yi'ajjin يَعْجِنُّ

*impr:* ajjin عَجِّنْ

ajjar أَجَّرٌ *vt.* to rent

*impf:* yi'ajjir يَأْجِرُّ

ajjaz عَجَّزٌ *vi.* to get old

*impf:* yi'ajjiz يَعْجِزُّ

ajjiniin عَجَّيْنِيْنَ *n.m.* kneading

**ajnabi** أَجْنَبِي *n.m.* stranger

*pl:* ajaanib أَجَانِب

**ajnabi** أَجْنَبِي *adj.* stranger

*f:* ajnabiye أَجْنَبِيَّة

*pl:* ajnabiyyin أَجْنَبِيَّيْن

*f.pl:* ajnabiyaat أَجْنَبِيَّات

**ajjur** أَجْر *n.m.* a reward

*pl:* ujuur أُجُور

**ajuuz** عَجُوز *n.f.* old woman

*pl:* ajaayiz عَجَائِز

**ajzaan** عَجْرَان *adj.* lazy

*f:* ajzaane عَجْرَانَةٌ

*pl:* ajzaaniin عَجْرَانِيْنَ

**akal** أَكَلَ *vt.* to eat

*impf:* yaakul يَأْكُل

*impr:* aakul أَكَل

**akbar** أَكْبَر *adj.* biggest

**akiid** أَكِيد *adj.* surely

*f:* akiide أَكِيدَةٌ

**akil** أَكِيل *n.m.* food

**akiliin** أَكِيلِيْنَ *n.m.* eating

**akkad** أَكَّدَ *vt.* to confirm

*impf:* yi'akkid يَأْكُدُّ

**akkal** أَكَّلَ *vt.* to feed

*impf:* yi'akkil يَأْكُلُّ

**akkaal** أَكَّالَ *adj.* glutton

*f:* akkaala أَكَّالَةٌ

*pl:* akkaaliin أَكَّالِيْنَ

**aks** عَكَسَ *adj.* opposite

*be l-aks* بِالْعَكْسِ *expr.* instead

**aktar** أَكْتَرَ *adv.* more

**akuun** أَكُونُ *adv.* maybe

*a:* ankuun أَنْكُونُ

**aakhab** عَاقَبَ *vt.* to punish

*impf:* yi'aakhib يِعَاقِبُ

**akhabach** أَغْبَشَ *adj.* gray

*f:* khabcha غَبْشَةٌ

*pl:* khubuch غُبْشُ

**akhad** أَخَدَ *vt.* to marry

*impf:* yaakhud يَأْخُذُ

*impr:* aakhud آخَذَ

**akhadar** أَخْضَرَ *adj.* green

*f:* khadra خَضْرَاءُ

*pl:* khudur خُضْرُ

**aakhar** آخَرَ *adj.* another

*f:* aakhara آخِرَةٌ

*pl:* aakhariin آخِرِينَ

*f.pl:* aakharaat آخِرَاتُ

**akhawi** أَخْوِي *adj.* brotherly

*f:* akhawiye أَخْوِيَّةُ

*pl:* akhawiyyin الْأَخْوِيَّينَ

**akheer** أَحْيَرَ *adj.* better

**aakhiba** عَاقِبَةٌ *n.f.* consequence

*pl:* awaakhib عَوَاقِبُ

**akhiide** أَخِيْدَةٌ *n.f.* a wedding

**akhiir** أَخِيْرُ *n.m.* the end فِي الْأَخِيْرِ

**aakhir** آخِرُ *adj.* last

**aakhira** آخِرَةٌ *n.f.* afterlife

**akhkhad** أَخَدَّ *vt.* to give in marriage

*impf:* yi'akhkhid يَأْخُذُ

**akhkhar** أَخَّرَ *vt.* to be late

*impf:* yi'akhkhir يَأْخُرُّ

**akhla** أَغْلَى *adj.* very expensive

**akhu** أَخُو *n.m.* a brother

*pl:* akhwaan أَخْوَانُ

**akhut** أُخْتٌ *n.f.* sister

*pl:* akhwaat أُخْوَاتُ

**al** الِ *art.* the

*a:* l الِ

**aala** آَلَةٌ *n.f.* a tool

*pl:* aalaat آَلَاتُ

**aalaj** عَالَجٌ *vt.* to treat (a sick person)

*impf:* yi'aalij يِعَالِجُ

**alaakha** عَلاَقَةٌ *n.f.* alliance

*pl:* alaakhaat عَلاَقَاتُ

**aalam** عَالَمٌ *n.m.* the world

*pl:* aalamiin عَالَمِيْنَ

**alaama** عَلَامَةٌ *n.f.* sign

*pl:* **alaamaat** عَلَامَاتٌ

**aalan** عَالَنَ *vt.* to inform

*impf:* **yi'aalin** يِعَالِنُ

**alassaf** الْأَسَفَ *vi.* to regret

*impf:* **yilassaf** يِلَاسَفُ

**albachtan** أَلْبَشْتَنَ *vi.* to be bothered

*impf:* **yilbachtan** يِلْبَشْتَنُ

**albaddal** أَلْبَدَّلَ *vi.* to be changed

*impf:* **yilbaddal** يِلْبَدِّلُ

**albaareh** أَلْبَارَحَ *adv.* last night

*a:* **ambaareh** أَمْبَارَحَ

**albarrad** أَلْبَرَّدَ *vi.* to wash yourself

*impf:* **yilbarrad** يِلْبَرِّدُ

*impr:* **albarrad** أَلْبَرِّدُ

**albil** أَلْبِلَ *n.coll.* camels

**ale** عَلَيَّ *prep.* towards

**alfaddal** أَلْفَضَّلَ *vi.* to make yourself

welcome

*impf:* **yilfaddal** يِلْفَضِّلُ

**alfaaham** أَلْفَاهَمَ *vi.* to understand

each other

*impf:* **yilfaaham** يِلْفَاهَمُ

**alfajjar** أَلْفَجَّرَ *vi.* to crack open

*impf:* **yilfajjar** يِلْفَجِّرُ

**alfaarag** أَلْفَارَقَ *vi.* to separate from

each other

*impf:* **yilfaarag** يِلْفَارِقُ

**alfarraaj** أَلْفَرَّجَ *vi.* to stare at

*impf:* **yilfarraaj** يِلْفَرِّجُ

**alfarra'** أَلْفَرَّعَ *vt.* to branch off

*impf:* **yilfarra'** يِلْفَرِّعُ

**alfatfat** أَلْفَتَفَتَ *vi.* to tremble

*impf:* **yilfatfat** يِلْفَتَفَتُ

**algaabal** أَلْقَابَلَ *vi.* to meet together

*impf:* **yilgaabal** يِلْقَابَلُ

**algaffal** أَلْقَفَّلَ *vt.* to lock

*impf:* **yilgaffal** يِلْقَفِّلُ

**algassam** أَلْقَسَّمَ *vi.* to divide

*impf:* **yilgassam** يِلْقَسِّمُ

**alhaadan** اَلْحَاضِنُ *vi.* to hug  
*impf:* **yilhaadan** يِلْحَاضِنُ

**alhaggag** اَلْحَقَّقُ *vi.* to become true  
*impf:* **yilhaggag** يِلْحَقَّقُ

**alhammal** اَلْحَمَلُّ *vt.* to endure  
*impf:* **yilhammal** يِلْحَمَلُّ

**alhannas** اَلْحَنَسُ *vi.* to be comforted  
*impf:* **yilhannas** يِلْحَنَسُ

**alhaarab** اَلْحَارَبُ *vi.* to war against  
*impf:* **yilhaarab** يِلْحَارَبُ

**alhaaraj** اَلْهَارَجُ *vi.* to argue  
*impf:* **yilhaaraj** يِلْهَارَجُ

**alharrak** اَلْحَرَكُ *vi.* to move about  
*impf:* **yilharrak** يِلْحَرَكُ

**alhayyar** اَلْحَيِّرُ *vi.* to be confused  
*impf:* **yilhayyar** يِلْحَيِّرُ

**aali** عَالِي *adj.* high  
*f:* **aaliye** عَالِيَةٌ  
*pl:* **aaliyin** عَالِيِينَ

**alif** اَلْفُ *num.* one thousand  
*dl:* **alfeen** اَلْفَيْنُ  
*pl:* **uluuf** اَلُوْفُ  
*a:* **aalaaf** اَلَاَفُ

**aalim** عَالِمٌ *n.m.* a wise person  
*f:* **aalme** عَالِمَةٌ  
*pl:* **ulama** عُلَمَاءُ

**aljaddad** اَلْجَدَدُ *vi.* to become new  
*impf:* **yiljaddad** يِلْجَدَدُ

**alkaadab** اَلْكَادِبُ *vi.* to lie to one  
 another  
*impf:* **yilkaadab** يِلْكَادِبُ

**alkaddak** اَلْكَدَّكُ *vi.* to be blocked up  
*impf:* **yilkaddak** يِلْكَدَّكُ

**alkaffa** اَلْكَفُّ *vi.* to get revenge  
*impf:* **yilkaffa** يِلْكَفُّ

**alkallam** اَلْكَلَّمُ *vi.* to speak  
*impf:* **yilkallam** يِلْكَلَّمُ

**alkassar** اَلْكَسَّرُ *vi.* to break  
*impf:* **yilkassar** يِلْكَسَّرُ

**alkaatalo** اَلْكَاتَلُ *vi.* to kill each other

*impf:* **yilkaatal** يَلْكَاتَلُ

**alkhadda** اَلْغَدَّ *vi.* to eat lunch

*impf:* **yilkhadda** يَلْغَدَّ

**alkhaalat** اَلْغَاَطُ *vi.* to argue

*impf:* **yilkhalaat** يَلْغَاَطُ

**alkhalbat** اَلْخَلْبَطُ *vi.* to be mixed together

*impf:* **yilkhilbat** يَلْخَلْبَطُ

**alkhayyar** اَلْغَيَّرَ *vi.* to change

*impf:* **yilkhayyar** يَلْغَيَّرَ

**alla** عَلَّى *vt.* to raise

*impf:* **yi'alli** يَعَلِّي

**allabbad** اَلْبَدَّ *vi.* to hide oneself

*impf:* **yillabbad** يَلْبَدَّ

**allaffat** اَلْفَتَّ *vi.* to turn around

*impf:* **yillaffat** يَلْفَتَّ

**allaffa'** اَلْفَعَّ *vi.* to wrap oneself in a veil

*impf:* **yillaffa'** يَلْفَعَّ

**allag** عَلَّقَ *vt.* to hang

*impf:* **yi'allig** يَعَلِّقُ

*impr:* **allig** عَلَّقُ

**allaaga** اَلْاَقَى *vi.* to meet together

*impf:* **yillaagi** يَلْاَقِي

*impr:* **allaaga** اَلْاَقَى

**Allah** اَللَّهِ *n.m.* God

**allam** عَلَّمَ *vt.* to learn

*impf:* **yi'allim** يَعَلِّمُ

*impr:* **allim** عَلَّمَ

**allimiin** اَلْعَلِّمِينَ *n.m.* teaching

**almakkan** اَلْمَكَّنَ *vi.* to settle in

*impf:* **yilmakkan** يَلْمَكِّنُ

**almassah** اَلْمَسَّحَ *vt.* to rub cream on

*impf:* **yilmassah** يَلْمَسَّحُ

**almi** اَلْمِي *n.m.* 1) water 2) rain

*pl:* **alaami** اَلْاَمِي

**alwadda** اَلْوَضَّءَ *vi.* to ritually wash

*impf:* **yilwadda** يَلْوَضَّءُ

**alwakkal** أَلَوَكَّلَ *vi.* to entrust yourself  
to God  
*impf:* **yilwakkal** يَلْوَكَّلُ

**alwassad** أَلَوَسَّدَ *vt.* to rest on a  
cushion  
*impf:* **yilwassad** يَلْوَسِّدُ

**alwassaf** أَلَوَصَّفَ *vi.* to be shown  
*impf:* **yilwassaf** يَلْوَصِّفُ

**alwassat** أَلَوَسَّطَ *vi.* to intercede  
*impf:* **yilwassat** يَلْوَسِّطُ

**alwassa'** أَلَوَسَّعَ *vt.* to extend  
*impf:* **yilwassa'** يَلْوَسِّعُ

**al'achcha** أَلْأَعَشَّ *vi.* to eat supper  
*impf:* **yil'achcha** يَلْأَعِشُّ

**al'ajjb** أَلْأَعَجَّبَ *vi.* to be surprised  
*impf:* **yil'ajjb** يَلْأَعَجِّبُ

**al'akkad** أَلْأَكَّدَ *vi.* to make sure  
*impf:* **yil'akkad** يَلْأَكِّدُ

**al'aakhab** أَلْأَعَاقَبَ *vi.* to be punished  
*impf:* **yil'aakhab** يَلْأَعَاقِبُ

**al'akhkhar** أَلْأَخَّرَ *vi.* to delay  
*impf:* **yil'akhkhar** يَلْأَخِّرُ

**al'allam** أَلْأَلَّمَ *vt.* to learn  
*impf:* **yil'allam** يَلْأَلِّمُ

**al'aamar** أَلْأَمَرَ *vi.* to plot against  
*impf:* **yil'aamar** يَلْأَمُرُ

**al'assaf** أَلْأَسَفَ *vi.* to regret  
*impf:* **yil'assaf** يَلْأَسِّفُ

**al'attar** أَلْأَعَطَّرَ *vi.* to perfume yourself  
*impf:* **yil'attar** يَلْأَعَطِّرُ  
*impr:* **al'attar** أَلْأَعَطَّرَ

**al'azzal** أَلْأَعَزَّلَ *vi.* to be sorted  
*impf:* **yil'azzal** يَلْأَعَزِّلُ

**aam** عَامَ *vi.* to swim  
*impf:* **yu'uum** يُعُومُ

**aam** عَامَ *n.m.* last year

**aam** عَامَ *adj.* public  
*f:* **aama** عَامَةٌ  
*pl:* **umuum** عُمُومٌ

**ama** عَمَى *vt.* to blind

*impf:* ya'ami يَعِمِي

**amal** عَمَلَ *n.m.* work

*pl:* a'maal أَعْمَالٌ

**aamal** عَامَلَ *vt.* to treat (someone)

*impf:* yi'aamil يِعَامِلُ

**amaan** أَمَانَ *n.m.* trust

**aaman** آمَنَ *vt.* to believe

*impf:* yi'aamin يَأْمِنُ

**amaana** أَمَانَةٌ *n.f.* a thing entrusted to someone

*pl:* amaanaat أَمَانَاتٌ

**amar** أَمَرَ *vt.* to order

*impf:* yaamur يَأْمُرُ

*impr:* aamur أَمُرْ

**amar** عَمَرَ *vi.* to settle

*impf:* ya'amir يِعَمِرُ

**ambaakir** أَمْبَاكِرٌ *adv.* tomorrow

**ambaakirtah** أَمْبَاكِرْتَهْ *adv.* the next day

**ambalbaala** أَمْبَلْبَالَةٌ *adj.* flaming

**ambardabaay** أَمْبَرْدَبَايَ *n.m.*

werewolf

*f:* ambardabaaye أَمْبَرْدَبَايَةٌ

*pl:* ambardab أَمْبَرْدَبٌ

**amba'uuda** أَمْبَعُوضَةٌ *n.coll.*

mosquitos

**ambeen** أَمْبِينٌ *prep.* between

**ambeenaat** أَمْبِينَاتٌ *prep.* between

**ambirbite** أَمْبِرْبِتَةٌ *n.f.* a big frog

**amboojene** أَمْبُوجِنِي *adj.* biting (fly)

**ambukra** أَمْبُكْرَةٌ *adv.* day after

tomorrow

**ambuuku** أَمْبُوكُو *n.coll.* deaf-mute

person

**amburrooko** أَمْبُرُوكُو *adv.* on hands

and knees

**amchawwaafa** أَمْ شَوَافَةٌ *n.f.* a mirror

*pl:* amchawwaafaat أَمْ شَوَافَاتٌ

**amchideegaat** أَمْ شِدَيْقَاتٌ *n.f.* a

viper

**amdaagoor** أَمْ دَاقُورٌ *n.f.* a wild rabbit

*pl:* amdawagiir أَمْ دَوَقِيرٌ

**amdan** أَمْدَانٌ *adv.* on purpose

**amfachfaach** فَشْفَاشْ *n.f.* a lung

**amfitfit** فِتْفِتْ *n.m.* epilepsy

**amiin** أَمِينْ *adj.* faithful

*f:* **amiine** أَمِينَةٌ

*pl:* **umana** أُمَّنَاءُ

*a:* **amiiniin** أَمِينِينْ

**aamiin** آمِينَ *adv.* amen

**amiir** أَمِيرْ *n.m.* a prince

*f:* **amiira** أَمِيرَةٌ

*pl:* **umara** أُمَّرَاءُ

**aamir** عَامِرْ *adj.* lively

*f:* **aamre** عَامِرَةٌ

*pl:* **aamriin** عَامِرِينْ

**amis** أَمْسْ *adv.* yesterday

**amkanyang-nyang** كَنْيَنْقْ نَيْنِقْ *n.f.* measles

*n.f.* measles

**amkilleelo** كَلِيلَوْ *n.f.* play cooking

**amkurundung** كُرُنْدُنْ *n.f.* a traditional harp

**amlahiib** لَهَيْبْ *adj.* flaming

**amlas** أَمْلَسْ *adj.* smooth

*a:* **amalas** أَمْلَسْ

*f:* **malsa** مَلْسَةٌ

*pl:* **mulus** مُلْسْ

**amm** أُمَّ *n.f.* mother

*pl:* **ammahaat** أُمَّهَاتْ

*a:* **am** أُمَّ

**ammaama** أُمَّامَةٌ *n.f.* an older woman

*pl:* **ammaamaat** أُمَّامَاتْ

**amman** أَمَّنْ *vt.* to put in charge

*impf:* **yi'ammin** يَأْمِنْ

**amnawwal** عَمَنَوَّلْ *adv.* last year

**amni** أَمْنِي *n.m.* security

**amrihaane** رِحَانَةٌ *n.f.* basil

**amsibeybe** أَمْ سِبَيْبَةٌ *n.f.* traditional violin

*pl:* **amsibeybaat** أَمْسِبَيْبَاتْ

**amtootahaane** طَيْطَحَانَةٌ *n.f.* a swing

**amuud** عَمُودٌ *n.m.* a pestle

*pl:* amad عَمَدٌ

*a:* amaayid عَمَائِدٌ

**amur** أَمْرٌ *n.m.* order

*pl:* awaamir أَوَامِرٌ

**amyaan** عَمِيَانٌ *adj.* blind

*f:* amyaane عَمِيَانَةٌ

*pl:* amyaaniin عَمِيَانِينَ

**am'iyeedaat** أَمٌّ عَمِيدَاتٌ *n.m.* lots

**ana** أَنَا *pron.* I

**aanas** آنَسَ *vi.* to chat

*impf:* yi'aanis يَأْنِسُ

**anbahat** أَنْبَهَتْ *vi.* to panic

*impf:* yinbahit يَنْبَهُتُ

**anbalas** أَنْبَلَصَ *vi.* to escape

*impf:* yinbalis يَنْبَلِصُ

*impr:* anbalis أَنْبَلِصُ

**anballa** أَنْبَلَا *vi.* to be wet

*impf:* yinballa يَنْبَلَا

**anbana** أَنْبَنَى *vi.* to be built

*impf:* yinbani يَنْبِنِي

**anbaani** أَنْبَانِي *n.m.* a bard

*pl:* anbaaniin أَنْبَانِينَ

*a:* ambaani أَمْبَانِي

**anbarat** أَنْبَرَتْ *vi.* to get a scrape

*impf:* yinbarit يَنْبَرِتُ

**anbasat** أَنْبَسَطَ *vi.* to rejoice

*impf:* yinbasit يَنْبَسِطُ

*impr:* inbasit انْبَسِطُ

**anbatah** أَنْبَطَحَ *vi.* to fall face down

*impf:* yinbatih يَنْبَطِحُ

**anchaaf** أَنْشَافَ *vi.* to be seen

*impf:* yinchaaf يَنْشَافُ

**anchagga** أَنْشَقَّ *vi.* to break apart

*impf:* yinchagga يَنْشَقُّ

**anchakhal** أَنْشَغَلَ *vi.* to be busy

*impf:* yinchakhil يَنْشَغَلُ

**anchaal** أَنْشَالَ *vi.* to be carried

*impf:* yinchaal يَنْشَالُ

**anchamma** أَنْشَمَّ *vi.* to give off an odor

*impf:* **yinchamma** يَنْشَمُّ

**ancharab** أَنْشَرَبَ *vi.* to be drinkable

*impf:* **yincharib** يَنْشَرِبُ

**ancharat** أَنْشَرَطَ *vi.* to rip

*impf:* **yincharit** يَنْشَرِطُ

**andafan** أَنْدَفَنَ *vi.* to bury itself

*impf:* **yindafin** يَنْدَفِنُ

**andamma** أَنْزَمَّ *vi.* to join

*impf:* **yindamma** يَنْزَمُّ

**andassa** أَنْدَسَّ *vi.* to enter

*impf:* **yindassa** يَنْدَسُّ

**anfahag** أَنْفَهَقَ *vi.* to have a concussion

*impf:* **yinfahig** يَنْفَهِقُ

**anfaham** أَنْفَهَمَ *vi.* to be understandable

*impf:* **yinfahim** يَنْفَهِمُ

**anfakka** أَنْفَكَ *vi.* to open

*impf:* **yinfakka** يَنْفَكَ

*impr:* **anfakka** أَنْفَكَ

**anfarag** أَنْفَرَغَ *vi.* to separate from each other

*impf:* **yinfarig** يَنْفَرِغُ

**anfatah** أَنْفَاتَحَ *vi.* to open

*impf:* **yinfatih** يَنْفَاتِحُ

**angachcha** أَنْقَشَّ *vi.* to be swept

*impf:* **yingachcha** يَنْقَشُّ

**angadda** أَنْقَدَّ *vi.* to have a hole

*impf:* **yingadda** يَنْقَدُّ

**angaali** أَنْقَالِي *n.m.* manioc

**angara** عَنقَرَةَ *n.f.* back of the neck

*pl:* **anaagir** عَنَاقِرُ

**angaara** أَنْقَارَةَ *n.f.* oseille flowers

**almi angara** أَلْمِي أَنْقَارَةَ sweet red drink

**angara'** أَنْقَرَعُ *vi.* to pay attention

*impf:* **yingari'** يَنْقَرَعُ

*impr:* **angari'** أَنْقَرَعُ

**angas** أَنْقَصَ *adv.* less than  
**angasam** أَنْقَسَمَ *vi.* to divide  
*impf:* **yingasim** يَنْقَسِمُ  
**angata'** أَنْقَطَعَ *vt.* to break  
*impf:* **yingati'** يَنْقَطِعُ  
**anga'ad** أَنْقَعَدَ *vi.* to stay  
*impf:* **yinga'id**  
**angurba** أَنْقَرُبَا *n.coll.* a pedestrian  
*pl:* **angurbo** أَنْقَرُبُوْ  
**angurraasa** أَنْقَرَّاصَةَ *n.coll.* a black  
pinching ant  
*sg:* **angurraasaay** أَنْقَرَّاصَايَ  
**anhadam** أَنْهَدَمَ *vt.* to be destroyed  
*impf:* **yinhadim** يَنْهَدِمُ  
**anhafad** أَنْحَفَضَ *vi.* to be keep  
*impf:* **yinhafid** يَنْحَفِضُ  
**anhalla** أَنْحَلَّ *vi.* to be resolved  
*impf:* **yinhalla** يَنْحَلُّ  
**anhamal** أَنْحَمَلَ *vi.* to be borne  
*impf:* **yinhamil** يَنْحَمِلُ

**anhasab** أَنْحَسَبَ *vi.* to be counted  
*impf:* **yinhasib** يَنْحَسِبُ  
**anhasad** أَنْحَسَدَ *vi.* to be jealous of  
*impf:* **yinhasid** يَنْحَسِدُ  
**anhazam** أَنْهَزَمَ *vt.* to be defeated  
*impf:* **yinhazam** يَنْهَزِمُ  
**anhazza** أَنْهَزَّ *vi.* to shake  
*impf:* **yinhazza** يَنْهَزُّ  
**aniina** أَنْحِنَ *pron.* we  
*a:* **anihna** أَنْحِنَ  
**anjabar** أَنْجَبَرَ *vi.* to oblige oneself  
*impf:* **yinjabir** يَنْجَبِرُ  
**anjamma** أَنْجَمَّ *vi.* to rest  
*impf:* **yinjamma** يَنْجَمُّ  
*impr:* **anjamma** أَنْجَمَّ  
**anjappa** أَنْجَبَا *n.m.* church people  
**anjarah** أَنْجَرَحَ *vi.* to be wounded  
*impf:* **yinjarah** يَنْجَرِحُ  
**ankachaf** أَنْكَشَفَ *vi.* to be revealed  
*impf:* **yinkachif** يَنْكَشِفُ

**ankarab** أَنْكَرَبَ *vi.* to be caught

*impf:* **yinkarib** يَنْكَرِبُ

*impr:* **ankarib** أَنْكَرِبُ

**ankarra** أَنْكَرَّ *vi.* to crawl

*impf:* **yinkarra** يَنْكَرُّ

**ankasar** أَنْكَسَرَ *vi.* to break (itself)

*impf:* **yinkasir** يَنْكَسِرُ

**ankatab** أَنْكَتَبَ *vi.* to be written

*impf:* **yinkatib** يَنْكَتِبُ

**ankhara'** أَنْخَرَعَ *vi.* to be very afraid

*impf:* **yinkhari'** يَنْخَرِعُ

**anlafat** أَنْلَفَتَ *vi.* to turn around

*impf:* **yinlafit** يَنْلَفِتُ

**anlaga** أَنْلَقَى *vi.* to obtain

*impf:* **yinlagi** يَنْلَقِي

**anlamas** أَنْلَمَسَ *vi.* to be touched

*impf:* **yinlamis** يَنْلَمِسُ

**anlawa** أَنْلَوَى *vi.* to be rolled up

*impf:* **yinlawi** يَنْلَوِي

**anmala** أَنْمَلَى *vi.* to fill

*impf:* **yinmali** يَنْمَلِي

**annaffas** أَنْفَسَ *vt.* to breathe

*impf:* **yinnaffas** يَنْفَسُ

**annajjas** أَنْجَسَ *vt.* to become unclean

*impf:* **yinnajjas** يَنْجَسُ

**annasa** أَنْسَى *vi.* to be forgotten

*impf:* **yinnasi** يَنْسِي

**annasar** أَنْصَرَ *vi.* to win

*impf:* **yinnasir** يَنْصِرُ

**anrabat** أَنْرَبَطَ *vi.* to be attached to

*impf:* **yinrabit** يَنْرَبِطُ

**anrafa'** أَنْرَفَعَ *vi.* to be lifted

*impf:* **yinrafi'** يَنْرَفِعُ

**anrahak** أَنْرَحَكَ *vi.* to be ground up

*impf:* **yinrahik** يَنْرَحِكُ

**ansabba** أَنْصَبَّ *vi.* to spill

*impf:* **yinsabba** يَنْصَبُّ

**ansadda** أَنْسَدَّ *vi.* to close up

*impf:* **yinsadda** يَنْسَدُّ

**ansahab** أَنْسَحَبَ *vi.* to flee

*impf:* **yinsahib** يَنْسَحِبُ

**ansajan** أَنْسَجَنَ *vi.* to be imprisoned

*impf:* **yinsajin** يَنْسَجِنُ

**ansama'** أَنْسَمَعَ *vi.* to be heard

*impf:* **yinsami'** يَنْسَمِعُ

**anta** أَنْطَى *vt.* to give

*impf:* **yanti** يَنْطِي

*impr:* **anti** أَنْطِي

**antagga** أَنْطَقَ *vi.* to hit against

*impf:* **yintagga** يَنْطُقُ

**antaha** أَنْتَهَى *vi.* to finish

*impf:* **yintahi** يَنْتَهِي

*impr:* **antahi** أَنْتَهِي

**antaka** أَنْتَكَى *vi.* to lean on

*impf:* **yintaki** يَنْتَكِي

**antakal** أَنْتَكَلَ *vi.* to count on

*impf:* **yintakil** يَنْتَكِلُ

**antawa** أَنْطَوَى *vi.* to roll up

*impf:* **yintawi** يَنْطَوِي

**antaay** أَنْتَايَ *n.f.* female

*pl:* **anaati** أَنْاتِي

**anzaay** عَنزَايَ *n.f.* a female goat

*pl:* **anzayaat** عَنزَيَات

**an'adar** أَنْعَصَرَ *vi.* to become

handicapped

*impf:* **yin'adir** يَنْعَصِرُ

**an'araf** أَنْعَرَفَ *vi.* to be known

*impf:* **yin'arif** يَنْعَرِفُ

**an'ayyad** أَنْعَيْدَ *vi.* to be celebrated

*impf:* **yin'ayyid** يَنْعَيْدُ

**aar** عَارَ *vi.* to wander

*impf:* **yi'iir** يِعِيرُ

**arab** عَرَبَ *n.coll.* Arab

*sg:* **arabi** عَرَبِي

*f:* **arabiye** عَرَبِيَّة

**arabiye** عَرَبِيَّة *n.f.* chariot

*pl:* **arabaat** عَرَبَات

**aarad** عَارَضَ *vt.* to oppose

*impf:* **yi'aarid** يِعَارِضُ

**araj** عَرَجَ *adj.* lame

*f:* aarja عَارِجَةٌ

*pl:* uruj عُرُجٌ

**arba'a** أَرْبَعَةٌ *num.* four

**arba'iin** أَرْبَعِينَ *num.* forty

**arba'taachar** أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ *num.*

fourteen

**arch** عَرْشٌ *n.m.* a throne

*pl:* uruuch عُرُوشٌ

**ard** أَرْضٌ *n.f.* earth

*pl:* araadi أَرَاذِي

**arda** أَرْضَةٌ *n.coll.* termite

*sg:* ardaay أَرْضَائِي

**ardeeb** أَرْدَيْبٌ *n.coll.* tamarind

*sg:* ardeebaay أَرْدَيْبَائِي

**argat** أَرْقَطٌ *adj.* spotted or striped

*f:* ragta رَقْطَةٌ

*pl:* rugut رُقُطٌ

**arguub** عَرْقُوبٌ *n.m.* hamstring

*pl:* araagiib عَرَاقِيبٌ

**ariid** عَرِيضٌ *adj.* wide

*f:* ariide عَرِيضَةٌ

*pl:* uraad عُرَااضٌ

**arif** عَارِفٌ *adj.* knowing

*f:* aarfe عَارِفَةٌ

*pl:* aarfiin عَارِفِينَ

**ariis** عَرِيْسٌ *n.m.* a groom

*pl:* araayis عَرَايِسٌ

**armala** أَرْمَلَةٌ *n.f.* a widow

*pl:* araamil أَرَامِلٌ

**arnab** أَرْنَبٌ *n.f.* rabbit

*pl:* araanib أَرَانِبٌ

**arr** عَرٌّ *n.m.* coward

**arrad** عَرَدٌ *vi.* to run away

*impf:* yi'arrid يَعْرُدُ

*impr:* arrid عَرِّدْ

**arraf** عَرَّفَ *vt.* to make known

*impf:* yi'arrif يَعْرِفُ

*impr:* arrif عَرِّفْ

**arraja** أَرَجَى *vi.* to wait for

*impf:* **yirraji** يَرَجِي

**arrakkaz** أَرَكَّزَ *vt.* to lean on

*impf:* **yirrakkaz** يَرَكِّزُ

**arraayad** أَرَايَدَ *vi.* to love each other

*impf:* **yirraayad** يَرَايِدُ

**arrayyad** أَرِيضَ *vi.* to recover (from illness)

*impf:* **yirrayyad** يَرِيضُ

**artaah** أَرْتَاخَ *vi.* to find rest

*impf:* **yirtaah** يَرْتَاخُ

**aruus** عَرُوسَ *n.m.* a wedding

**aruus** عَرُوسَ *n.f.* a bride

*pl:* **araayis** عَرَايِسَ

**aryaan** عَرِيَانَ *adj.* naked

*f:* **aryaane** عَرِيَانَةَ

*pl:* **aryaaniin** عَرِيَانِينَ

**arz** أَرَزَ *n.m.* a cedar tree

**asa** عَصَاةَ *n.f.* a walking stick

*a:* **asaay** عَصَايَ

*pl:* **isay** عِصْنِي

**asab** عَصَبَ *n.coll.* a tendon

*sg:* **asabaay** عَصَبَايَ

*pl:* **aa'saab** أَعْصَابَ

**asaf** أَسْفَ *n.m.* regret

**asal** عَسَلَ *adj.* sweet

*f:* **asala** عَسَلَةَ

*pl:* **asaliin** عَسَلِينَ

**asal** عَسَلَ *n.m.* honey

**asar** عَصَرَ *vt.* to press

*impf:* **ya'asir** يَعْصِرُ

**aasar** عَاصِرَ *vt.* to push

*impf:* **yi'aasir** يِعَاصِرُ

**aasir galbak** عَاصِرَ قَلْبِكَ *take courage!*

**asaas** أَسَاسَ *n.m.* foundation

*pl:* **usus** أُسُسَ

**asa'ajal** أَسْعَجَلَ *vi.* to be in a hurry

*impf:* **yisa'ajil** يَسْعَجِلُ

**asbah** أَصْبَحَ *vi.* to spend the night

*impf:* **yi'asbih** يَأْصِبُ

aseet أَسَيْتَ *n.m.* plate

*pl:* aseetaat أَسَيْتَات

asfar أَصْفَرَ *adj.* yellow

*f:* safra صَفْرَةَ

*pl:* sufur صُفُرُ

aasi عَاصِي *adj.* disobedient

*f:* aasiye عَاصِيَّة

*pl:* aasiyiin عَاصِيِيْن

aasima عَاصِمَةٌ *n.f.* capital

*pl:* aasimaat عَاصِمَات

asiir عَصِيرٌ *n.m.* juice

askar عَسْكَرٌ *n.coll.* soldiers

*sg:* askari عَسْكَرِي

*pl:* asaakir عَسَاكِر

*a:* askariyiin عَسْكَرِيِيْن

askari عَسْكَرِي *adj.* military

*f:* askariye عَسْكَرِيَّة

*pl:* askariyiin عَسْكَرِيِيْن

asli أَصْلِي *adj.* original

*f:* asliye أَصْلِيَّة

*pl:* asliyiin أَصْلِيِيْن

assahhal أَسَّهَّلَ *vi.* to go easy on

*impf:* yissahhal يَسَّهَّلُ

assaalah أَصَالَحَ *vi.* to make peace

*impf:* yissaalah يَصَالَحُ

assaamah أَأَسَامَحَ *vi.* to forgive each

other

*impf:* yissaamah يَسَامَحُ

assar عَصَّرَ *vt.* 1) to press strongly

2) to oppress

*impf:* yi'assir يَعْصِّرُ

assaar عَصَّارٌ *n.m.* peanut mash

assas أَأَسَّنَ *vt.* to found

*impf:* yi'assis يَأَسِّنُ

assaytar أَأَسَيْطَرَ *vi.* to seize control

*impf:* yissaytar يَسَيْطَرُ

assaa'ad أَأَسَاعَدَ *vi.* to help each other

*impf:* yissaa'ad يَسَاعَدُ

**assaa'al** اسَاءَلَ *vi.* to ask each other

*impf:* **yissaa'al** يَسْأَلُ

**assa'jal** اسْعَجَلَ *vi.* to be in a hurry

*impf:* **yissa'jal** يَسْعَجَلُ

**astafaad** اسْتَفَادَ *vt.* to profit

*impf:* **yistafiid** يَسْتَفِيدُ

**astafag** اسْتَفَقَ *vi.* to agree

*impf:* **yistafiq** يَسْتَفِيقُ

**astahbal** اسْتَهْبَلَ *vt.* to joke

*impf:* **yistahbal** يَسْتَهْبَلُ

**astakbar** اسْتَكْبَرَ *vi.* to be proud

*impf:* **yistakbar** يَسْتَكْبِرُ

**astakhrab** اسْتَعْرَبَ *vi.* to be astonished

*impf:* **yistakhrab** يَسْتَعْرَبُ

**astaraah** اسْتَرَاخَ *vi.* to rest

*impf:* **yistariih** يَسْتَرِيحُ

**asta'jal** اسْتَعْجَلَ *vt.* to be in a hurry

*impf:* **yista'jal** يَسْتَعْجَلُ

**asta'mal** اسْتَعْمَلَ *vt.* to use

*impf:* **yista'mal** يَسْتَعْمَلُ

**asta'mar** اسْتَعْمَرَ *vt.* to colonize

*impf:* **yista'mar** يَسْتَعْمَرُ

**aswad** اَسْوَدَ *adj.* black

*f:* **sawda** سَوْدَةٌ

*pl:* **suwud** سُودٌ

**aat** عَاطَ *vi.* to yell

*impf:* **yi'iit** يَعْيطُ

**ataba** عَتَبَةٌ *n.f.* a stair

*pl:* **atabaat** عَتَبَاتٌ

**atach** عَاطَشَ *n.m.* thirst

**atchaan** عَاطِشَانَ *adj.* thirsty

*a:* **achtaan** عَاطِشَانَ

*f:* **atchaane** عَاطِشَانَةٌ

*pl:* **atchaaniin** عَاطِشَانِينَ

**atfah** اَطْفَحَ *adj.* flat

*pl:* **tufuh** طُفُوحٌ

**aatil** عَاطَلَ *adj.* lazy

*f:* **aatile** عَاطِلَةٌ

*pl:* **aatiliin** عَاطِلِينَ

*f.pl:* **aatilaat** عَاطِلَاتٌ

**atiim** أَيْمٍ *n.m.* an orphan

*f:* **atiime** أَيْمَةٌ

*pl:* **ataama** أَتَامًا

**atiya** عَطِيَّةٌ *n.m.* a gift

**atmatta'** أَتَمَّتَعٌ *vi.* to enjoy

*impf:* **yitmatta'** يَتَمَتَّعُ

**atnabba'** أَتَنَّبَأُ *vi.* to prophesy

*impf:* **yitnabba'** يَتَنَبَّأُ

**atnaachar** أَتْنَا عَشَرَ *num.* twelve

**atroon** أَتْرُونٌ *n.m.* potash

**attaaba'** أَتَّابَعٌ *vi.* to follow

*impf:* **yittaaba'** يَتَّابِعُ

**attabbag** أَطَبَّقَ *vi.* to be applied

*impf:* **yitabbag** يَطْبُقُ

**attaffar** أَتَفَّرَ *vt.* to tuck up one's clothes

*impf:* **yitaffar** يَتَفَّرُ

**attahhar** أَطَهَّرَ *vt.* to purify oneself

*impf:* **yittahhar** يَطْهَرُ

**attal** عَتَّلَ *vt.* to borrow

*impf:* **yi'attil** يَعْتَلُّ

**attaala** عَتَّالِي *n.coll.* loadingmen

*sg:* **attaali** عَتَّالِي

**attar** عَطَّرَ *vt.* to perfume

*impf:* **yi'attir** يَعْطِّرُ

**attarta'** أَتَّرَتَعَ *vi.* to stumble

*impf:* **yittarta'** يَتَّرَتَعُ

**attawwar** أَطَوَّرَ *vi.* to develop

*impf:* **yittawwar** يَطْوِرُ

**attaa'an** أَطَاعَنَ *vi.* to stab each other

*impf:* **yittaa'an** يَطَّاعَنُ

**atwaffa** أَتَوَفَّ *vi.* to die

*impf:* **yitwaffa** يَتَوَفِّ

**atwakkal** أَتَوَكَّلَ *vi.* to entrust yourself

*impf:* **yitwakkal** يَتَوَكَّلُ

**aw** أَوْ *conj.* or

**aawan** عَاوَنَ *vt.* to help

*impf:* **yi'aawin** يِعَاوِنُ

*impr:* **aawin** عَاوِنِ

**awraati** أَوْرَاتِي *n.m.* an immigrant

*f:* awraatiye أَوْرَاتِيَّة

*pl:* awraata أَوْرَاتِي

**awwa** عَوَّى *vi.* to make noise

*impf:* yi'awwi يَعَوِّي

**awwag** عَوَّقَ *vt.* to cause a serious wound

*impf:* yi'awwig يَعَوِّق

**awwaj** عَوَّجَ *vt.* to twist

*impf:* yi'awwij يَعَوِّج

**awwal** أَوَّلَ *adv.* before

**awwalan** أَوَّلًا *adv.* first of all

**awwalaani** أَوَّلَانِي *adj.* the first

*f:* awwalaaniye أَوَّلَانِيَّة

*pl:* awwalaaniyiin أَوَّلَانِيَّيْن

**awwaam** عَوَّامَ *adj.* swimmer

*f:* awwaama عَوَّامَة

*pl:* awwaamiin عَوَّامِيْنَ

**awwar** عَوَّرَ *vt.* to wound

*impf:* yi'awwir يَعَوِّر

**awwaay** عَوَّايَ *adj.* loud person

*f:* awwaaye عَوَّايَة

*pl:* awwayiin عَوَّيِّين

**aya** عَيَاءَ *n.m.* fatigue

**aaya** آيَة *n.f.* a verse

*pl:* ayaat آيَات

**aayib** عَايِبَ *adj.* shameful

*f:* aaybe عَايِبَة

*pl:* aaybiin عَايِبِيْنَ

**aayich** عَايِشَ *adj.* living

*f:* aayche عَايِشَة

*pl:* aaychiin عَايِشِيْنَ

**aayikh** عَايِقَ *adj.* disobedient

*f:* aaykhe عَايِقَة

*pl:* aaykhiin عَايِقِيْنَ

**aayila** عَايِلَة *n.f.* close family

*pl:* aayilaat عَايِلَات

**aayim** عَايِمَ *adj.* floating

*f:* aayme عَايِمَة

**aywa** أَيَوَى *interj.* yes

*a:* ayye

**ayya** عَيَّى *vt.* to tire out

*impf:* **yi'ayyi** يَعِيِي

**ayyab** عَيَّبَ *vt.* to shame

*impf:* **yi'ayyib** يَعِيَّب

**ayyach** عَيَّشَ *vt.* to feed

*impf:* **yi'ayyich** يَعِيِّش

**ayyad** عَيَّدَ *vt.* to celebrate

*impf:* **yi'ayyid** يَعِيِّدُ

*impr:* **ayyid** عَيِّدُ

**ayyaan** عَيَّانٌ *adj.* tired

*f:* **ayyaane** عَيَّانَةٌ

*pl:* **ayyaaniin** عَيَّانِينَ

**ayyar** عَيَّرَ *vt.* to insult

*impf:* **yi'ayyir** يَعَيِّرُ

**ayyas** أَيَّسَ *vi.* to lose hope

*impf:* **yi'ayyis** يَأَيِّسُ

**ayyi** أَيٌّ *pron.* each

**ayyi waahid** وَاحِدٌ أَيٌّ *pron.* each

one

**aza** أَذَى *n.m.* a nuisance

**aza** أَذَى *vt.* to bother

*impf:* **yi'aazi** يَأْذِي

**azaba** عَزَبَتْ *n.f.* a prostitute

*pl:* **azabaat** عَزَبَاتٌ

**azal** عَزَلَ *vt.* to choose

*impf:* **ya'azil** يَعْزِلُ

**azalaan** عَزَلَانٌ *n.m.* the choosing

**azam** عَزَمَ *vt.* to invite

*impf:* **ya'azim** يَعْزِمُ

**azama** عَظَمَةٌ *n.f.* majesty

**azazan** أَذَنَ *vi.* to authorize

*impf:* **yi'aazin** يَأْذِنُ

**aziim** عَظِيمٌ *adj.* glorious

**aziiz** عَزِيزٌ *adj.* dear

*f:* **aziiza** عَزِيزَةٌ

*pl:* **aziiziin** عَزِيزِينَ

**aznab** أَذْنَبَ *vi.* to sin

*impf:* **yaznib** يَذْنِبُ

**azrag** أَزْرَقَ *adj.* black

*f:* zarga زَرْقَةٌ

*pl:* zurug زُرُقٌ

**azrag kurum** كُرْمٌ أَزْرَقٌ *expr.* very black

**aazuuma** عَاوُومَةٌ *n.f.* a party

*pl:* aawaaziim عَاوَازِيْمٌ

**azza** عَزَّ *vt.* to show respect

*impf:* yi'izz يَعِزُّ

**azzab** عَذَّبَ *vt.* to torture

*impf:* yi'azzib يَعْذِّبُ

**azzakkar** أَذَكَرَ *vi.* to remember

*impf:* yizzakkar يَذْكُرُ

**azzal** عَزَلَ *vt.* to choose from among many

*impf:* yi'azzil يَعْزِلُ

*impr:* azzil عَزَّلَ

**azzalzal** أَزَّلَزَلَ *vi.* to shake

*impf:* yizzalzal يَزَّلِزِلُ

**azzam** عَزَّمَ *vt.* to invite

*impf:* yi'azzim يَعِزِّمُ

**azzam** عَظَّمَ *vt.* to exalt

*impf:* yi'azzim يَعْظِّمُ

**azzan** أَذَّنَ *vi.* to call to prayer

*impf:* yi'azzin يَأْذِنُ

**azzaani** أَذَانِي *n.m.* muezzin

*pl:* azzaaniin أَذَانِيْنَ

**a'raj** أَعْرَجَ *adj.* lame

*f:* arja عَرْجَةٌ

*pl:* uruj عُرْجٌ

**a'waj** أَعْوَجَ *adj.* twisted

*f:* ooja عَوْجَةٌ

*pl:* uwuj عُوُجٌ

**a'zam** أَعْظَمَ *adj.* greatest

## B - b

**baab** بَابٌ *n.m.* door

*pl:* biibaan بَيْبَانَ

**bachar** بَشَرٌ *n.m.* human

**bachchar** بَشَّرَ *vt.* to preach

*impf:* **yibachchir** يَبْشِّرُ

**bachchiriin** بَشْرِيْن *n.m.* preaching

**bachtan** بَشْتَنَ *vt.* to bother

*impf:* **yibachtin** يَبْشِتِنُ

**bada** بَدَأَ *vt.* to begin

*impf:* **yabda** يَبْدَأُ

**badal** بَدَّلَ *n.m.* change

**baddal** بَدَّلَ *vt.* to change

*impf:* **yibaddil** يَبْدِلُ

**badri** بَدْرِي *adv.* early

**bagar** بَقَرُ *n.coll.* cattle

*sg:* **bagaraay** بَقْرَائِي

*a:* **bagara** بَقْرَةٌ

**baggaari** بَقَّارِي *adj.* a herder

*f:* **baggaariye** بَقَّارِيَّة

*pl:* **baggaara** بَقَّارِي

**baagi** بَاقِي *adj.* the rest

*f:* **baagye** بَاقِيَّة

*pl:* **baagyiin** بَاقِيِيْن

**bahar** بَحَرَ *n.m.* 1) river 2) lake 3) sea

*dl:* **bahreen** بَحْرِيْن

*pl:* **buhuur** بُحُوْر

*a:* **bihaar** بِحَار

**bahat** بَهَتَ *vt.* to scare

*impf:* **yabhat** يَبْهَتُ

**bahiime** بَهِيْمَةٌ *n.f.* a member of a herd

*pl:* **bahaayim** بَهَائِيْم

**bajal** بَجَلَ *n.m.* syphilis

**baajo** بَاجُوْ *n.m.* a blanket

*pl:* **bawaajo** بَوَاجُوْ

**baka** بَكَى *vi.* to cry

*impf:* **yabki** يَبْكِي

**bakaan** بَكَان *n.m.* a place

*dl:* **bakaanteen** بَكَانْتِيْن

*pl:* **bakaanaat** بَكَانَات

**baki** بَكِي *n.m.* crying

**bakka** بَكَّى *vt.* to make someone cry

*impf:* **yibakki** يَبْكِي

**bakkar** بَكَرَّ *vi.* to get up early

*impf:* **yibakkir** يَبْكُرُ

**bakhad** بَغَضَ *vt.* to hate

*impf:* **yabkhud** يَبْغُضُ

**bakhaada** بَعَاضَةً *n.f.* hatred

**bakhal** بَعَلَ *n.m.* mule

**bakhkhad** بَعَّضَ *vi.* to make unbearable

*impf:* **yibakhkhid** يَبْعِضُ

**bakhuur** بَخُورُ *n.m.* incense wood

**baal** بَالَ *vt.* to urinate

*impf:* **yubuul** يُبُولُ

**baal** بَالَ *n.m.* attention

**khutt baalak** خُطَّ بِالْكَ *expr.* pay attention

**bala** بِلَا *prep.* without

**balad** بَلَدَ *n.f.* country

*pl:* **bilaad** بِلَادَ

*a:* **buldaan** بُلْدَانَ

**balla** بَلَّ *vt.* to soak

*impf:* **yibill** يَبِلُّ

**ballakh** بَلَّغَ *vt.* to announce

*impf:* **yiballikh** يَبْلِغُ

**ballikhiin** بَلَّغِينَ *n.m.* preaching

**balluut** بَلُوطُ *n.m.* oak tree

**bambar** بَنْبَرُ *n.m.* a stool

*pl:* **banaabir** بِنَابِيرَ

**baan** بَانَ *vi.* to appear

*impf:* **yibiin** يَبِينُ

**bana** بَنَى *vt.* to build

*impf:* **yabni** يَبْنِي

**bandar** بَنْدَرُ *n.coll.* wild plants

*sg:* **bandaraay** بَنْدَرَايَ

*pl:* **banaadir** بِنَادِرَ

**Bani** بَنِي *n.m.* tribe name

**baniyiin** بَنِييْنِ *n.m.* construction

**banna** بَنَى *vt.* to marry

*impf:* **yibanni** يَبْنِي

**bannaay** بَنَائِي *adj.* a builder

*f:* **bannaaya** بَنَائِيَّةَ

*pl:* **bannaayiin** بَنَائِييْنِ

**baar** بَارَ *vi.* to not be sold

*impf:* **yubuur** يُبُورُ

**baara** بَارَى *vt.* to go around

*impf:* **yibaari** يِبَارِي

**barad** بَرَدَ *vi.* to be cold

*impf:* **yabrud** يَبْرُدُ

**barad** بَرَدٌ *n.m.* hail

**barag** بَرَقَ *vt.* to sparkle

*impf:* **yabrug** يَبْرُقُ

**baragaan** بَرَقَانٌ *n.m.* shining

**barak** بَرَكَ *vi.* to kneel down

*impf:* **yabruk** يَبْرُكُ

**baarak** بَارَكَ *vt.* to bless

*impf:* **yibaarik** يِبَارِكُ

**baraka** بَرَكَتَةٌ *n.f.* blessing

*pl:* **barakaat** بَرَكَاتٌ

**baarakallah** اللَّهُ بَارَكَ *expr.* May God  
be praised!

**barangaal** بَرَنْقَالٌ *n.m.* a stretcher

*pl:* **barangaalaat** بَرَنْقَالَاتٌ

**baras** بَرَصٌ *n.m.* discoloring skin  
disease

**barbar** بَرَبَرَ *vt.* to cut weeds or hair

*impf:* **yibarbir** يِبْرَبِرُ

**bardaan** بَرْدَانٌ *adj.* cold

*f:* **bardaane** بَرْدَانَةٌ

*pl:* **bardaaniin** بَرْدَانِيْنٌ

**bardaay** بَرْدَايٌ *n.f.* the cold

**bari** بَرِيٌّ *adj.* innocent

*f:* **bariye** بَرِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **bariyiin** بَرِيِّيْنٌ

**barid** بَرِدٌ *n.m.* the cold

**baarid** بَارِدٌ *adj.* cold

*f:* **baarde** بَارِدَةٌ

*pl:* **baardiin** بَارِدِيْنٌ

**barjal** بَرَجَلَ *vt.* to be in disorder

*impf:* **yibarjil** يِبْرَجِلُ

**barjaal** بَرَجَالٌ *n.m.* disorder

**barjala** بَرَجَلَةٌ *n.f.* disorder

**barnaamij** بَرْنَامِجٌ *n.m.* a schedule

**barra** بَرًّا *prep.* outside

**barra** بَرَّءَ *vt.* to declare innocent

*impf:* **yibarri** يَبْرِي

**barrad** بَرَّدَ *vt.* to wash oneself

*impf:* **yibarrid** يَبْرِدُ

**barraad** بَرَّادٌ *n.m.* a teapot

*pl:* **baraariid** بَرَارِيدُ

**barraaga** بَرَّاقَةٌ *n.m.* lightning

*pl:* **baraariig** بَرَارِيقُ

**barrak** بَرَّكَ *vt.* to make a camel kneel

*impf:* **yibarrik** يَبْرِكُ

**bas** بَسْ *adv.* only

**basal** بَصَلٌ *n.coll.* onions

*sg:* **basalaay** بَصَلَايَ

**basaara** بَصَارَةٌ *n.f.* discernment

**basiir** بَصِيرٌ *n.m.* a seer

*pl:* **basiiriin** بَصِيرِينَ

**basiise** بَسَيْسَةٌ *n.f.* rice porridge with milk

**baasuur** بَاصُورٌ *n.m.* a camel saddle

*pl:* **bawaasiir** بَوَاصِيرٌ

**bat** بَتْ *adv.* at all

**baatil** بَاطِلٌ *adj.* thin

*f:* **baatle** بَاطَلَةٌ

*pl:* **baatliin** بَاطِلِينَ

**kalaam baatil** كَلَامٌ بَاطِلٌ *useless or untruthful words*

**battal** بَطَّلَ *vt.* to cease

*impf:* **yibattil** يَبْطُلُ

**battaan** بَتَّانٌ *adv.* again

**battariye** بَتَّرِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a torch (flashlight)

*pl:* **bataatiir** بَتَاتِيرٌ

**batuul** بَطُولٌ *n.m.* thinness

**batun** بَطْنٌ *n.f.* stomach

*pl:* **butuun** بُطُونٌ

**bayaad** بَيَّاضٌ *n.m.* whiteness

**baayin** بَايِنٌ *adj.* clear

*f:* **baayne** بَايِنَةٌ

*pl:* **baayniin** بَايِنِينَ

**baayir** بَايِرٌ *adj.* forsaken

*f:* **baayre** بَايِرَةٌ

*pl:* **baayriin** بَايِرِينَ

**bayyad** بَيَّضَ *vi.* to lay eggs

*impf:* yibayyid يَبْيِضُ

**bayyan** بَيَّنَّ *vt.* to reveal

*impf:* yibayyin يَبْيِنُّ

**baaza** بَاَزَى *vt.* to imitate

*impf:* yibaazi يَبَازِي

**bazzakh** بَزَقَ *vt.* to spit

*impf:* yibazzikh يَبْزِقُ

**baa'** بَاعَ *vt.* to sell

*impf:* yibii' يَبِيعُ

**ba'achoom** بَعَشَمَ *n.m.* jackal

*pl:* ba'aachiim بَعَاشِيمَ

**ba'ad** بَعْدَ *prep.* after

**ba'adeen** بَعْدَيْنَ *adv.* later

**ba'ar** بَعْرَ *n.coll.* dung

*sg:* ba'araay بَعْرَائِي

**ba'as** بَعَثَ *vt.* to resurrect

*impf:* yab'as يَبْعَثُ

**ba'iid** بَعِيدَ *adj.* far

*f:* ba'iide بَعِيدَةٌ

*pl:* ba'iidiin بَعِيدِينَ

**ba'uuda** بَعُوضَةٌ *n.coll.* mosquitos

*sg:* ba'uudaay بَعُوضَائِي

**ba''ad** بَعَدَ *vt.* to distance (to put far away)

*impf:* yiba''id يَبْعِدُّ

**be** بِ *prep.* with

**beed** بَيْضَ *n.coll.* egg

*sg:* beedaay بَيْضَائِي

**been** بَيْنَ *prep.* between

**berbere** بَرَبْرَةٌ *n.f.* late millet

**beet** بَيْتَ *n.m.* a house

*pl:* buyuut بُيُوتَ

**bee'e** بَيْعَةٌ *n.f.* a sale

*a:* bee' يَبِيعُ

**bichaara** بَشَارَةٌ *n.f.* good news

*pl:* bichaaraat بَشَارَاتَ

**bicheech** بَشِيشَ *adv.* slowly

**bidaaya** بِدَايَةٌ *n.f.* a beginning

*pl:* **bidaayaat** بِدَايَاتُ

**bigi** بَقِيَ *vt.* to become

*impf:* **yabga** يَبْقَى

**biik** بِيِكُ *n.m.* a writing pen

*pl:* **biikaat** بِيِكَاتُ

**bikir** بَكِرُ *n.m.* firstborn

*pl:* **bakaari** بَكَارِي

**bilbil** بِلْبِلُ *n.m.* millet beer

*a:* **bili-bili** بِلِي بِلِي

**bilheen** بِلْحَيْنُ *adv.* very

**bineeye** بِنِيَّةُ *n.f.* a girl

*pl:* **banaat** بَنَاتُ

*a:* **bineeyaat** بِنِيَّاتُ

**bint** بِنْتُ *n.f.* a girl

*a:* **bitt** بِنْتُ

**biir** بِيِرُ *n.f.* a well

*pl:* **biyaar** بِيَّارُ

**biri** بَرِي *vi.* to heal

*impf:* **yabra** يَبْرِى

**birich** بَرِشُ *n.m.* a mat

*pl:* **buruuch** بُرُوشُ

**birmiil** بَرْمِيْلُ *n.m.* a barrel

*pl:* **baraamiil** بَرَامِيْلُ

**biskileet** بَسْكَيْلَيْتُ *n.m.* a bicycle

*pl:* **basaakilit** بَسَاكِيْلِتُ

**biss** بَسُّ *n.m.* cat

*f:* **bisse** بَسَّةُ

*pl:* **bisas** بَسَسُ

**bitil** بِيْطَلُ *vi.* to lose weight

*a:* **batal** بَطَلُ

*impf:* **yabtul** يَبْطُلُ

**bitteekh** بِيْطِيْخُ *n.coll.* watermelon

*sg:* **bitteekhaay** بِيْطِيْخَايُ

**biyeet** بِيَيْتُ *n.m.* a hut

*pl:* **biyeetaat** بِيَيْتَاتُ

**bizre** بَزْرَةُ *n.f.* a sprout

**bookh** بَوُخُ *n.m.* steam

**bool** بَوْلُ *n.m.* urine

**booliis** بَوْلِيْسُ *n.m.* policeman

**buubu** بُوبُو *n.m.* a monkey  
**budaa'a** بُضَاعَةٌ *n.f.* merchandise  
**buug** بُوقُ *n.m.* a trumpet  
*pl: buugaat* بُقَاتُ  
**bugche** بُقْشَةٌ *n.f.* forehead  
*pl: bugach* بُقْشُ  
**bugdum** بُقْدُمُ *n.coll.* spotted hyena  
**buhya** بُهْيَةٌ *n.f.* paint  
**bukuuriye** بُكُورِيَّةٌ *n.f.* birthright  
**bukhsa** بُخْسَةٌ *n.f.* calabash jug  
*pl: bukhaas* بُخَّاسُ  
**bulaama** بُلَامَى *n.m.* a chief  
*pl: bulaamaat* بُلَامَاتُ  
**buna** بُنَا *n.m.* construction

**bundug** بُنْدُقُ *n.m.* a gun  
*pl: banaadig* بِنَادِقُ  
**buuri** بُورِي *n.m.* a (car) horn  
**burma** بُرْمَةٌ *n.f.* a boule pot  
*pl: buraam* بُرَامُ  
**buruuda** بُرُودَةٌ *n.f.* coolness  
**burunji** بُرُنْجِي *n.m.* a trumpet  
**busaat** بُسَاطُ *n.m.* a rug  
*pl: busaataat* بُسَاطَاتُ  
**buuta** بُوْطَةٌ *n.f.* a seasonal pond  
*pl: bawaat* بُوْطُ  
**buzaakh** بُزَاقُ *n.m.* spit  
**bu'aas** بُعَاثُ *n.m.* resurrection  
**bu'ud** بُعْدُ *n.m.* distance

## C - c

**cabaaba** تُشَبَّابَةٌ *n.f.* a sickle  
**caaca** تُشَاتَشَى *vt.* to cheat  
*impf: yicaaci* يَتَشَاتَشِي  
**Caad** تُشَادُ *n.m.* Chad  
*a: Tachaad* تُشَادُ

**caadi** تُشَادِي *adj.* Chadian  
*a: tachaadi* تُشَادِي  
**caaga** تُشَاقِي *n.m.* a marabout stork  
**cakka** تُشَكُّ *vi.* to collect dues  
*impf: yucukk* يُتَشَكُّ

**cakka** تَشَكَّ *vt.* to pound into the  
ground

*impf:* **yucukk** يُتَشَكَّ

**cakka** تَشَكَّ *vi.* to sell

*impf:* **yucukk** يُتَشَكَّ

**cak-caak** تَشَاكَ تَشَاكَ *n.m.* a very  
small rain

**carra** تَشَّرَّ *vi.* to drip

*impf:* **yucurr** يُتَشَّرَّ

**cob** تَشَّبَ *expr.* a little bit

**cu** تَشُو *adv.* very red

**culmo** تَشْلَمُو *n.f.* skin ulcer

*a:* **amculmo** أَمَّ تَشْلَمُو

**cuuri** تَشُورِي *n.m.* a shelter (of millet  
stalks)

## Ch - ch

**chaab** شَابَ *adj.* young person

*f:* **chaabba** شَابَّة

*pl:* **chubbaan** شُبَّان

*f.pl:* **chaabbaat** شَابَّات

**chabaab** شَبَابَ *n.m.* youth

**chabah** شَبَّهَ *n.m.* resemblance

**chaabah** شَابَهَ *vt.* to look like

*impf:* **yichaabih** يَشَابِهَ

**chabak** شَبِكَ *vt.* to be stuck

*impf:* **yachbik** يَشَبِكُ

**chabaka** شَبَكَةَ *n.f.* a woven bag

*pl:* **chabakaat** شَبَكَات

**chabbah** شَبَّهَ *vt.* to find a

resemblance with

*impf:* **yichabbih** يَشَبِّهَ

**chabbak** شَبَّكَ *vt.* to be stuck

*impf:* **yichabbik** يَشَبِّكُ

**chabba'** شَبَّعَ *vt.* to feed someone till  
full

*impf:* **yichabbi'** يَشَبِّعُ

**chabiih** شَبَّيَهَ *n.m.* similar

**chaabik** شَابِكٌ *adj.* entangled

*f:* **chaabke** شَابِكَةٌ

*pl:* **chaabkiin** شَابِكِينَ

*f.pl:* **chaabkaat** شَابِكَاتٌ

**chab'aan** شَبَعَانٌ *adj.* full (from eating)

*f:* **chab'aane** شَبَعَانَةٌ

*pl:* **chab'aaniin** شَبَعَانِينَ

**chadar** شَدَّرٌ *n.coll.* trees

*sg:* **chadaraay** شَدَّرَايَ

*a:* **chadara** شَدَّرَةٌ

**chadda** شَدَّ *vt.* to load

*impf:* **yichidd** يَشِدُّ

**chaddar** شَدَّرَ *vt.* to cast a spell

*impf:* **yichaddir** يَشَدِّرُ

**chaddaari** شَدَّارِي *adj.* a sorcerer

*f:* **chaddaariye** شَدَّارِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **chaddaara** شَدَّارِي

**chadiid** شَدِيدٌ *adj.* strong

*f:* **chadiide** شَدِيدَةٌ

*pl:* **chudaad** شُدَادٌ

**chaaf** شَافٌ *vt.* to see

*impf:* **yichiif** يَشِيفُ

**chafa** شَفَى *vt.* to heal

*impf:* **yachfi** يَشْفِي

**chaffaaf** شَفَّافٌ *adj.* transparent

*f:* **chaffaafa** شَفَّافَةٌ

*pl:* **chaffaafiin** شَفَّافِينَ

**chaga** شَقَا *n.m.* misery

**chagaag** شَقَّاقٌ *n.m.* dawn

**chagg** شَقَّ *n.m.* a crack

*pl:* **chuguug** شُقُوقٌ

**chagga** شَقَّ *vt.* to cut

*impf:* **yuchugg** يُشَقُّ

**chaggag** شَقَّقَ *vt.* to crack

*impf:* **yichaggig** يَشَقِّقُ

**chaglab** شَقَّلَبَ *vt.* to turn upside down

*impf:* **yichaglib** يَشَقِّلِبُ

**chahad** شَحَدَ *vt.* to beg

*impf:* **yachhad** يَشْحَدُ

**chahaada** شَهَادَةٌ *n.f.* a certificate

*pl:* chahaadaat شَهَادَات

**chaham** شَحَمَ *n.coll.* fat

*sg:* chahamaay شَحَمَائِي

**chahan** شَحَنَ *vt.* to load on

*impf:* yachhan يَشْحَنُ

**chahar** شَهْرَ *n.m.* month

*a:* chahri شَهْرِي

*pl:* chuhuur شُهُور

**chaahi** شَاهِي *n.m.* tea

*a:* chaayi شَائِي

**chaahid** شَاهِدٌ *adj.* an eye-witness

*pl:* chuhuud شُهُودٌ

**chahwa** شَهْوَةٌ *n.f.* desire

*pl:* chahwaat شَهْوَات

**chajaa'a** شَجَاعَةٌ *n.f.* encouragement

**chajja'** شَجَّعَ *vt.* to encourage

*impf:* yichajji' يَشَجِّعُ

**chaka** شَكَّى *vt.* to complain

*impf:* yachki يَشْكِي

**chakar** شَكَرَ *vt.* to thank

*impf:* yachkur يَشْكُرُ

**chakk** شَكَّ *n.m.* doubt

**bala chakk** بَلَا شَكَّ *expr.* without a doubt

**gata' al-chakk** *expr.* it's sure

**chakka** شَكَّ *vi.* to doubt

*impf:* yuchukk يُشَكُّ

**chakka** شَكَّ *vt.* to pound lightly

*impf:* yuchukk يُشَكُّ

**chakkak** شَكَّكَ *vi.* to doubt

*impf:* yichakkik يَشَكِّكُ

**chakwa** شَكْوَى *n.f.* a complaint

*pl:* chakaawi شَكَاوِي

*a:* chakwaat شَكْوَات

**chakhala** شَغَلَةٌ *n.f.* occupation

*pl:* achkhaal أَشْغَال

**chaal** شَالَ *vt.* to take

*impf:* yichiil يَشِيْلُ

**chaal** شَالٌ *vi.* to cloud over

*impf:* **yichil** يَشِيلُ

*part.act:* **chaayil** شَائِلٌ

**chala'** شَلَعٌ *vt.* to lift up

*impf:* **yachla'** يَشَلَعُ

**challaal** شَلَالٌ *n.m.* a wave

*a:* **abunchallaal** أَبْنَشَالٌ

**challuufa** شَلُوفَةٌ *n.f.* a lip

*pl:* **chalaaliif** شَالِيلِفٌ

**chamarookha** شَمْرُوحَا *n.m.*

homosexual

*pl:* **chamaariikh** شَمَارِيخٌ

**chamaata** شَمَاتَةٌ *n.f.* derision

*pl:* **chamataat** شَمَاتَاتٌ

**chamaate** شَمَاتَةٌ *n.f.* mockery

**chamis** شَمِسٌ *n.f.* sun

**chamma** شَمٌّ *vt.* to smell

*impf:* **yuchumm** يُشَمُّ

**chammam** شَمَمٌ *vt.* to infect a finger

*impf:* **yichammim** يَشَمِّمُ

**chammaam** شَمَامٌ *n.coll.* a melon

*sg:* **chammaamaay** شَمَامَاي

**chammat** شَمَّتٌ *vi.* to make fun of

*impf:* **yichammit** يَشَمِّتُ

**chammaati** شَمَاتِي *n.m.* a mocker

*f:* **chammaatiye** شَمَاتِيَّةٌ

*a:* **chammaata** شَمَاتَةٌ

*pl:* **chammaatiin** شَمَاتِيْنٌ

**chanab** شَنَبٌ *n.m.* a mustache

*pl:* **chanabaat** شَنَبَاتٌ

**chanag** شَنَقٌ *vt.* to hang (someone)

*impf:* **yachnig** يَشْنِقُ

**chara** شَرَى *vt.* to buy

*impf:* **yachri** يَشْرِي

**charaab** شَرَابٌ *n.m.* a drink

**charaf** شَرْفٌ *n.m.* honor

**charak** شَرَكٌ *n.m.* a net

*pl:* **churukka** شُرُكٌ

**chaarak** شَارَكَ *vt.* to participate

*impf:* **yichaarik** يَشَارِكُ

*part.act:* **chaarik** شَارِكٌ

**charaar** شَرَارٌ *n.coll.* sparks

**charat** شَرَطَ *vt.* to tear

*impf:* **yachrut** يَشْرُطُ

**charat** شَرَطَ *vt.* to warn

*impf:* **yachrut** يَشْرُطُ

**chaara'** شَارَعَ *vt.* to judge

*impf:* **yichaari'** يَشَارِعُ

**chari** شَرِي *n.m.* a purchase

**chaarib** شَارِبٌ *n.m.* edge

*pl:* **chawaarib** شَوَارِبٌ

**chariif** شَرِيفٌ *adj.* honorable

*f:* **chariife** شَرِيفَةٌ

**chariir** شَرِيرٌ *n.m.* an evil-doer

*f:* **chariira** شَرِيرَةٌ

*pl:* **chariiriin** شَرِيرِينَ

**chaari'** شَارِعٌ *n.m.* a road

*pl:* **chawaari'** شَوَارِعٌ

**charii'a** شَرِيعَةٌ *n.f.* 1) law 2) court case

**charmuut** شَرْمُوطٌ *n.coll.* dried meat

**charmuuta** شَرْمُوطَةٌ *n.f.* prostitute

*pl:* **charaamiit** شَرَامِيطٌ

**charr** شَرٌّ *n.m.* evil

*pl:* **churuur** شُرُورٌ

**charra** شَرَّ *vt.* to hang out (in the sun)

*impf:* **yuchurr** يُشَرُّ

**charrab** شَرَّبَ *vt.* to make someone drink

*impf:* **yicharrib** يَشْرِبُّ

**charraab** شَرَّابٌ *adj.* drinker

*f:* **charraaba** شَرَّابَةٌ

*pl:* **charraabiin** شَرَّابِينَ

**charraf** شَرَّفَ *vt.* to bring honor to

*impf:* **yicharrif** يَشْرِفُّ

**charrat** شَرَّطَ *vt.* to tear

*impf:* **yicharrit** يَشْرِطُّ

**charrat** شَرَّطَ *vi.* to warn

*impf:* **yicharrit** يَشْرِطُّ

**chart** شَرْط *n.m.* a condition

*pl:* **churuut** شُرُوطُ

**chataara** شَطَارَةٌ *n.f.* courage

*pl:* **chataaraat** شَطَارَاتُ

**chataat** شَتَاتٌ *n.m.* dispersion

**chatta** شَتَّ *vi.* to disperse

*impf:* **yichitt** يَشِتُّ

**chattat** شَتَّتْ *vt.* to disperse

*impf:* **yichattit** يَشَتِّتُ

**chaawaf** شَاوَفَ *vi.* to look at each

other

*impf:* **yichaawaf**

**chaawar** شَاوَرَ *vt.* to consult with, take

advice

*impf:* **yichaawir** يَشَاوِرُ

**chawwaf** شَوَّفَ *vt.* to fortell

*impf:* **yichawwif** يَشَوِّفُ

**chawwaafa** شَوَّافَةٌ *n.f.* a mirror

*pl:* **chawwaafaat** شَوَّافَاتُ

**chawwaafi** شَوَّافِي *adj.* a seer

*f:* **chawwaafiye** شَوَّافِيَّةُ

*pl:* **chawwaafiin** شَوَّافِيْنُ

**chaayib** شَايِبٌ *n.m.* an old man

*pl:* **chiyyaab** شَيَّابٌ

**chaayil** شَايِلٌ *n.m.* carrying

*f:* **chaayle** شَائِلَةٌ

*pl:* **chaayliin** شَائِلِيْنُ

**chaayle** شَائِلَةٌ *n.f.* a milk cow

*pl:* **chawaayil** شَوَائِلُ

**chayyab** شَيَّيْبٌ *vi.* to become old (a man)

*impf:* **yichayyib** يَشَيَّيْبُ

**chayyal** شَيَّيْلٌ *vt.* to load on

*impf:* **yichayyil** يَشَيَّيْلُ

**cha'ab** شَعَبٌ *n.m.* people

*pl:* **chu'uub** شُعُوبٌ

**cha'ar** شَعْرٌ *n.coll.* long hair

**cha'iir** شَعِيرٌ *n.m.* barley

**chaa'ir** شَاعِرٌ *n.m.* a poet

**cheeb** شَيْبٌ *n.coll.* white hair

**cheebe** شَيْبَةٌ *n.coll.* black powder for hair

**cheekh** شَيْخ *n.m.* a chief

*pl:* **chuyuukh** شُيُوكْ

**cheeliin** شَيْلِين *n.m.* taking

**chemsi** شَمْسِي *adj.* solar

*f:* **chemsiiya** شَمْسِيَّة

**taha chemsiiya** طَحَّة شَمْسِيَّة *n.f.*

solar panel

**cheen** شَيْن *adj.* ugly

*f:* **cheene** شَيْنَّة

*pl:* **cheeniin** شَيْنِين

**cheri** شَرِي *n.m.* a purchase

**cheetaan** شَيْطَان *n.m.* devil

*pl:* **chawaatiin** شَوَاتِين

**chette** شَتَّة *n.f.* hot pepper

**cheyy** شِيء *n.m.* a thing

*pl:* **achya** أَشْيَاء

**chibir** شِير *n.m.* a handspan

*pl:* **achbaar** أَشْبَار

**chibi'** شَبِع *vi.* to be full

*impf:* **yachba'** يَشْبَع

**chidde** شِدَّة *n.f.* power

**chideere** شِدَيْرَة *n.f.* a bush

*pl:* **chideeraat** شِدَيْرَات

**chidig** شِدِيق *n.m.* cheek

*pl:* **chuduug** شُدُوق

**chifa** شِفَاء *n.m.* healing

**chifi** شِفِي *vi.* to be healed

*impf:* **yachfa** يَشْفِي

**chig** شِقْ *adj.* different

**chig chig** شِقْ شِقْ *expr.* completely different

**chihde** شِحْدَة *n.f.* begging

**chihid** شِهْد *vt.* to witness

*impf:* **yachhad** يَشْهَد

*part.act:* **chaahid** شَاهِد

**chimaal** شِمَال *n.m.* north

**chinif** شِنِيف *n.m.* a nose-ring

*pl:* **chanafa** شَنَفَا

**chirib** شَرِب *vt.* to drink

*impf:* **yachrab** يَشْرِب

**chite** شِتَاء *n.m.* cold season

**chiyeeb** شِيَيْب *n.m.* old age

**chiyya** شِيَّةٌ *adv.* little

**chi'ibe** شِعْبَةٌ *n.f.* support pillar

*dl:* **chi'biteen** شِعْبَتَيْن

*pl:* **chi'ab** شِعَب

**chi'ir** شِعْرٌ *n.m.* poetry

*pl:* **ach'aar** أَشْعَارٌ

**cho** شَوْ *n.m.* bucket

*pl:* **chiyaan** شِيَانٌ

**choof** شَوْفٌ *n.m.* sight

**chook** شَوْكٌ *n.coll.* thorns

*sg:* **chookaay** شَوْكَاي

**chokhol** شُغْلٌ *n.m.* a thing

**choora** شَوْرَةٌ *n.f.* a consultation

*pl:* **chooraat** شَوْرَاتٌ

**chubbaak** شُبَّاكٌ *n.m.* window

*pl:* **chabaabiik** شَبَابِيِكٌ

**da** دَا *pron.* this

*f:* **di** دِي

*pl:* **dool** دَوْلٌ

*f.pl:* **deel** دَيْلٌ

**chugga** شُقَّةٌ *n.f.* a long straw mat

*pl:* **chugag** شُقُقٌ

**chukran** شُكْرًا *adv.* thank you

**chukur** شُكْرٌ *n.m.* thanks

**chunu** شُنُو *interg.* what

*f:* **chini** شِنِي

**churaab** شُرَابٌ *n.m.* a drink

**churba** شُرْبَةٌ *n.f.* soup

*pl:* **churab** شُرَبٌ

**chuwaal** شُوَالٌ *n.m.* big sack

*pl:* **chawaawiil** شَوَاوِيِلٌ

*a:* **chuwalaat** شُوَالَاتٌ

**chu'uun** شُؤُونٌ *n.pl.* affairs

**chwiya** شَوِيَّةٌ *adv.* a little

## D - d

**dabah** دَبَحَ *vt.* to slaughter

*impf:* **yadbah** يَدْبَحُ

**dabakh** دَبَغَ *vt.* to tan (leather)

*impf:* **yadbukh** يَدْبُغُ

**dabanga** دَبَنْقَةٌ *n.f.* granary

*pl:* **dabangaat** دَبَنْقَات

**dabara** دَبْرَةٌ *n.f.* a wound on an animal's back

*pl:* **dabaraat** دَبْرَات

**daabi** دَابِي *n.m.* a snake

*dl:* **dabaayib** دَبَايِب

*pl:* **dabiib** دَبِيِب

**dabiihe** دَبِيْحَةٌ *n.f.* animal for the sacrifice

*a:* **dabiiha**

**dabiye** دَبِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a little leather bag

*pl:* **dabaaya** دَبَايَا

**dafan** دَفَنْ *vt.* to bury

*impf:* **yadfin** يَدْفِن

**dafar** دَافَرَ *vt.* to weave

*impf:* **yadfur** يَضْفُر

**dafa'** دَفَعَ *vt.* to pay

*impf:* **yadfa'** يَدْفَع

**daafa'** دَاَفَعَ *vi.* to defend

*impf:* **yidaafi'** يَدَاَفِع

**daffa** دَفَّى *vt.* to warm up

*impf:* **yidaffi** يَدْفِي

**daffag** دَفَّقَ *vt.* to spill

*impf:* **yidaffig** يَدَفِّق

**daffigiin** دَفَّقِيْنُ *n.m.* spilling

**daafi** دَاَفَى *adj.* warm

*f:* **daafye** دَاَفِيَّة

*pl:* **daafyiin** دَاَفِيِيْن

**dafin** دَفِنَ *n.m.* burial

**dafiniin** دَفِنِيْنُ *n.m.* burial

**daftar** دَفْتَرٌ *n.m.* a list of names

**daag** دَاَقَ *vt.* to taste

*impf:* **yuduug** يُدُوُق

**dagach** دَاَغَشَ *vt.* to run into

*impf:* **yadguch** يَدَاَغُش

**dagdag** دَاَقَدَقَ *vi.* to thunder

*impf:* **yidagdig** يَدَاَقَدِق

**dagdaag** دَاَقَدَاَقَ *n.m.* 1) thunder

2) washboard

**dagg** دَاَقَ *n.m.* female body contours

**dagg** دَاَقَ *n.m.* a beating

**dagga** دَقَّ *vt.* to hit

*impf:* yudugg يُدُقُّ

**daggaag** دَقَّاق *n.m.* a metalworker

**daggiin** دَقِّيْن *n.m.* beating

**dagiig** دَقِيْق *n.m.* flour

**dagiiga** دَقِيْقَة *n.f.* a minute

*pl:* dagaayig دَقَائِق

**daha** ضَح *n.m.* morning

*pl:* dahawaat ضَحَوَات

**daaha** ضَاْحِي *vi.* to spend the morning

*impf:* yidaahi يِضَاْحِي

**dahab** دَهَب *n.coll.* gold

*sg:* dahabaay دَهْبَائِي

**dahaab** دَهَاب *partcl.* now

**dahach** دَحَشَن *n.m.* a young donkey

*f:* dahacha دَحَشَة

*pl:* duhuuch دُحُوش

**dahar** ضَهْر *n.m.* back

*pl:* duhuur ضُهُور

**dahar** دَحَرَ *vt.* to forbid

*impf:* yadhar يَدَحَر

**dahha** ضَحِّي *vi.* to sacrifice a life

*impf:* yidahhi يِضَحِّي

*impr:* dahhi ضَحِّي

**dahhak** ضَحَّكَ *vt.* to make someone laugh

*impf:* yidahhik يِضَحَّكَ

**dahiiye** ضَحِيَّة *n.f.* a sacrifice

*pl:* dahaaya ضَحَائِيَا

**daahu** دَاهُو *pron.* here it is

*f:* diihiya دِيهِيَا

*pl:* doolhumman دَوْلُهُمَّان

**daak** دَاكَ *pron.* that

*f:* diik دِيكَ

*pl:* doolaak دَوْلَاكَ

**dakar** دَاكَر *n.m.* a male

*pl:* dukuur دُكُوْر

**daktoor** دَاكَتُوْر *n.m.* a doctor

*pl:* dakaatiir دَاكَاتِيْر

**daktooriye** دَكْتُورِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a female  
 doctor  
*pl:* **daktooriyaat** دَكْتُورِيَّاتٌ

**daakuwa** دَاكُوْ *pron.* there it is  
*f:* **diikiya** دِيكِي

**dakhal** دَخَلَ *vt.* to enter  
*impf:* **yadhul** يَدْخُلُ

**daakhal** دَاخَلَ *prep.* inside

**daakhil** دَاخِلٌ *adj.* entering  
*f:* **daakhle** دَاخِلَةٌ  
*pl:* **daakhliin** دَاخِلِيْنَ

**dakhiliin** دَاخِلِيْنَ *n.m.* entering  
*a:* **dakhalaan** دَاخَلَانَ

**dakhkhal** دَخَّلَ *vt.* to put inside  
*impf:* **yidakhkhil** يَدْخُلُ

**dakhkhan** دَخَّنَ *vt.* to smoke  
*impf:* **yidakhkhin** يَدْخُنُ

**dakhuul** دَاخُولٌ *n.m.* entrance

**dalaam** دَاالَامٌ *n.m.* darkness

**dala'** دَاالَعٌ *vi.* to limp  
*impf:* **yadla'** يَدْأَلَعُ

**daliil** دَالِيْلٌ *n.m.* proof  
*pl:* **dalaayil** دَالِيْلٌ

**daliime** دَالِيْمَةٌ *n.f.* bad luck, wrongs  
*pl:* **dalaayim** دَالِيْمٌ

**dalla** دَلَّى *vt.* to get down  
*impf:* **yidalli** يَدْأَلِي

**dalla** دَالٌ *n.m.* monkey

**dallal** دَالَّلٌ *vt.* to obey  
*impf:* **yidallil** يَدْأَلِّلُ

**dallam** دَالَّمٌ *vt.* to make dark  
*impf:* **yidallim** يَدْأَلِّمُ

**dalul** دَالُوٌ *n.m.* a well-bucket  
*pl:* **dalawa** دَالُوِيٌّ

**daluul** دَالُوْلٌ *adj.* gentle  
*f:* **daluula** دَالُوْلَةٌ  
*pl:* **daluuliin** دَالُوْلِيْنَ

**daam** دَاامٌ *vi.* to last a long time  
*impf:* **yuduum** يَدْأُوْمُ

**damaan** دَاامَانٌ *n.m.* confidence

**damaar** دَاامَارٌ *n.m.* destruction

**damdam** ضَمَضَمَ *vt.* to put away

neatly

*impf:* **yidamdim** يَضْمِضِمُ

**damdimiin** ضَمَضِمِينَ *n.m.* arranging

**damiin** ضَمِينٌ *adj.* guarantor

*f:* **damiine** ضَمِينَةٌ

*pl:* **duman** ضَمَمَاءُ

**damiir** ضَمِيرٌ *n.m.* conscience

*pl:* **damaayir** ضَمَائِرُ

**damm** دَمٌّ *n.m.* blood

*pl:* **dumuum** دُمُومٌ

**damma** ضَمَّ *vt.* to store

*impf:* **yudumm** يُضْمُ

**damman** دَمًّا *conj.* until

**dammar** دَمَّرَ *vt.* to destroy

*impf:* **yidammir** يَدْمِرُ

**dam'e** دَمْعَةٌ *n.f.* a tear (drop)

*pl:* **dumuu'** دُمُوعٌ

**danab** دَنْبٌ *n.m.* a tail

*pl:* **dunubba** دُنُوبٌ

**dangar** دَنَقَرَ *vt.* to lean forward

*impf:* **yidangir** يَدْنُقِرُ

**dangas** دَنَقَسَ *vt.* to lean over

*impf:* **yidangis** يَدْنُقِسُ

**dangaay** دَنْقَائِي *n.f.* 1) rectangular house 2) prison

*pl:* **dawaangi** دَوَانْقِي

**daar** دَارٌ *n.f.* country

*pl:* **diyaar** دِيَارٌ

**daar** دَارٌ *vi.* to turn about

*impf:* **yuduur** يُدُوْرُ

**dara** ضَرَا *n.m.* men's hangout spot

**darab** ضَرَبَ *vt.* to hit

*impf:* **yadrub** يَضْرُبُ

**daarag** دَارِقٌ *vt.* to hide

*impf:* **yidaarig** يَدَارِقُ

**daraga** دَرَقَةٌ *n.f.* a shield

*pl:* **darag** دَرَقٌ

**daraja** دَرَجَةٌ *n.f.* glory

*pl:* **darajaat** دَرَجَاتٌ

**daras** دَرَسَ *vt.* to study

*impf:* **yadrus** يَدْرُسُ

**darat** دَرَتْ *n.m.* harvest season

**daraa'** دَرَاعَ *n.m.* spots

**darb** ضَرَبَ *n.coll.* a beating

**darbe** ضَرْبَةً *n.f.* a whack

*pl:* **darbaat** ضَرْبَاتٌ

**dardag** دَرَدَقَ *vt.* to roll

*impf:* **yidardig** يَدْرُدُقُ

**dardam** دَرَدَمَ *vt.* to make a ball

*impf:* **yidardim** يَدْرُدِمُ

**daribiin** ضَرَبِينَ *n.m.* a beating

*a:* **darabaan** ضَرْبَانَ

**daariji** دَارِجِي *adj.* local dialect

*f:* **daarijiya** دَارِجِيَّةٌ

**daris** دَرِسَ *n.m.* a lesson

*pl:* **duruus** دُرُوسٌ

**daarje** دَارَجَةٌ *n.f.* thigh

*pl:* **dawaarij** دَوَارِجٌ

**darr** ضَرَّ *n.coll.* tiny red ant

*sg:* **darraay** ضَرَّايَ

**darra** دَرَّ *vt.* to pour

*impf:* **yidirr** يَدِرُّ

**darra** ضَرَّ *vt.* to injure or bother

*impf:* **yudurr** يُضِرُّ

**darra** ضَرَّيَ *vt.* to winnow

*impf:* **yidarri** يَضْرِي

**darrab** دَرَّبَ *vt.* to train

*impf:* **yidarrib** يَدْرِبُ

**darraabi** ضَرَّابِي *adj.* drummer

*f:* **darraabiye** ضَرَّابِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **darraabiin** ضَرَّابِينَ

**darraj** دَرَّجَ *vt.* to give greater dignity

*impf:* **yidarrij** يَدْرِجُ

**darraaja** دَرَّاجَةٌ *n.f.* bicycle

*pl:* **darraajaat** دَرَّاجَاتٌ

**darrar** دَرَّرَ *vt.* to make mother's milk

let down

*impf:* **yidarrir** يَدْرِرُ

**darras** دَرَّسَ *vt.* to line the edges

*impf:* **yidarris** يَدْرِّسُ

**darre** ضَرَّةٌ *n.f.* co-wife

*pl:* **daraayir** ضَرَايِرُ

**daarre** دَارَّةٌ *adj.* pregnant

*pl:* **dawaar** دَوَارٌ

*f.pl:* **daarraat** دَارَاتٌ

**darrijiin** دَرَجِيْنٌ *n.m.* glorification

**dassa** دَسَّ *vt.* to insert

*impf:* **yidiss** يَدِسُّ

**dastuur** دَسْتُوْرٌ *n.m.* a constitution

**dawa** دَوَاءٌ *n.m.* medicine

**daawa** دَاوَى *vt.* to heal

*impf:* **yidaawi** يَدَاوِي

**daawas** دَاوَسَ *vt.* to fight

*impf:* **yidaawis** يَدَاوِسُ

**daawaasi** دَاوَاْسِي *adj.* a brawler

*f:* **daawaasiye** دَاوَاْسِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **daawaasiin** دَاوَاْسِيْنُ

**dawaayin** ضَوَايِنُ *n.coll.* sheep

**dawla** دَوْلَةٌ *n.f.* a nation

*pl:* **duwal** دُوْلٌ

**dawwa** ضَوَّى *vt.* to shine

*impf:* **yidawwi** يَضْوِي

**dawwad** دَوَّدَ *vi.* to become maggoty

*impf:* **yidawwid** يَدَوِّدُ

**dawwar** دَوَّرَ *vt.* to want

*impf:* **yidoor** يَدُوْرُ

*a:* **yidawwir** يَدَوِّرُ

**dawwar** دَوَّرَ *vt.* to start the engine

*impf:* **yidawwir** يَدَوِّرُ

**dawwaraan** دَوَّرَانٌ *n.m.* starting up

**daayag** ضَايَقَ *vt.* to oppress

*impf:* **yidaayig** يَضَايِقُ

**daayar** دَايَرَ *vt.* to pour

*impf:* **yidaayir** يَدَايِرُ

**daayim** دَائِمٌ *adj.* eternal

*f:* **daayme** دَائِمَةٌ

*pl:* **daaymiin** دَائِمِيْنُ

**daayir** دَائِرْ *adj.* wanting

*f:* daayre دَائِرَة

*pl:* daayriin دَائِرِين

**daayir** دَائِرْ *n.m.* circle

*pl:* dawaayir دَوَائِرْ

**daayman** دَائِمًا *adv.* always

**daayne** ضَائِنَة *n.f.* a ewe (female sheep)

*pl:* dawaayin ضَوَائِنْ

**dayyaf** ضَيَّفَ *vt.* to welcome a guest

*impf:* yidayyif يَضَيِّفْ

**dayyag** ضَيَّقَ *vt.* to reduce in size

*impf:* yidayyig يَضَيِّقْ

**dayyan** دَيَّنَ *vt.* to loan (money)

*impf:* yidayyin يَدَيِّنْ

**dayyig** ضَيِّقْ *adj.* narrow

*a:* dayyag ضَيِّقْ

*f:* dayge ضَيِّقَة

*pl:* daygiin ضَيِّقِينْ

**da'a** دَعَى *vt.* to pray

*impf:* yad'i يَدْعِي

**da'awa** دَعَوَة *n.f.* prayer

*pl:* da'awaat دَعَوَاتْ

**da'iif** ضَعِيفْ *adj.* weak

*f:* da'iife ضَعِيفَة

*a:* di'aaf ضِعَافْ

*pl:* da'iifiin ضَعِيفِينْ

**da''a** دَعَى *vi.* to ask in prayer

*impf:* yida''i يَدْعِي

**deech** دَيْشْ *n.m.* army

*pl:* duyuuch دُيُوشْ

**deed** دَيْدْ *n.m.* breast

*pl:* duyuud دُيُودْ

**deedabaan** دَيْدَبَانَ *n.m.* a natural black paint

**deef** ضَيَّفَ *n.m.* guest

*f:* deefe ضَيِّفَة

*pl:* diifaan ضَيِّفَانَ

**deen** دَيْنْ *n.m.* debt

*pl:* duyuun دُيُونْ

**derib** دَرِبْ *n.m.* a road

*pl:* duruub دُرُوبْ

**deyy** ضَيءِ *n.m.* light

**dibla** دِبْلَةٌ *n.coll.* round cake

*sg:* **diblaay** دِبْلَايِي

**didd** ضِدٌّ *prep.* against

**difaa'** دِفَاعٌ *n.m.* defense

**difde'** ضِفْدَعٌ *n.coll.* a frog

*sg:* **difde'e** ضِفْدَعَايِي

*pl:* **dafaadi'** ضَفَادِعٌ

**diige** ضِيقَةٌ *n.f.* anguish

**digin** دِقْنٌ *n.f.* a beard

*pl:* **duguun** دُقُونٌ

**diheech** دِحْيِشٌ *n.m.* a baby donkey

*f:* **diheech** دِحْيِشَةٌ

*pl:* **diheechaat** دِحْيِشَاتٌ

**dihik** ضِحْكٌ *vi.* to laugh

*impf:* **yadhak** يَضْحَكُ

**dihin** دِهْنٌ *n.m.* oil

*pl:* **duhuun** دُهُونٌ

**diik** دِيكٌ *n.m.* rooster

*pl:* **dayakka** دَيَاكٌ

**dila** دِلَا *n.m.* a cured animal skin

*pl:* **dilyaat** دِلْيَاتٌ

**dimin** ضِمِنَ *vt.* to vouch for someone

*impf:* **yadman** يَضْمَنُ

*part.act:* **daamin** ضَامِنٌ

**dimlij** دِمْلِيْجٌ *n.m.* large copper

bracelet

*pl:* **damaalij** دِمَالِيْجٌ

**dimme** دِمَّةٌ *n.f.* crime

*pl:* **dimam** دِمَمٌ

**katal al-dimme** كَتَلُ الدِّمَّةِ to  
murder someone

**diin** دِيْنٌ *n.m.* religion

*pl:* **adyaan** اَدْيَانٌ

**dinee**ج دِنِيْجٌ *n.m.* a small teacup

*pl:* **dineejaat** دِنِيْجَاتٌ

**diini** دِيْنِيْ *adj.* religious

*f:* **diiniye** دِيْنِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **diiniyiin** دِيْنِيْيِيْنٌ

**diraasa** دِرَاسَةٌ *n.f.* edging

**direese** ضِرَيْسَةٌ *n.f.* wild thorny plant

**diri** دِرِي *vi.* to know

*impf:* yadra يَدْرِي

**diris** دِرِسْ *n.m.* molar tooth

*pl:* duruus دُرُوسْ

**di'if** دِيعِفْ *vi.* to become weak

*impf:* yad'af يَضَعِفْ

**dooka** دَوَكَّةَ *n.f.* kisaar frying pan

*pl:* dookaat دَوَكَاتْ

**door** دَوْرَ *n.coll.* herds

*sg:* dooraay دَوْرَايَ

*pl:* diraan دِرَانَ

**doora** دَوْرَةَ *n.f.* a week

**doozam** دَوَزَمَ *n.m.* large basin

*pl:* doozamaat دَوَزَمَاتْ

**dringeel** دِرِنْغِيلَ *n.coll.* bricks

*sg:* dringeelaay دِرِنْغِيلَايَ

**dubb** دُبَّ *n.m.* a bear

*pl:* dubaba دُبَّةَ

**dubba** دُبَّةَ *n.f.* a she-bear

**dubbaan** دُبَّانَ *n.coll.* a fly

*sg:* dubbaanaay دُبَّانَايَ

**duud** دُوْدُ *n.coll.* worms

*sg:* duudaay دُوْدَايَ

**duud** دُوْدُ *n.m.* lion

*pl:* diidaan دِيدَانَ

**dufur** دُفُرُ *n.coll.* shells for incense

*sg:* dufuraay دُفُرَايَ

**dugaag** دُغَاغَ *n.m.* small

**dugul** دُغُلَ *n.m.* a shepherd's crook

*pl:* dagala دَغَلَةَ

**duhur** دُحْرُ *n.m.* early afternoon

**dukkaan** دُكَّانَ *n.m.* a store

*pl:* dakaakiin دَكَاكِينَ

**dukume** دُكْرُمَةَ *n.f.* a bud

*pl:* dakaarim دَكَارِمَ

**duuku** دُوْكُ *adj.* a traditional singer

*f:* duukiye دُوْكِيَةَ

*pl:* dawaka دَوَاكَةَ

*f.pl:* duukiyaat دُوْكِيَاتْ

**dukhkhaan** دُخَّانٌ *n.m.* incense

*pl:* dakhaakhiin دَخَاخِيينَ

**dukhun** دُخْنٌ *n.coll.* little millet

*sg:* dukhunaay دُخْنَائِي

**duuliye** دُولِيَّةٌ *n.f.* pillar

*pl:* dawaali دَوَالِي

**dull** ضَلٌّ *n.m.* shade

*pl:* dalala ضَلَلٌ

**duun** دُونٌ *adv.* without

**dunbur** دُنْبُرٌ *n.m.* stump

*pl:* danaabir دَنَابِرٌ

**dungur** دُنْقُرٌ *n.m.* a chicken nest

*pl:* danaagir دَنَاقِرٌ

**dungus** دُنْقُسٌ *n.m.* trash head

*pl:* danaagis دَنَاقِسٌ

**dunya** دُنْيَا *n.f.* earthly life

**duraa'** دُرَاعٌ *n.m.* arm

*pl:* dur'aan دُرَعَانٌ

**durduma** دُرْدُمَةٌ *n.f.* round object

*pl:* daraadim دَرَادِيمٌ

**durdur** دُرْدُرٌ *n.m.* wall

*pl:* daraadir دَرَادِرٌ

**durr** ضُرٌّ *n.m.* a hurt done deliberately

**duwaane** دُوَانَةٌ *n.f.* large water pot

*pl:* dawaayin دَوَائِينٌ

**duwaas** دُوَاسٌ *n.m.* a fight

*pl:* duwaasaat دُوَاسَاتٌ

**du'a** دُعَاءٌ *n.m.* prayer

## E - e

**eeb** عَيْبٌ *n.m.* shame

*pl:* uyuub عُيُوبٌ

**eech** عَيْشٌ *n.m.* boule

**een** عَيْنٌ *n.f.* an eye

*dl:* uyuun عُيُونٌ

**een** عَيْنٌ *n.f.* a spring of water

*pl:* uyuun عُيُونٌ

## F - f

**fachal** فَشَلَّ *vt.* to fail

*impf:* **yafchul** يَفْشُلُ

**fachaar** فَشَارَ *n.m.* boasting

**faachar** فَاشَرَ *vi.* to show off

*impf:* **yifaachir** يَفَاشِرُ

**fachchal** فَشَّلَ *vt.* to cause to fail

*impf:* **yifachchil** يَفْشَلُ

**fachchaar** فَشَّارَ *adj.* boastful

*f:* **fachchaariye** فَشَّارِيَّةَ

*pl:* **fachchaariin** فَشَّارِيْنَ

**faachir** فَاشِرَ *n.m.* a court

*pl:* **fuchchar** فُشَّرَ

**faad** فَادَ *vt.* to be useful

*impf:* **yifiid** يَفِيدُ

**fada** فَدَا *vt.* to redeem

*impf:* **yafda** يَفْدَا

**fadaay** فَضَائِ *n.f.* courtyard

*pl:* **fadaayaat** فَضَائَاتَ

**fadda** فَضَّى *vt.* to unload

*impf:* **yifaddi** يَفْضِي

**faddal** فَضَّلَ *vt.* 1) to remain 2) to

welcome

*impf:* **yifaddil** يَفْضِلُ

**faadi** فَاضِي *adj.* empty

*f:* **faadye** فَاضِيَّةَ

*pl:* **faadyiin** فَاضِيِّينَ

**fadiihe** فَضِيْحَةٌ *n.f.* scandal

*pl:* **fadaayeh** فَضَائِحَ

**fadiyiin** فَدِيِّينَ *n.m.* a ransom

**fadle** فَضْلَةٌ *n.f.* leftovers

**fadul** فَضُلٌ *n.m.* thanks to

**min fadulak** مِنْ فَضْلِكَ Please

**fagad** فَقَدَ *vt.* to lose

*impf:* **yafgud** يَفْقُدُ

**fagga** فَغَّى *vt.* to hatch

*impf:* **yifaggi** يَفْغِي

**faggarr** فَغَّرَ *vt.* to become poor

*impf:* **yifaggir** يَفْغِرُ

**fagguus** فَغُّوسٌ *n.coll.* local cucumbers

*sg:* **fagguusaay** فَغُّوسَايَ

**fagraan** فَقْرَانٌ *adj.* poor

*f:* fagraane فَقْرَانَةٌ

*pl:* fagraaniin فَقْرَانِيْنَ

**fagur** فِقْرٌ *n.m.* poverty

**fahal** فَحَلٌ *adj.* brave

*f:* fahale فَحَلَةٌ

*pl:* fahaliin فَحَالِيْنَ

**fahaaliye** فَحَالِيَّةٌ *n.f.* courage

**faham** فَحْمٌ *n.m.* charcoal

**fahham** فَهَّمَ *vt.* to explain

*impf:* yifahhim يَفْهِّمُ

**fahiim** فَهِيْمٌ *adj.* intelligent

*f:* fahiime فَهِيْمَةٌ

*pl:* fahiimiin فَهِيْمِيْنَ

**faahim** فَاهِمٌ *adj.* intelligent

*f:* faahime فَاهِيْمَةٌ

*pl:* faahimiin فَاهِيْمِيْنَ

**fajakh** فَجَخَ *vt.* to walk on

*impf:* yafjakh يَفْجَخُ

**fajikhiin** فَجِيْحِيْنَ *n.m.* trampling

**fajjakh** فَجَّخَ *vt.* to trample

*impf:* yifajjikh يَفْجِجُ

**fajur** فَجْرٌ *n.m.* early morning

**fajur fajur** *n.m.* dawn

**faj'atan** فَجَاتًا *adv.* suddenly

**faki** فَكِيٌّ *n.m.* a Muslim teacher

**faakihe** فَأَكِيْهَةٌ *n.f.* fruit

*pl:* fawaakih فَوَاكِيْهٌ

**fakka** فَكَّ *vt.* to open

*impf:* yufukk يُفَكُّ

**fakkar** فَكَّرَ *vt.* to think

*impf:* yifakkir يَفْكَرُ

**fakhiir** فَكِيْرٌ *n.m.* an Islamic teacher

*pl:* fakhara فَكْرَاءٌ

**falla** فَالَّ *vt.* to stretch out

*impf:* yifill يَفِيْلُ

**fangar** فَنَقَّرَ *n.m.* a pin

*pl:* fanaagir فَنَاقِرٌ

**fangaasu** فَتَقَّاسُو *n.coll.* little

doughnuts

**fann** فَنَّ *n.m.* a technique

*pl:* funuun فُنُونٌ

**fannad** فَنَّدَ *vt.* to differentiate

*impf:* yifannid يَفْنِدُ

**faanuus** فَانُوسٌ *n.m.* a lamp

*pl:* fawaanis فَوَانِسٌ

**faar** فَارَ *vi.* to boil

*impf:* yufuur يُفُورُ

**farach** فَرَشَ *vt.* to whip

*impf:* yafruch يَفْرُشُ

**farach** فَرَشَ *vt.* to spread out

*impf:* yafruch يَفْرُشُ

**farad** فَرَدَ *vt.* to wean

*impf:* yafrud يَفْرُدُ

**farag** فَرَقَ *vt.* to separate

*impf:* yafrug يَفْرُقُ

**faarag** فَارَقَ *vt.* to separate

*impf:* yifaarig يَفَارِقُ

**faraga** فَرَقَةٌ *n.f.* space

*pl:* faragaat فَرَاقَاتٌ

**farah** فَرَحَ *n.m.* joy

*pl:* afraah أَفْرَاحٌ

**faraj** فَرَجَ *n.m.* deliverance

**farakh** فَرَخَ *n.m.* baby bird

*pl:* furuukh فُرُوخٌ

**faransaawi** فَرنَسَاوِي *adj.* French

*f:* faransaawiiye فَرنَسَاوِيَّةٌ

*pl:* faransaawiyiin فَرنَسَاوِيَّيْنٌ

**faras** فَرسٌ *n.f.* a mare (female horse)

*pl:* fursaan فُرْسَانٌ

**farde** فَردَةٌ *n.f.* a wrap-around cloth

*pl:* firaad فِرَادٌ

**farfar** فَرفَرٌ *n.m.* millet stalk mat

*pl:* faraafir فَرَافِرٌ

**farha** فَرحَةٌ *n.f.* joy

*pl:* afraah أَفْرَاحٌ

**farhaan** فَرحَانٌ *adj.* happy

*f:* farhaane فَرحَانَةٌ

*pl:* farhaaniin فَرحَانِيْنٌ

**farich** فَرِشْ *n.coll.* blows

*sg:* **farche** فَرَشَّة

**farid** فَرِضْ *n.m.* an obligation

*pl:* **furuud** فُرُوضْ

**fariida** فَرِيضَا *n.m.* a religious law

*pl:* **faraayid** فَرَايِضْ

**farig** فَرِغْ *n.m.* difference

**fariig** فَرِيغْ *n.m.* a nomadic camp

*pl:* **furgaan** فُرْغَانْ

**faarij** فَارِجْ *adj.* savior

**fariik** فَرِيكْ *n.m.* grilled millet

**faaris** فَارِسْ *adj.* brave

*f:* **faarse** فَارَسَّة

*pl:* **furraas** فُرَّاسْ

**farmal** فَرْمَلْ *n.m.* a brake

*pl:* **faraamil** فَرَامِلْ

**farmala** فَرْمَلَّة *n.f.* a vest

*pl:* **farmalaat** فَرْمَلَاتْ

**farra** فَرَّا *vi.* to leap

*impf:* **yifirr** يَفِرِّرْ

**farrach** فَرَّشْ *vt.* to spread out

*impf:* **yifarrich** يَفِرِّشْ

**farrad** فَرَّدْ *vt.* to sort

*impf:* **yifarrid** يَفِرِّدْ

**farrag** فَرَّقْ *vt.* to separate

*impf:* **yifarrig** يَفِرِّقْ

**farrah** فَرَّحْ *vt.* to make someone

happy

*impf:* **yifarrih** يَفِرِّحْ

**farraj** فَرَّجْ *vi.* to look at

*impf:* **yifarrij** يَفِرِّجْ

**fartag** فَرَّتَقْ *vt.* to undo

*impf:* **yifartig** يَفِرَّتِقْ

**faaruus** فَارُوسْ *n.m.* opal

**farwa** فَرْوَة *n.f.* leather

*pl:* **furaaw** فُرَاوْ

**faas** فَاسْ *n.f.* an axe

*pl:* **fiisaan** فَيْسَانْ

**fasa** فَسَى *vi.* to pass gas

*impf:* **yafsi** يَفْسِي

**fasaad** فَسَاد *n.m.* depravity

**fasal** فَصَلَ *vt.* to separate

*impf:* **yafsul** يَفْصُلُ

**fasaala** فَسَالَةٌ *n.f.* wickedness

*pl:* **fasaalaat** فَسَالَاتٌ

**faasid** فَاسِدٌ *adj.* lazy

*f:* **faasde** فَاسِدَةٌ

*pl:* **faasdiin** فَاسِدِينَ

**fasil** فَسِيلٌ *adj.* mean

*f:* **fasle** فَسَلَةٌ

*pl:* **fasliin** فَسَلِينَ

**faslaan** فَسْلَانٌ *adj.* wicked

*f:* **faslaane** فَسْلَانَةٌ

*pl:* **faslaaniin** فَسْلَانِينَ

**fassar** فَسَّرَ *vt.* to explain

*impf:* **yifassir** يَفْسِّرُ

**fassidiin** فَصِّدِينَ *n.m.* vaccination

**fasul** فَصُلٌ *n.m.* section

*pl:* **fusuul** فُصُولٌ

**faat** فَاتٌ *vt.* to leave

*impf:* **yufuut** يُفُوتُ

*part.act:* **faayit** فَايِتٌ

**fatah** فَتَحَ *vt.* to open

*impf:* **yaftah** يَفْتَحُ

**fatar** فَطَرَ *vi.* to eat breakfast

*impf:* **yaftur** يَفْطُرُ

**fatfat** فَتَفَتَتْ *vt.* to flip over

*impf:* **yifatfit** يَفْتَفِتُ

**faatih** فَاتِحٌ *adj.* open

*f:* **faathe** فَاتِحَةٌ

*pl:* **faathiin** فَاتِحِينَ

**faatir** فَاطِرٌ *n.m.* a fang

*pl:* **fawaatir** فَوَاطِرٌ

**fattach** فَتَّشَ *vt.* to look for

*impf:* **yifattich** يَفْتَتِشُ

**fattah** فَتَّحَ *vt.* to open up

*impf:* **yifattih** يَفْتَحُ

**fattichiin** فَتَّشِينَ *n.m.* a search

**fatuur** فَطُورٌ *n.m.* breakfast

**fawwar** فَوَّرَ *vt.* to boil something

*impf:* **yifawwir** يَفَوِّرُ

**fawwat** فَوَّتَتْ *vt.* to go beyond

*impf:* **yifawwit** يَفَوِّتُ

**faayde** فَايْدَةٌ *n.f.* profit

**faayir** فَايِرٌ *adj.* boiling

*f:* **faayre** فَايْرَةٌ

*pl:* **faayriin** فَايِرِينَ

**faayit** فَايْتٌ *adj.* passing

*f:* **faayte** فَايْتَةٌ

*pl:* **faaytiin** فَايْتِينَ

**faza'** فَزَعٌ *vt.* to rescue (someone)

*impf:* **yafza'** يَفْزَعُ

**faza'** فَزَعٌ *vi.* to go collect something

*impf:* **yafza'** يَفْزَعُ

**faza'** فَزَعٌ *n.m.* a rescue

*a:* **faza'aan** فَزَعَانَ

**feel** فَيْلٌ *n.m.* a shovel

*pl:* **feelaat** فَيْلَاتٌ

**fi** فِي *partcl.* in

**fi chaan** فِي شَأْنٍ *prep.* because of

**fidī** فِضِي *adj.* emptied

*f:* **fidit** فِضِتٌ

*pl:* **fidō** فِضُو

*f.pl:* **fidan** فِضَنٌ

**figir** فِغِرٌ *vi.* to be poor

*impf:* **yafgar** يَفْغِرُ

**fihim** فِهِمٌ *vt.* to understand

*impf:* **yafham** يَفْهَمُ

**fikir** فِكْرٌ *n.m.* a thought

*pl:* **afkaar** أَفْكَارٌ

**fikra** فِكْرَةٌ *n.f.* an idea

*pl:* **afkaar** أَفْكَارٌ

**fiil** فَيْلٌ *n.m.* elephant

*pl:* **fayala** فَيْلَى

**filaan** فَيْلَانٌ *pron.* a certain one

**firih** فِرِحٌ *vt.* to be happy

*impf:* **yafrah** يَفْرَحُ

**firi'** فِرْعٌ *n.m.* a branch

*pl:* **furuu'** فُرُوعٌ

**fitne** فِتْنَةٌ *n.f.* a revolt

*pl:* fitan فِتْنَن

**fi'il** فِعْلٌ *n.m.* an action

*pl:* af'aal أَفْعَالٌ

**foog** فَوْق *prep.* on

**foogaani** فَوْقَانِي *n.m.* the one on top

*f:* foogaaniye فَوْقَانِيَّة

**foora** فَوْرَةٌ *n.f.* boiling

**fudda** فُصَّةٌ *n.f.* silver

**fuul** فُؤْلٌ *n.coll.* peanuts

*sg:* fuulaay فُؤْلَايِي

**fumaad** فُمَادٌ *n.m.* a cream

**fundug** فُنْدُقٌ *n.m.* a pestle

*pl:* fanaadig فَنَادِقٌ

**funjaal** فُنْجَالٌ *n.m.* a teacup

*pl:* fanaajjil فَنَاجِيلٌ

**furaach** فُرَاشٌ *n.m.* a mat

*pl:* furaachaat فُرَاشَاتٌ

**furga** فُرْقَةٌ *n.f.* separation

**fursa** فُرْصَةٌ *n.f.* opportunity

**furun** فُرُنٌ *n.m.* oven

*pl:* farana فَرَنٌ

**fusha** فُصْحَةٌ *adj.* standard

## G - g

**gabag** قَبَقٌ *n.m.* a band of hand-woven cloth

**gabal** قَبَلٌ *prep.* across from

**gaabal** قَابَلٌ *vt.* to meet

*impf:* yigaabil يَقَابِلُ

**gabbad** قَبَّضٌ *vt.* to light (a fire)

*impf:* yigabbid يَقَبِّضُ

**gabbal** قَبَّلٌ *vt.* to return

*impf:* yigabbil يَقَبِّلُ

**gabbe** قَبَّةٌ *n.f.* a collar

*pl:* gabbaat قَبَّاتٌ

**gabbiliin** قَبَّلِيْنٌ *n.m.* retourn

**gabiil** قَبِيلٌ *adj.* adversary

*f:* **gabiile** قَبِيلَةٌ

*pl:* **gabaayil** قَبَائِلُ

**gabiila** قَبِيلَةٌ *n.f.* a tribe

*pl:* **gabaayil** قَبَائِلُ

**gabul** قَبْلُ *prep.* first

**gachcha** قَشَّ *vt.* to sweep

*impf:* **yuguchch** يُقَشُّ

**gachgach** قَشَقَشَ *vt.* to sweep

*impf:* **yigachgich** يَقَشِقِشُ

**gaad** قَادَ *vt.* to lead by the hand

*impf:* **yuguud** يُقُوْدُ

**gadah** قَدَحُ *n.m.* wooden boule bowl

*pl:* **gudhaan** قُدْحَانُ

**gaadar** قَادَرَ *vt.* to compare

*impf:* **yigaadir** يَقَادِرُ

**gadd** قَدٌّ *n.m.* hole

*pl:* **guduud** قُدُوْدُ

**gadd** قَدَّ *prep.* in place of

**gadda** قَدَّ *vt.* to pierce

*impf:* **yigidd** يَقِدُّ

**gaddad** قَدَّدَ *vt.* to pierce

*impf:* **yigaddid** يَقَدِّدُ

**gaddaf** قَدَّفَ *vt.* to vomit

*impf:* **yigaddif** يَقَدِّفُ

**gaddam** قَدَّمْ *vt.* to present

*impf:* **yigaddim** يَقَدِّمُ

**gaddam** قَدَّمْ *vi.* to go in front

*impf:* **yigaddim** يَقَدِّمُ

**gaddar** قَدَّرَ *vt.* to strengthen

*impf:* **yigaddir** يَقَدِّرُ

**gaddimiin** قَدِّمِينْ *n.m.* a presentation

**gadduum** قَدُّومْ *n.m.* mouth

*pl:* **gadaadiim** قَدَادِيْمُ

**gaadi** قَاضِي *n.m.* judge

*pl:* **gudiya** قُضِيَاءُ

**gadiim** قَدِيمٌ *adj.* old  
*f:* gadiime قَدِيمَةٌ  
*pl:* gudaam قُدَامٌ  
*a:* gadiimiin قَدِيمِينَ

**gaadir** قَادِرٌ *adj.* strong  
*f:* gaadre قَادِرَةٌ  
*pl:* gaadriin قَادِرِينَ

**gadur** قَدْرٌ *prep.* same size

**gafa** فَاقَى *n.m.* backwards

**gafal** قَفَلَ *vt.* to lock  
*impf:* yagfil يَقْفِلُ

**gaffal** قَفَّلَ *vt.* to lock  
*impf:* yigaffil يَقْفُلُّ

**gahha** قَحَّ *vi.* to cough  
*impf:* yuguhh يُقْحُّ

**gahwa** قَهْوَةٌ *n.f.* coffee

**gaal** قَالَ *vt.* to say  
*impf:* yuguul يُقُولُ

**galab** قَلَبَ *vt.* to turn over  
*impf:* yaglib يَقْلِبُ

**galam** قَلَمٌ *n.m.* pen

**gala'** قَلَعٌ *vt.* to seize  
*impf:* yagla' يَقْلَعُ

**galgaal** قُلْقَالٌ *n.m.* lizard  
*a:* abungalgaal

**galib** قَلِبٌ *n.m.* heart  
*a:* galb قَلْبٌ  
*pl:* guluub قُلُوبٌ

**gaalib** قَالِبٌ *n.m.* a mold  
*pl:* gawaalib قَوَالِبٌ

**galiil** قَلِيلٌ *adj.* lacking  
*pl:* galiiliin قَلِيلِينَ

**galla** قَلَّ *vt.* to lift  
*impf:* yigill يَقِلُّ

**gallab** قَلَّبَ *vi.* to gallop  
*impf:* yigallib يَقْلِبُّ

**gamar** قَمَرٌ *n.m.* moon  
*pl:* agmaar أَقْمَارٌ

**gameh** قَمَحٌ *n.coll.* wheat

**gamiis** قَمِيْسٌ *n.m.* a shirt  
*pl:* gumsaan قُمْسَانَ

**gamma** قَمَّ *vi.* to get up

*impf:* yugumm يُقُمُّ

**gamul** قَمْلٌ *n.coll.* a louse (lice)

*sg:* gamulaay قَمْلَائِي

**gana** قَنَ *n.coll.* bamboo

**ganas** فَصَّصَ *vt.* to hunt

*impf:* yagnus يَقْنُصُ

**ganat** قَنَتَ *vi.* to groan

*impf:* yagnit يَقْنِتُ

**ganduul** قَنْدُولٌ *n.m.* head of grain

*pl:* ganaadiil قَنْدَائِيلُ

**gangas** قَنْقَسَ *vi.* to squat

*impf:* yigangis يَقَنْقِسُ

**ganiis** قَنِيصٌ *n.m.* the hunt

**ganiit** قَنِيتٌ *n.m.* groans

**gannaasi** قَنَّاصِي *n.m.* a hunter

*f:* gannaasiye قَنَّاصِيَّةٌ

*pl:* gannaasiin قَنَّاصِيَّيْنُ

**gaanuun** قَانُونٌ *n.m.* a law

*pl:* gawaaniin قَوَانِينُ

**gara** قَرَى *vt.* to read

*impf:* yagri يَقْرِي

**garadi** قَرَضِي *adj.* purple

*f:* garadiye قَرَضِيَّةٌ

*pl:* garadiyiin قَرَضِيَّيْنُ

**gargaach** قَرَقَاشٌ *n.m.* without sauce

**gargaraan** قَرَقَرَانٌ *n.m.* roaring

*a:* gargariin قَرَقَرِيْنُ

**gariib** قَرِيْبٌ *adj.* near

*f:* gariibe قَرِيْبَةٌ

*pl:* gariibiin قَرِيْبِيْنُ

**gariib** قَرِيْبٌ *n.m.* close relative

*pl:* agaarib أَقَارِبُ

**garin** قَرِنٌ *n.m.* a horn

*pl:* guruun قُرُونُ

**garmaan** قَرَمَانٌ *adj.* missing or wanting something

*f:* garmaane قَرَمَانَةٌ

*pl:* garmaaniin قَرَمَانِيْنُ

**garrab** قَرَّبَ *vt.* to approach

*impf:* yigarrib يَقْرِبُ

**garse** قَرْصَةٌ *n.f.* a pinch (measure)

*pl:* garsaat قَرَصَات

**gasab** قَصَبٌ *n.coll.* reeds

**gaasi** قَاسِي *adj.* hard

*f:* gaasye قَاسِيَةٌ

*pl:* gaasyiin قَاسِيِينَ

**gasir** قَصِرٌ *n.m.* multi-story building

*pl:* gusuur قُصُورٌ

**gassam** قَسَمٌ *vt.* to share

*impf:* yigassim يَقَسِّمُ

**gassar** قَصَّرٌ *vt.* to decrease

*impf:* yigassir يَقْصِرُ

**gassas** قَصَّصٌ *vt.* to cut forcefully

*impf:* yigassis يَقْصِصُ

**gata'** قَطَعَ *vt.* 1) to cut 2) to malign

*impf:* yagta' يَقْطَعُ

**gaata'** قَاتَعَ *vt.* to cut off relations

*impf:* yigaati' يَقَاتِعُ

**gati'** قَطِيعٌ *n.m.* the harvest

**gatii'e** قَطِيعَةٌ *n.f.* slander

**gati'iin** قَطِيعِينَ *n.m.* harvesting

**gatta'** قَطَّعَ *vt.* to chop up

*impf:* yigatti' يَقْطِيعُ

**gattaa'i** قَطَّاعِي *adj.* slanderous

*f:* gattaa'iyе قَطَّاعِيَةٌ

*pl:* gattaa'iin قَطَّاعِيِينَ

**gaawas** قَاوَسٌ *vt.* to measure

*impf:* yigaawis يَقَاوِسُ

**gawi** قَوِي *adj.* strong

*f:* gawiye قَوِيَّةٌ

*pl:* gawiyiin قَوِيَّيْنَ

**gawwa** قَوَّى *vt.* to strengthen

*impf:* yigawwi يَقَوِّي

**gawwaal** قَوَّالٌ *adj.* gossip

*f:* gawwaala قَوَّالَةٌ

*pl:* gawwaaliin قَوَّالِيْنَ

*f.pl:* gawwaalaat قَوَّالَات

**gawwam** قَوَّمٌ *vt.* to wake up (someone else)

*impf:* yigawwim يَقَوِّمُ

**gawwimiin** قَوِّمِينَ *n.m.* waking up

**gaayim** قَائِمٌ *adj.* growing

*f:* gaayme قَائِمَةٌ

*pl:* gaaymiin قَائِمِينَ

**gaayle** قَائِلَةٌ *n.f.* noon

**gaayme** قَائِمَةٌ *n.f.* thigh

*pl:* gaawaayim قَاوَائِمٌ

**gayyal** قَيْلٌ *vi.* to spend the day

*impf:* yigayyil يَقِيلُ

**gazaaz** قَزَازٌ *n.coll.* bottle

*sg:* gazaaza قَزَاةٌ

*pl:* gazaazaat قَزَازَاتٌ

**ga'ad** قَعَدٌ *vi.* to stay

*impf:* yagood يَقْعُدُ

**ga'ad tihit** قَعَدٌ تَحْتِ to sit down

*impf:* yagood tihit يَقْعُدُ تَحْتِ

**ga'ar** قَعْرٌ *n.m.* the bottom of

*pl:* gu'uur قُعُورٌ

**gaa'id** قَاعِدٌ *adj.* to be there

*f:* gaa'ide قَاعِدَةٌ

*pl:* gaa'idiin قَاعِدِينَ

*f.pl:* gaa'idaat قَاعِدَاتٌ

**ga''ad** قَعَدٌ *vt.* to seat (to make sit down)

*impf:* yiga''id يَقْعُدُ

**gechch** قَشٌّ *n.coll.* straw

*sg:* gechchaay قَشَّايٌ

**geed** قَيْدٌ *n.m.* a restraint

*pl:* guyuud قُيُودٌ

**gibeel** قَيْبِلٌ *adv.* earlier

*a:* gabul قَبْلٌ

*a:* gobel

**gible** قِبْلَةٌ *n.f.* direction

*pl:* gibal قِبَلٌ

**gichir** قِشْرٌ *n.coll.* peels

*sg:* gichiraay قِشْرَائِيٌ

**giid** قَيْدٌ *n.m.* guide

**giddaam** قِدَامٌ *prep.* in front of

**giddaami** قِدَامِي *adj.* front one

*f:* giddaamiye قِدَامِيَّة

*pl:* giddaamiyiin قِدَامِيَّيْن

**gidir** قَدِرَ *vi.* to be able

*impf:* yagdar يَقْدَرُ

**gille** قَلَّةٌ *n.f.* lack

**gimri** قِمْرِي *n.coll.* doves

*sg:* gimriye قِمْرِيَّة

*pl:* gamaari قِمَارِي

**giraad** قِرَادٌ *n.m.* tick

*pl:* girdaat قِرَدَاتٌ

**giraam** غِرَامٌ *n.m.* gram

**giraan** قِرَانٌ *n.m.* a short milking rope

*pl:* girnaat قِرْنَاتٌ

**giraaye** قِرَايَةٌ *n.f.* lesson

*pl:* giraayaat قِرَايَاتٌ

**girbe** قِرْبَةٌ *n.f.* skin water bag

*pl:* girabb قِرَبٌ

**girfe** قِرْفَةٌ *n.f.* cinammon

**giriit** قِرْقِيْتُ *adj.* fat

*f:* giriite قِرْقِيْتَةٌ

*pl:* garaagiit قِرَاقِيْتُ

**girif** قِرِفٌ *n.coll.* bark (of a tree)

**girim** قِرِمٌ *vi.* to miss (someone)

*impf:* yagram يَقْرِمُ

**gisayyir** قِصِيْرٌ *adj.* short

*f:* gisayre قِصِيْرَةٌ

*pl:* gusaar قُصَارٌ

**gisim** قِسِمٌ *n.m.* a share

*pl:* agsaam أَقْسَامٌ

**gisma** قِسْمَةٌ *n.f.* the middle

*pl:* gismaat قِسْمَاتٌ

**gisse** قِصَّةٌ *n.f.* a story

*pl:* gisas قِصَصٌ

**gitaar** قِتَارٌ *n.m.* guitar

*pl:* gitaaraat قِتَارَاتٌ

**git'e** قِطْعَةٌ *n.f.* patch

*pl:* gita' قِطَعٌ

**giyaama** قِيَامَةٌ *n.f.* resurrection

**goodaala** قَوْدَالَةَ *n.f.* local beer bar

*pl:* goodaalaat قَوْدَالَات

**godogodo** قُدُقْدُقُ *n.m.* round millet

balls

**googa** قَوَفِي *vt.* to carry a child on one's back

*impf:* yigoogi يَقَوِفِي

**gongo** قُنُقُو *n.m.* boule crust

**gooni** قَوْنِي *n.m.* marabout

*pl:* gawana قَوْنَى

**gooz** قَوَز *n.m.* sandy land

*pl:* giizaan قَيْرَان

**graam** غَرَام *n.m.* gram

**gu** قُوْء *n.m.* force

**gubbaal** قُبَال *prep.* before

**gubbal ma** مَا قُبَال *conj.* before

**gudra** قُدْرَةَ *n.f.* strength

**guffa** قَفَّة *n.f.* basket

*pl:* gufaf قَفَف

**guful** قُفُل *n.m.* a lock

*pl:* agfaal أَقْفَال

**guhha** قُحَّة *n.f.* a cough

**gumaach** قُمَاش *n.m.* fabric

*pl:* gumaachaat قُمَاشَات

**gumaaji** قُمَاجِي *n.m.* robe

*pl:* gumaajiyaat قُمَاجِيَات

**guumiye** قَوْمِي *n.m.* palace guard

*pl:* gawaami قَوَامِي

**gurma** قُرْمَةَ *n.f.* geneology

*pl:* guram قَرَم

**gurus** قُرْس *n.m.* money

**gutraan** قُطْرَان *n.m.* tar

**gutun** قُطْن *n.coll.* cotton

*sg:* gutunaay قُطْنَائِي

**guwaale** قُورَالَةَ *n.f.* slander

**guwwa** قُوَّة *n.f.* strength

*pl:* guwwaat قُوَات

**guu'a** قُوَّة *n.f.* strength

## H - h

**ha** هَا *conj.* and

**haa** هَا *interj.* ha!

**habas** حَبَسَ *vt.* to shut in

*impf:* yahbis يَحْبِسُ

**habb** حَبَّ *n.coll.* seed

*sg:* habba حَبَّة

*a:* habbaay حَبَّاي

*pl:* hubuub حُبُوب

**habba** حَبَّ *vt.* to embrace

*impf:* yihibb يَحِبُّ

*impr:* hibb حِبَّ

**habil** حَبِلَ *n.m.* a rope

*pl:* hubaal حُبَال

**hacha** حَشَا *n.m.* bowels (center of emotions)

**hacharaay** حَشْرَائِي *n.f.* insect

*pl:* hacharaat حَشْرَات

**hada** هَدَى *vt.* to give

*impf:* yahdi يَهْدِي

**haada** هَادَى *vt.* to menter someone

*impf:* yihaadi يَهَادِي

**hadaf** هَدَفَ *n.m.* an objective, a goal

*pl:* ahdaaf أَهْدَاف

**hadan** حَضَنَ *vt.* to hug

*impf:* yahdin يَحْضِنُ

**hadara** حَضَرَةَ *n.f.* presence

**hadd** حَدَّ *n.m.* border

*pl:* huduud حُدُود

**hadda** هَدَّى *vt.* to calm someone

*impf:* yihaddi يَهْدِي

**haddad** حَدَّدَ *vt.* to establish

*impf:* yihaddid يَحَدِّدُ

**haddaad** حَدَّادُ *n.coll.* blacksmiths

*sg:* haddaadi حَدَّادِي

*pl:* haddaadiin حَدَّادِين

**haddar** حَضَّرَ *vt.* to make someone participate

*impf:* yihaddir يَحْضِّرُ

*impr:* haddir حَضَّرَ

**haadi** هَادِيٌّ *adj.* calm

*f:* haadiye هَادِيَّةٌ

*pl:* haadiiin هَادِيِّينَ

**hadiid** حَدِيدٌ *n.coll.* iron

*sg:* hadiidaay حَدِيدَايَ

*pl:* hadaayid حَدَائِدَ

**haadir** حَاضِرٌ *adj.* present

*f:* haadre حَاضِرَةٌ

*pl:* haadiiin حَاضِرِينَ

**hadiis** حَدِيثٌ *n.m.* speech

**haadis** حَادِثٌ *n.m.* accident

*pl:* hawaadis حَوَادِثَ

**hadiye** هَدِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a gift

*pl:* hadaaya هَدَايَا

**hafad** حَفِضَ *vt.* to protect

*impf:* yahfad يَحْفِضُ

**haafad** حَافِضَ *vi.* to keep

*impf:* yihaafid يَحَافِضُ

**hafar** حَفَرَ *vt.* to dig

*impf:* yahfir يَحْفِرُ

**haafaz** حَافِظَ *vi.* to keep

*impf:* yihaafiz يَحَافِظُ

**haffa** حَفَّ *vt.* to wander about

*impf:* yihiff يَحِفُّ

**haffaaf** حَفَّافٌ *adj.* wandering

*f:* haffaafa حَفَّافَةٌ

*pl:* haffaafiin حَفَّافِينَ

**haffar** حَفَّرَ *vt.* to dig

*impf:* yihaffir يَحْفِرُ

**haffaar** حَفَّارٌ *n.m.* a pickaxe

*pl:* hafaafir حَفَّافِرٌ

**haafid** حَافِضٌ *adj.* one who protects

*f:* haafde حَافِضَةٌ

*pl:* haafdiin حَافِضِينَ

**hafiide** حَفِيضَةٌ *n.f.* a medallion

*pl:* hafaayid حَفَايِضَ

**hafidiin** حَفِضِينَ *n.m.* storage

**haafiz** حَافِظٌ *adj.* one who protects

*f:* haafze حَافِظَةٌ

*pl:* haafziin حَافِظِينَ

**hafla** حَفْلَةٌ *n.f.* a party

*pl:* haflaat حَفَلَاتٌ

**hafyaan** حَفْيَانٌ *adj.* barefoot

*f:* hafyaane حَفْيَانَةٌ

*pl:* hafyaaniin حَفْيَانِينَ

**hagar** حَقَرَ *vt.* to be disrespectful

*impf:* yahgir يَحْقِرُ

**hagg** حَقٌّ *n.m.* a right (to something)

*a:* hakk حَقٌّ

*pl:* huguug حُقُوقٌ

**haggag** حَقَّقَ *vt.* to accomplish

*impf:* yihaggig يَحَقِّقُ

**haggaar** حَقَّارٌ *adj.* disrespectful

*f:* haggaara حَقَّارَةٌ

*pl:* haggaariin حَقَّارِينَ

**hagiiga** حَقِيقَةٌ *n.f.* truth

**hagiigi** حَقِيقِي *adj.* real, actual

*f:* hagiigiya حَقِيقِيَّةٌ

*pl:* hagaayig حَقَائِقُ

**haaha** هَاهَى *vt.* to shoo away

*impf:* yihaahi يَهَاهِي

**haaj** هَاجَ *vi.* to be ready to mate

(male animals)

*impf:* yihij يَهِيجُ

**hajam** هَجَمَ *vt.* to ambush

*impf:* yahjim يَهْجِمُ

**hajar** حَجَرَ *n.m.* a rock

*dl:* hajareen حَجَرَيْنِ

*pl:* hujaar حُجَارٌ

**hajaz** حَجَزَ *vt.* to stop a fight

*impf:* yahjiz يَحْجِزُ

**haaje** حَاجَةٌ *n.f.* a need

*pl:* haawaayij حَاوَايِجٌ

**haajj** حَاجٌّ *n.m.* a pilgrim

*f:* haajje حَاجَّةٌ

*pl:* hujjaaj حُجَّاجٌ

**hajja** حَجَّى *vt.* to speak

*impf:* yihajji يَحْجِي

*impr:* hajji حَجِّي

**hajja** حَجَّ *vi.* to visit Mecca on pilgrimage

*impf:* يَحِجُّ **yihijj**

**hajja** هَجَّ *vt.* to fan

*impf:* يَهِجُّ **yihijj**

**hajjaz** هَجَّجَ *vt.* to fan

*impf:* يَهَجِّجُ **yihajjiz**

**hajjaaja** هَجَّاجَةٌ *n.f.* a hand fan

*pl:* هَجَّاجَاتُ **hajjaajaat**

**hajjaay** حَجَّايَ *adj.* talkative

*f:* حَجَّايَةٌ **hajjaaye**

*pl:* حَجَّايِينُ **hajjaayiin**

**hajliij** هَجْلِيَجْ *n.coll.* a soap tree

*sg:* هَجْلِيَجَايَ **hajlijaay**

*pl:* هَجْلِيَجْ **hajaaliij**

**haak** هَاكْ *impr.* take this

*f:* هَاكِي **haaki**

*pl:* هَاكُوْا **haaku**

**hakam** حَكَمَ *vt.* to govern

*impf:* يَحْكِمُ **yahkim**

**haakam** حَاكَمَ *vt.* to punish

*impf:* يَحَاكِمُ **yahaakim**

**hakiim** حَكِيمٌ *adj.* wise

*f:* حَاكِيمَةٌ **hakiime**

*pl:* حَاكِيمِيْنُ **hakiimiin**

**haakim** حَاكِمٌ *n.m.* a governor

*f:* حَاكِمَةٌ **haakme**

*pl:* حُكَّامٌ **hukkaam**

**hakkar** حَكَرَّ *vt.* to sit cross-legged

*impf:* يَحَكِّرُ **yihakkir**

**hakuuma** حَكُومَةٌ *n.f.* government

*pl:* حَكُومَاتُ **hukuumaat**

**hal** هَلْ *interg.* question marker

**haal** حَالٌ *n.f.* character

*pl:* أَحْوَالٌ **ahwaal**

**haal** حَالٌ *vi.* to be in heat (female animale)

*impf:* يَحِيْلُ **yihiiil**

**hala** حَلَا *n.m.* a great joy

*pl:* حَلَاتٌ **halaat**

**haala** حَالَةٌ *n.f.* a situation

*pl:* haalaat حَالَاتٌ

**halab** حَلَبَ *vt.* to milk

*impf:* yahlib يَحْلِبُ

**halaf** حَلَفَ *vt.* to swear an oath

*impf:* yahlif يَحْلِفُ

**halaga** حَاقَّةٌ *n.f.* straw cushion

*dl:* halagateen حَلَقَتَيْنِ

*pl:* halagaat حَلَقَاتٌ

**halak** هَلَكَ *vt.* to destroy

*impf:* yahlik يَهْلِكُ

**halaak** هَلَكَ *n.m.* peril

**halal** حَلَّلَ *n.m.* a solution

**halaal** حَلَالٌ *adj.* permitted

*f:* halaala حَالَاةٌ

*pl:* halaaliin حَالَالِيْنَ

**halaal** حَلَالٌ *prep.* belonging

personally

**halama** حَلَمَةٌ *n.f.* earlobe

*pl:* halamaat حَلَمَاتٌ

**halaawa** حَلَاوَةٌ *n.coll.* candy

*sg:* halaawaay حَلَاوَايَ

**halbab** حَلَبَبَ *vt.* to scratch

*impf:* yihalbib يَحْلِبِبُ

**halguum** حَلْقُومٌ *n.m.* throat

*pl:* halaagiim حَلَاقِيْمٌ

**haliife** حَلِيْفَةٌ *n.f.* oath

**haalik** هَالِكٌ *adj.* deadly

**haliim** حَلِيْمٌ *adj.* longsuffering

*f:* haliime حَلِيْمَةٌ

**haaliyan** حَالِيًّا *adv.* now

**hall** حَلٌّ *n.m.* a solution

**halla** حَلَّ *vt.* to detach

*impf:* yihill يَحِلُّ

**hallaf** حَلَّفَ *vt.* to make (someone)

swear an oath

*impf:* yihallif يَحْلِفُّ

**hallaaf** حَلَّافٌ *adj.* ??

*f:* hallaafa حَلَّافَةٌ

**hallak** هَلَكَ *vt.* to destroy

*impf:* yihallik يَهْلِكُّ

**halluuf** حَلُوفٌ *n.m.* a warthog

*pl:* halaaliif حَلَالِيْفٌ

**halu** حَلُوٌ *adj.* sweet

*f:* haluwe حَلُوَّةٌ

*pl:* haluwiin حَلْوِيْنٌ

**haam** حَامٌ *vi.* to circle

*impf:* yuhuum يُحُوْمٌ

**hama** حَمٌ *n.m.* brother-in-law

*pl:* humyaan حُمِيَانٌ

**hama** حَمَى *vt.* to protect

*impf:* yahmi يَحْمِي

*part.act:* haami حَامِي

**haama** حَامَى *vt.* to protect

*impf:* yahaami يَحَامِي

**hamad** حَمَدٌ *vt.* to praise God

*impf:* yahmid يَحْمِدُ

*impf:* yahmud يَحْمُدُ

**hamaad** حَمَاضٌ *n.m.* acidity

**hamal** حَمَلٌ *n.m.* a lamb

*f:* hamala حَمَلَةٌ

*pl:* humlaan حُمْلَانٌ

**hamaam** حَمَامٌ *n.coll.* pigeons

*sg:* hamaamaay حَمَامَايٍ

*a:* hamaama حَمَامَةٌ

**hamaar** حَمَارٌ *n.m.* redness

**hamaat** حَمَاةٌ *n.f.* sister-in-law

*pl:* hamaataat حَمَاتَاتٌ

**hambuuba** هَنْبُوْبَةٌ *n.f.* balloon

*pl:* hanaabiib هَنَابِيْبٌ

*a:* ambuuba أَنْبُوْبَةٌ

**hamdal** حَمْضَلٌ *n.m.* wild

watermelon

**hamdu** حَمْدٌ *n.m.* praise

al-hamdulillah الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ *expr.*

May God be praised

**haami** حَامِي *adj.* hot

*f:* haamiye حَامِيَّةٌ

*pl:* haamiyiin حَامِيِيْنٌ

**hamiisa** حَمِيْسَةٌ *n.f.* zeal

**hamm** هَمَّ *n.m.* worry

*pl:* humuum هُمُومٌ

**hamma** هَمَّ *vt.* to worry

*impf:* yihimm يِهَمُّ

**hamma** حَمَّى *vt.* to heat

*impf:* yihammi يِحْمِي

**hamu** حَمُو *n.m.* heat

**haamud** حَامُضٌ *adj.* acidic

*f:* haamde حَامِضَةٌ

*pl:* haamdiin حَامِضِيْنَ

**haan** هَانَ *vt.* to mistreat

*impf:* yihiin يِهِينُ

**hana** هَنَا *prep.* of

*f:* hint هِنْتٌ

*pl:* hineey هِنِي

**haanan** حَانَ *vt.* to love tenderly

*impf:* yihaanin يِحَانِنُ

**hankuuk** حَنْكُوكٌ *n.m.* palm fibers

**hanna** حَنَّ *vt.* to have compassion on

*impf:* yihinn يِحَنَّ

**hannan** حَنَّ *vt.* to have compassion

*impf:* yihannin يِحَنَّ

**hannan** حَنَّ *vi.* to color with henna

*impf:* yihannin يِحَنَّ

**hannas** حَنَّسَ *vt.* to console

*impf:* yihannis يِحَنَّسُ

**hanuun** حَنُونٌ *adj.* tender

*f:* hanuuna حَنُونَةٌ

*pl:* hanuuniin حَنُونِيْنَ

*f.pl:* hanuunaat حَنُونَاتٌ

**haarab** حَارَبَ *vt.* to fight

*impf:* yihaarib يِحَارِبُ

**harag** حَرَقَ *vt.* to burn

*impf:* yahrig يَحْرِقُ

**haraag** حَرَّاقٌ *n.m.* a burn

**haraj** حَرَجَ *vt.* to scold

*impf:* yahrij يَهْرَجُ

*impr:* ahrij أَهْرَجُ

**haaraj** هَارَجَ *vt.* to argue

*impf:* yihaarij يِهَارِجُ

**haraka** حَرَكَتٌ *n.f.* noise

*pl:* harakaat حَرَكَاتٌ

**haram** حَرَمَ *vt.* to forbid

*impf:* yahrim يَحْرِمُ

**haraam** حَرَامٌ *adj.* forbidden

*f:* haraama حَرَامَةٌ

*pl:* haraamaat حَرَامَاتٌ

**haraami** حَرَامِي *adj.* wrongdoer

*f:* haraamiye حَرَامِيَّةٌ

*pl:* haraamiyin حَرَامِيِّينَ

**haraara** حَرَارَةٌ *n.f.* heat

**haras** حَرَسَ *vt.* to wait

*impf:* yahris يَحْرِسُ

**haras** حَرَسٌ *n.m.* a guard

**haraasa** حَرَّاسَةٌ *n.f.* guarding

**harat** حَرَّتْ *vt.* to hoe

*impf:* yahrit يَحْرِتُ

*impf:* yahrat يَحْرَتُ

**harb** حَرْبٌ *n.m.* war

*a:* harib حَرْبٍ

**harba** حَرْبَةٌ *n.f.* a spear

*pl:* huraab حُرَابٌ

**harba** حَرْبَةٌ *n.f.* war

*pl:* huruub حُرُوبٌ

**hargaan** حَرْقَانٌ *adj.* burned

*f:* hargaane حَرْقَانَةٌ

*pl:* hargaaniin حَرْقَانِيْنَ

**harif** حَرْفٌ *n.m.* letter of the alphabet

*pl:* huruuf حُرُوفٌ

**hariige** حَرِيْقَةٌ *n.f.* bush fire

*pl:* haraayig حَرَايِقٌ

**hariir** حَرِيرٌ *n.coll.* silk

**hariis** حَرِيصٌ *adj.* stingy

*f:* hariise حَرِيصَةٌ

*pl:* hariisiin حَرِيصِيْنَ

**haaris** حَارِسٌ *n.m.* a guard

*pl:* haarisiin حَارِسِيْنَ

**harkaan** حَرْكَانٌ *adj.* noisy

*f:* harkaane حَرْكَانَةٌ

*pl:* harkaaniin حَرْكَانِيْنَ

**haar** حَارَّ *adj.* burning

*f:* haarre حَارَّة

*pl:* haarriin حَارِّين

**harra** هَرَّ *vt.* to defecate

*impf:* yuhurr يُهَرُّ

**harrach** حَرَّشَ *vt.* to incite

*impf:* yiharrich يَحَرِّشُ

**harrag** حَرَّقَ *vt.* to burn

*impf:* yiharrig يَحَرِّقُ

**harrak** حَرَّكَ *vt.* to move

*impf:* yiharrik يَحَرِّكُ

**harram** حَرَّمَ *vt.* to forbid

*impf:* yiharrim يَحَرِّمُ

**harrar** حَرَّرَ *vt.* to liberate

*impf:* yiharrir يَحَرِّرُ

**harraas** حَرَّاسٌ *n.m.* a guard

*pl:* harraasiin حَرَّاسِينَ

*a:* hurraas حُرَّاسٌ

**harrat** حَرَّتْ *vt.* to farm

*impf:* yiharrit يَحَرِّتُ

**harraata** حَرَّاتَةٌ *n.f.* a plow

*pl:* harraataat حَرَّاتَاتُ

**harraati** حَرَّاتِي *n.m.* farmer

*f:* harraatiye حَرَّاتِيَّة

*pl:* harraatiin حَرَّاتِيْنَ

**harraay** حَرَّايَ *n.f.* sun

**harrigiin** حَرَّقِينَ *n.m.* a burn

**hasab** حَسَبَ *vt.* to think, count

*impf:* yahsib يَحْسِبُ

**hasab** حَسَبَ *prep.* according to

**haasab** حَاسَبَ *vt.* to evaluate

*impf:* yihaasib يَحَاسِبُ

**hasad** حَسَدَ *vt.* to envy

*impf:* yahsid يَحْسِدُ

**hasal** حَصَلَ *vi.* to happen

*impf:* yahsal يَحْصَلُ

**hasan** حَسَنَ *vi.* to do good works

*impf:* yahsin يَحْسِنُ

**hasana** حَسَنَةٌ *n.f.* a kindness

*pl:* hasanaat حَسَنَاتُ

**haasar** حَاصِرٌ *vt.* to besiege a city

*impf:* yihaasir يَحَاصِرُ

**hashas** هَشَهَسَ *n.m.* gravel

**haasil** حَاصِلٌ *adj.* ready

*f:* haasle حَاصِلَةٌ

*pl:* haasliin حَاصِلِينَ

**haskaniit** حَسَكْنَيْتٌ *n.coll.* burr

*sg:* haskaniitaay حَسَكْنَيْتَاي

**hassa** حَسَّ *vt.* to feel

*impf:* yihiss يَحِسُّ

**hassaf** حَسَّفَ *vi.* to hate

*impf:* yihassif يَحَسِّفُ

**hassal** حَصَّلَ *vt.* to prepare

*impf:* yihassil يَحْصِلُ

**hassa'** هَسَّعَ *adv.* now

**hasuud** حَسُوْدٌ *adj.* jealous

*f:* hasuuda حَسُوْدَةٌ

*pl:* hasuudiin حَسُوْدِيْنَ

**hatab** حَطَبٌ *n.coll.* wood

*sg:* hatabaay حَطَبَاي

**hatta** حَتَّ *vt.* to shake

*impf:* yihitt يَحِثُّ

*impr:* hitt حِثُّ

**hatta** حَتَّى *adv.* until

**hawa** هَوَاءٌ *n.m.* air

**haawag** حَاوَقَ *vt.* to circle around

*impf:* yahaawig يَحَاوِقُ

**haawal** حَاوَلَ *vi.* to try

*impf:* yihaawil يَحَاوِلُ

**hawaale** حَوَالِي *n.m.* near

**hawaan** هَوَانٌ *adj.* bad

*f:* hawaane هَوَانَةٌ

*pl:* hawaaniin هَوَانِيْنَ

**hawiire** هَوِيْرَةٌ *n.f.* crevice

*pl:* hawaayir هَوَايِرٌ

**haawiya** هَاوِيَّةٌ *n.f.* pit of destruction

*a:* haawiye هَاوِيَّةٌ

**hawjaan** حَوَجَانٌ *adj.* need

*f:* hawjaane حَوَجَانَةٌ

*pl:* hawjaaniin حَوَجَانِيْنَ

**hawwag** حَوَّقَ *vt.* to circle around

*impf:* yihawwig يَحَوِّقُ

**hawwal** حَوَّلَ *vt.* to move (to a new place)

*impf:* yihawwil يَحَوِّلُ

**hawwat** حَوَّتَ *vi.* to fish

*impf:* yihawwit يَحَوِّتُ

**hawwaati** حَوَّاتِي *adj.* fisherman

*f:* hawwaatiye حَوَّاتِيَّةُ

*pl:* hawwaatiin حَوَّاتِيْنَ

**haay** هَايَ *interj.* exclamation of surprise or doubt

**haya** حَيَاةٌ *n.f.* life

**hayil** حَيْلٌ *adj.* in heat (female animal)

*pl:* huyyal حَيْلٌ

**haykal** هَيْكَلٌ *n.m.* a skeleton

*pl:* hayaakil هَيْكَلٌ

**haywaan** حَيَوَانَ *n.coll.* animals

*sg:* haywaanaay حَيَوَانَايَ

*pl:* haywaanaat حَيَوَانَاتُ

**hayy** حَيٌّ *adj.* alive

*f:* hayye حَيَّةٌ

*pl:* hayyiin حَيِّينَ

**hayya** حَيَّىَ *vt.* to give life

*impf:* yihayyi يَحَيِّي

**hayyin** هَيْيِّنٌ *adj.* easy

*f:* hayne هَيْئَةٌ

*pl:* hayniin هَيْئِينَ

**hazam** هَزَمَ *vt.* to defeat

*impf:* yahzim يَهْزِمُ

**haziima** هَزِيمَةٌ *n.f.* a defeat

*pl:* hazaayim هَزَائِمٌ

**haznaan** حَزْنَانٌ *adj.* sad

*f:* haznaane حَزْنَانَةٌ

*pl:* haznaaniin حَزْنَانِينَ

*f.pl:* haznaanaat حَزْنَانَاتُ

**hazza** هَزَّ *vt.* to shake

*impf:* yihizz يَهْزُ

**hazzan** حَزَّنَ *vt.* to make sad

*impf:* yihazzin يَحْزِنُ

**hazzar** حَذَّرَ *vt.* to warn

*impf:* **yihazzir** يَحْذِرُ

**hazzaz** هَزَّزَ *vt.* to shake

*impf:* **yihazziz** يَهْزِزُ

**heel** حَيْلٌ *n.m.* courage

**hey** هَيْ *interj.* hey!

**hi** هِيَ *pron.* she

**hii** هِي *interj.* (laugh)

**hibin** حِبْنٌ *n.m.* a boil

*pl:* **hubuun** حُبُونٌ

**hidaaya** هِدَايَةٌ *n.f.* advice

**hidir** حَضِرَ *vi.* to be present

*impf:* **yahdar** يَحْضِرُ

**hije** حِجِّي *n.m.* a story

**hije gusaar** قُصَّارٌ حِجِّي *expr.* a riddle

**hije tuwaal** طَوَّالٌ حِجِّي *expr.* a fable

**hijj** حَجٌّ *n.m.* a pilgrimage

**hijje** حِجَّةٌ *n.f.* a false story

**hijra** حِجْرَةٌ *n.f.* emmigration

**hikma** حِكْمَةٌ *n.f.* wisdom

*pl:* **hikam** حِكَمٌ

**hilik** هَلِكٌ *vt.* to be destroyed

*impf:* **yahlak** يَهْلِكُ

**hilim** حِلْمٌ *vt.* to dream

*impf:* **yahlam** يَحْلُمُ

**hilim** حِلْمٌ *n.m.* a dream

*pl:* **ahlaam** أَحْلَامٌ

**hille** حِلَّةٌ *n.f.* village

*pl:* **hillaal** حِلَالٌ

**himil** حَمِلَ *vt.* to bear

*impf:* **yahmal** يَحْمَلُ

**himil** حَمِلَ *vi.* to be pregnant

*impf:* **yahmal** يَحْمَلُ

**himil** حَمِلٌ *n.m.* a burden

**hinaak** هِنَاكَ *adv.* over there

**hini** هِنِي *adv.* here

**hinna** هُنَّ *pron.* they (3 fem.pl)

**hinne** حِنَّةٌ *n.f.* henna

**hinniye** حِنْيَةٌ *n.f.* pity

**hiraate** حِرَاتَةٌ *n.f.* hoeing

**hirig** حَرِقَ *vt.* to (be) burned up

*impf:* yahrag يَحْرِقُ

**hisaab** حِسَابٌ *n.m.* an account

*pl:* hisaabaat حِسَابَاتٌ

**hiss** حِسٌّ *n.m.* voice

*pl:* hasasa حَسَسَا

**hiwij** حَوِجَ *vt.* to need

*impf:* yahwaj يَحْوِجُ

**hiya** هِيَا *adv.* so

**hiyi** حَيِيَ *vi.* to live

*impf:* yahya يَحْيِي

**hizaam** حِرَامٌ *n.m.* a belt

*pl:* ahzima أَحْزِمَةٌ

*a:* hizaamaat حِرَامَاتٌ

**hizib** حِزْبٌ *n.m.* 1) group 2) section of the Koran

*pl:* ahzaab أَحْزَابٌ

**hizin** حِزْنٌ *n.m.* sorrow

*pl:* ahzaan أَحْزَانٌ

**hizin** حِزِنٌ *vi.* to be sad

*impf:* yahzan يَحْزِنُ

**hooch** حَوْشٌ *n.m.* courtyard

*pl:* hiichaan حَيْشَانٌ

**hool** حَوْلٌ *n.m.* anniversary

**hoot** حَوُطٌ *n.m.* a watering trough

*pl:* hiitaan حَيْطَانٌ

**hu** هُوَ *pron.* he

**hubb** حُبٌّ *n.m.* love

**hudu** هُدُوءٌ *n.m.* tranquility

**hudun** حُضُنٌ *n.m.* chest

**huduur** حُضُورٌ *n.m.* presence

**hugra** حُقْرَةٌ *n.f.* disrespect

**hukum** حُكْمٌ *n.m.* 1) taxes

2) governance 3) judicial sentence

**humaar** حُمَارٌ *n.m.* a donkey

*f:* humaara حُمَارَةٌ

*pl:* hamiir حَمِيرٌ

**humaar rifaay** حُمَارٌ رِفَائِيٌّ *n.m.* mule

**humman** هُمَّنٌ *pron.* they

**huraaj** هُرَاجٌ *n.m.* a quarrel

**huraar** هُرَّارٌ *n.m.* feces

**hurga** حُرْفَةٌ *n.f.* grief

**hurr** حُرٌّ *adj.* free

*f:* hurra حُرَّةٌ

*pl:* hurriin حُرِّينَ

*a:* ahraar أَحْرَارٌ

**husud** حُسُدٌ *n.m.* jealousy

**huut** حُوْتُ *n.coll.* fish

*sg:* huutaay حُوْتَايَ

## I - i

**ibaada** عِبَادَةٌ *n.f.* worship

*pl:* ibaadaat عِبَادَاتٌ

**ibil** اِبِلٌ *n.coll.* camels

**ibin** اِبْنٌ *n.m.* son of

*a:* ibn اِبْنٌ

**ibre** اِبْرَةٌ *n.f.* a needle

*pl:* ibar اِبْرٌ

**ibriig** اِبْرِيْقٌ *n.m.* a plastic teapot

*pl:* abaariig اَبَارِيْقٌ

**ichaara** اِشَارَةٌ *n.f.* a hand gesture

*pl:* ichaaraat اِشَارَاتٌ

**iche** عِشَّةٌ *n.f.* evening prayer

**iiche** عَيْشَةٌ *n.f.* lifestyle

**ichriin** عِشْرِيْنٌ *num.* twenty

**iid** اَيْدٍ *n.f.* hand

*dl:* iideen اَيْدِيْنِ

*pl:* iidee اَيْدِيْ

**iid** عَيْدٌ *n.m.* a celebration

*pl:* a'yaad اَعْيَادٌ

**idaara** اِدَارَةٌ *n.f.* administration

*pl:* idaaraat اِدَارَاتٌ

**idd** عِدٌّ *n.m.* a water point

*pl:* uduud عُدُوْدٌ

**ideeriye** عِدِّيْرِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a virgin

*pl:* ideeriyaat عِدِّيْرِيَّاتٌ

**iife** عَيْفَةٌ *n.f.* disgusting thing

**ifriikhi** اِفْرِيقِي *adj.* African

**ihaana** اِهَانَةٌ *n.f.* suffering

*pl:* ihaanaat اِهَانَاتٌ

**ihdaachar** اِحْدَا عَشْرَ *num.* eleven

*a:* wahadaachar وَحْدًا عَشْرَ

**ihmaal** اِهْمَالٌ *n.m.* negligence

**ihsaan** اِحْسَانٌ *n.m.* benevolence

**ihsaani** اِحْسَانِي *adj.* benevolent

*f:* ihsaaniye اِحْسَانِيَّةٌ

*pl:* ihsaaniyiin اِحْسَانِيَّيْنِ

**ihtaaj** اِحْتَاَجٌ *vt.* to need

*impf:* yihtaaj يَحْتَاَجُ

**ihtamma** اِهْتَمَّا *vi.* to care about

*impf:* yihtamma يَهْتَمُّ

**ihtaraf** اِحْتَرَفَ *vi.* to confess

*impf:* yihtarif يَحْتَرِفُ

**ihtaram** اِحْتَرَمَ *vt.* to respect

*impf:* yihtarim يَحْتَرِمُ

**ihtiraam** اِحْتِرَامٌ *n.m.* respect

*pl:* ihtiraamaat اِحْتِرَامَاتٌ

**ijaar** اِجَارٌ *n.m.* rent

*pl:* ijaaraat اِجَارَاتٌ

**ijil** عِجَلٌ *n.m.* a calf

*f:* ijle عِجْلَةٌ

*pl:* ajjaal عَجَّالٌ

**ijtimaa'** اِجْتِمَاعٌ *n.m.* a meeting

*pl:* ijtimaa'aat اِجْتِمَاعَاتٌ

**ijtimaa'i** اِجْتِمَاعِي *adj.* social

*f:* ijtimaa'iya اِجْتِمَاعِيَّةٌ

*pl:* ijtimaa'iyiin اِجْتِمَاعِيَّيْنِ

**ijwaadi** اِجْوَادِي *n.m.* 1) an official

2) generous

*pl:* ajaawiid اَجَاوِيدٌ

**ikraam** اِكْرَامٌ *n.m.* respect

**ikhaab** عِقَابٌ *n.m.* punishment

*pl:* ikhaabaat عِقَابَاتٌ

**ikhtaar** اِخْتَارَ *vt.* to choose

*impf:* yikhtaar يَخْتَارُ

**ikhtiyaar** اِخْتِيَارٌ *n.m.* a choice

**ila** اِلَى *prep.* until

**ilaah** إِلَهٌ *n.m.* a god

*pl:* **ilaahaat** الْأَهَاتُ

**ilaaj** عِلَاجٌ *n.m.* medical treatment

*pl:* **ilaajaat** عِلَاجَاتُ

**ilim** عِلْمٌ *n.m.* knowledge

*pl:* **uluum** عُلُومٌ

**illa** إِلَّا *adv.* except

**imaam** إِمَامٌ *n.m.* Muslim leader

*pl:* **imaamaat** إِمَامَاتُ

**iimaan** إِيمَانٌ *n.m.* faith

**imm** عِمٌّ *n.m.* paternal uncle

*f:* **imme** عِمَّةٌ

*pl:* **amaame** عَمَامِي

**inab** عِنَبٌ *n.m.* grape

**ind** عِنْدَ *prep.* have

**iine** عَيْنَةٌ *n.f.* a constant drizzle

**ini** عِنِّي *vt.* to go towards

*impf:* **ya'ana** يَعْنِي

**Injiil** إِنْجِيلٌ *n.m.* gospel

**insaan** إِنْسَانٌ *n.m.* person

*pl:* **naas** نَاسٌ

*dl:* **naaseen** نَاسِيْنَ

**inta** أَنْتَ *pron.* 2SMasc

**intaaj** إِنْتَاجٌ *n.m.* yield

**inti** أَنْتِ *pron.* 2SFem

**intu** أَنْتُو *pron.* you(pl)

**inze** عِنْزِي *n.coll.* goats

*sg:* **anzaay** عِنْزَايِ

**ire** عِرِّي *n.m.* nakedness

**irfe** عِرْفَةٌ *n.f.* knowledge

**irif** عَرِفَ *vt.* to know

*impf:* **ya'arif** يَعْرِفُ

*impr:* **a'arif** أَعْرِفُ

**irig** عِرْقٌ *n.m.* a root

*pl:* **uruuq** عُرُوقٌ

**iris** عِرْسٌ *n.m.* a wedding

**irse** عِرْسَةٌ *n.f.* a wedding

**isaay** عِصَايِ *n.f.* a little stick

*pl:* **isaayaat** عِصَايَاتُ

iseey عَصِي n.m. a small stick

isi عَصِي vt. to disobey

impf: ya'asa يَعَصِي

isra اسْرَة adj. left

israay اسْرَائِي n.f. left side

istifaag اسْتِفَاق n.m. an agreement

pl: istifaagiyaat اسْتِفَاقِيَات

istifaagiiye اسْتِفَاقِيَّة n.f. an agreement

pl: istifaagaat اسْتِفَاقَات

istihbaal اسْتِهْبَال n.m. a joke

istikbaar اسْتِكْبَار n.m. pride

isti'maar اسْتِعْمَار n.m. colonization

isyaan عَصِيَان n.m. disobedience

itich عِطَش vi. to be thirsty

impf: ya'atach يَعْطَش

itir عِطْر n.m. perfume

pl: utuur عُطُور

itmanna اَتَمَنِي vt. to wish for

impf: yitmanna يَتَمَنِي

itmarrad اَتَمَرَد vi. to revolt

impf: yitmarrad يَتَمَرَد

itneen اَتْنَيْن num. two

itwaffa اَتَوْفَا vi. to die

impf: yitwaffa يَتَوْفَا

it'assaf اِتْأَسَف vt. to regret

impf: yit'assaf يَتَأَسَف

iya اِيَّة n.f. grandmother

iyaal عِيَال n.m. children

iyeed عِيِيد n.m. a stick

pl: iyeedat عِيِيدَات

iyi عِيِي vi. to be tired

impf: ya'aya يَعِيِي

izaab عِذَاب n.m. torment

a: azaab

izeerig اَزِيرِق adj. black

f: zireega زِرِيْقَة

izin اِذِن n.m. authority

izz عِز n.m. respect

**i'taraf** اِعْتَرَفَ *vi.* to confess

*impf:* **yi'tarif** يَعْتَرِفُ

*impr:* **i'tarif** اِعْتَرَفَ

## J - j

**ja** جَاءَ *vt.* to come

*impf:* **yaji** يَجِي

*part.act:* **jaayi** جَائِي

**jaab** جَابَ *vt.* to bring

*impf:* **yijiib** يَجِيبُ

*impr:* **jiib** جِيبُ

*part.act:* **jaayib** جَائِيبُ

**jabad** جَبَدَ *vt.* to pull

*impf:* **yajbid** يَجْبِدُ

**jabal** جَبَلُ *n.m.* a mountain

*pl:* **jibaal** جِبَالُ

**jabar** جَبَرَ *vt.* to force

*impf:* **yajbur** يَجْبُرُ

**jabbad** جَبَّدَ *vt.* to pull

*impf:* **yijabbid** يَجْبِدُّ

**jabbaari** جَبَّارِي *adj.* greedy

*f:* **jabbaariye** جَبَّارِيَّةُ

*pl:* **jabbaariin** جَبَّارِيْنَ

**jabhe** جَبْهَةٌ *n.f.* forehead

*pl:* **jabhaat** جَبْهَاتُ

**jadari** جَدَّارِي *n.m.* smallpox

**jaddad** جَدَّدَ *vt.* to make new

*impf:* **yijaddid** يَجْدُدُّ

**jaddidiin** جَدِّدِيْنَ *n.m.* restoration

**jadiid** جَدِيدُ *adj.* new

*f:* **jadiide** جَدِيدَةٌ

*pl:* **judaad** جُدَادُ

**jadwal** جَدْوَلُ *n.m.* a calendar

*pl:* **jadaawil** جَدَاوِلُ

**jafal** جَفَلَ *vi.* to jerk away

*impf:* **yajfal** يَجْفَلُ

**jaffa** جَفَّ *vi.* to dry off

*impf:* **yijiff** يَجِفُّ

**jaafi** جَافِي *adj.* rude

*f:* **jaafiye** جَافِيَةٌ

**jaahad** جَاهَدَ *vt.* to fight

*impf:* **yijaahid** يَجَاهِدُ

**jahal** جَهْلٌ *n.m.* ignorance

**jahaala** جَهَالَةٌ *n.f.* ignorance

**jahannam** جَهَنَّمَ *n.m.* Hell

**jahhaz** جَهَّزَ *vt.* to be prepared

*impf:* **yijahhiz** يَجْهِّزُ

**jaahil** جَاهِلٌ *adj.* ignorant

*f:* **jaahile** جَاهِلَةٌ

*pl:* **juhhaal** جُهَّالٌ

*a:* **jaahiliin** جَاهِلِينَ

**jaahiz** جَاهِزٌ *adj.* ready

*f:* **jaahize** جَاهِزَةٌ

*pl:* **jaahiziin** جَاهِزِينَ

*f.pl:* **jaahizaat** جَاهِزَاتٌ

**jahmaan** جَحْمَانٌ *adj.* rabid

*f:* **jahmaane** جَحْمَانَةٌ

*pl:* **jahmaaniin** جَحْمَانِينَ

**jakhkha** جَقَّ *vt.* to provoke

*impf:* **yujukhkh** يُجَقُّ

**jalad** جَلَدَ *vt.* to whip

*impf:* **yajlid** يَجْلِدُ

**jalaal** جَلَالٌ *n.m.* majesty

**jalas** جَلَسَ *vi.* 1) to chat 2) to sit

*impf:* **yajlus** يَجْلُسُ

**jalas** جَلَسَ *vi.* to sit

*impf:* **yajlus** يَجْلُسُ

*part.act:* **jaalis** جَالِسٌ

**jallaabiye** جَلَابِيَّةٌ *n.f.* long robe

*pl:* **jalaaliib** جَلَالِيِبٌ

**jalla'** جَلَّعَ *vt.* to spoil

*impf:* **yijalli'** يَجْلَعُ

**jamacht** جَمَشْتٌ *n.m.* an amethyst

**jamad** جَمَدَ *vi.* to solidify

*impf:* **yajmud** يَجْمُدُ

**jamal** جَمَلٌ *n.m.* a camel

*pl:* jumaal جُمَالٌ

**jamaal** جَمَالٌ *n.m.* beauty

**jamaa'a** جَمَاعَةٌ *n.f.* group of people

**jamb** جَنْبٌ *prep.* next to

**jambaat** جَمْبَاتٌ *n.m.* fishing hook

*pl:* janbaataat جَمْبَاتَاتٌ

**jamiil** جَمِيلٌ *adj.* pretty

*f:* jamiile جَمِيلَةٌ

*a:* jamiila جَمِيلَةٌ

*pl:* jamiilin جَمِيلِينَ

*f.pl:* jamiilaat جَمِيلَاتٌ

**jamii'** جَمِيعٌ *pron.* everyone

**jaami'ye** جَامِعِيَّةٌ *n.f.* mosque

*pl:* jawaami' جَوَامِعٌ

**jamma** جَمَّ *vt.* to give rest to

*impf:* yijimm يَجِمُّ

**jammal** جَمَّلَ *vt.* to decorate

*impf:* yijammil يَجْمَلُّ

**jamur** جَمُرٌ *n.coll.* hot coals

*sg:* jamuraay جَمُرَائِي

**jaamuus** جَامُوسٌ *n.coll.* water buffalo

*sg:* jaamuusaay جَامُوسَائِي

**janaah** جَنَاحٌ *n.m.* a wing

*pl:* janaahe جَنَاحِي

**janaaza** جَنَازَةٌ *n.f.* corpse

*pl:* janaazaat جَنَازَاتٌ

**jango** جَنْقَوٌ *n.m.* ragged clothes

*pl:* janaago جَنَاقَوٌ

**jangur** جَنْقُرٌ *n.m.* a rag

**jaanib** جَانِبٌ *n.m.* a side

*pl:* jawaanib جَوَانِبٌ

**janiye** جَنِيَّةٌ *n.f.* an error

*pl:* janiyaat جَنِيَّاتٌ

**jankab** جَنْكَابٌ *vt.* to hoe

*impf:* yijankib يَجْنَكِبُ

**jankaab** جَنْكَابٌ *n.m.* the hoeing

**janna** جَنَّةٌ *n.f.* paradise

*pl:* jinaan جَنَّانٌ

**jannad** جَنَّدٌ *vt.* to recruit

*impf:* yijannid يَجْنِدُ

**januub** جُنُوبٌ *n.m.* south

*a:* junuub جُنُوبٌ

**janzar** جَنْزَرٌ *vt.* to chain up

*impf:* yijanzip يَجْنِزِرُ

**jaar** جَارٌ *n.m.* neighbor

*f:* jaara جَارَةٌ

*pl:* jiiiraan جِيرَانٌ

*f.pl:* jaaraat جَارَاتٌ

**jaar** جَارٌ *vt.* to torture

*impf:* yujuur يُجُوْرُ

**jara** جَرَى *vi.* to run

*impf:* yajri يَجْرِي

**jaraad** جَرَادٌ *n.coll.* cricket

*sg:* jaraadaay جَرَادَايٍ

**jarah** جَرَحٌ *vt.* to wound

*impf:* yajrah يَجْرَحُ

**jaras** جَرَسٌ *n.m.* a bell

*pl:* jursaan جُرْسَانٌ

**jari** جَرِي *n.m.* a race

**jaari** جَارِي *adj.* running

*f:* jaariye جَارِيَةٌ

*pl:* jaariyiin جَارِيِيْنٌ

**jarih** جَرَحٌ *n.m.* a wound

*pl:* juruuh جُرُوحٌ

**jariime** جَرِيْمَةٌ *n.f.* a crime

*pl:* jaraayim جَرَايِمٌ

**jariyiin** جَرِيِيْنٌ *n.m.* escape

**jarr** جَرٌّ *n.m.* a clay pot for water

*pl:* jiraar جِرَارٌ

**jarrab** جَرَّبٌ *vt.* to test

*impf:* yijarrib يَجْرِبُ

**jarraay** جَرَّايٌ *adj.* fast runner

*f:* jarraaye جَرَّايَةٌ

*pl:* jarraayiin جَرَّايِيْنٌ

**jarraay** جَرَّايٌ *n.f.* a long-handled hoe

*pl:* jaraari جَرَّارِي

**jarsas** جَرَسَسٌ *vi.* to parade

*impf:* yijarsis يَجْرَسِسُ

**jaasuus** جَاسُوسٌ *adj.* a spy

*f:* jaasuusa جَاسُوسَةٌ

*pl:* jawaasiis جَوَاسِيسٌ

**jawaab** جَوَابٌ *n.m.* a letter

*pl:* jawaabaat جَوَابَاتٌ

**jawwaaniye** جَوَانِيَّةٌ *n.f.* underwear

*pl:* jawwaaniyaat جَوَانِيَّاتٌ

**jawwaz** جَوَّزَ *vt.* to give in marriage

*impf:* yijawwiz يَجَوِّزُ

**jaay** جَايَ *adv.* this side

**jaay jaay** جَايَ جَايَ *adv.* here and there

**jaayir** جَايِرٌ *adj.* dictatorial

*f:* jaayre جَايِرَةٌ

*pl:* jaayriin جَايِرِينَ

**jaayye** جَايَّةٌ *n.f.* coming

*a:* jaye جَايَةٌ

**jaza** جَزَا *n.m.* retribution

**jaaza** جَازَى *vt.* to repay

*impf:* yijaazi يَجَازِي

**jaziira** جَزِيرَةٌ *n.f.* island

**jazzaara** جَزَّارَةٌ *n.coll.* butcher

*sg:* jazzaari جَزَّارِي

*pl:* jazzaariin جَزَّارِينَ

**ja'aba** جَعَبَةٌ *n.f.* buttock

*pl:* ja'abaat جَعَبَاتٌ

**ja'al** جَعَلَ *vt.* to consider

*impf:* yaj'al يَجْعَلُ

**jaa'iza** جَائِزَةٌ *n.f.* prize

**jeeb** جَيْبٌ *n.m.* a pocket

*pl:* juyuub جُيُوبٌ

**jeebiin** جَيْبِينَ *n.m.* transport

**jeech** جَيْشٌ *n.m.* army

*pl:* juyuuch جُيُوشٌ

**jibna** جِبْنَةٌ *n.f.* cheese

**jidaad** جِدَادٌ *n.coll.* chickens

*sg:* jidaade جِدَادَةٌ

**jidaam** جِدَامٌ *n.m.* leprosy

**jidd** جِدٌّ *n.m.* grandfather

*f:* jidde جِدَّةٌ

*pl:* juduud جُدُودٌ

**jiga** جِقَّةٌ *n.m.* vulture

**jigindiye** جِقْنَدِيَّةٌ *n.f.* traditional guitar

**jihad** جِهَادٌ *n.m.* strong effort

**jihe** جِهِيَّةٌ *n.f.* direction

*pl:* **jihaat** جِهَاتٌ

**jiil** جِيْلٌ *n.m.* a generation

*pl:* **ajyaal** أَجْيَالٌ

**jilaawe** جِلَاوَةٌ *n.f.* fat that covers the stomach

**jilid** جِلْدٌ *n.m.* body

*pl:* **juluud** جُلُودٌ

**jimmez** جِمْمِيْزٌ *n.coll.* fig tree

*sg:* **jimmez** جِمْمِيْزَةٌ

**jineeh** جِنِيْحٌ *n.f.* a wing

*pl:* **jineehaat** جِنِيْحَاتٌ

**jineeh** جِنِيْحٌ *n.m.* a piece of gold

*pl:* **jineehaat** جِنِيْحَاتٌ

**jineene** جِنِيْنَةٌ *n.f.* a garden

*pl:* **jineenaat** جِنِيْنَاتٌ

*a:* **janaayin** جَنَايِنٌ

**jinziir** جِنْزِيْرٌ *n.m.* a chain

*pl:* **janaaziir** جَنَازِيْرٌ

**jiraah** جِرَاحٌ *n.m.* a wound

*pl:* **juruuh** جُرُوْحٌ

**jisim** جِسْمٌ *n.m.* human body

*pl:* **ajsaam** أَجْسَامٌ

**jiize** جِيْزَةٌ *n.f.* wedding

*pl:* **jiizaat** جِيْزَاتٌ

**jii'aan** جِيْعَانٌ *adj.* hungry

*f:* **jii'aane** جِيْعَانَةٌ

*pl:* **jii'aaniin** جِيْعَانِيْنَ

**jookhaan** جُوْعَانٌ *n.coll.* a tree

**jooz** جُوْزٌ *n.m.* spouse

*f:* **joose** جُوْسَةٌ

*pl:* **jizaan** جِرَازٌ

**juud** جُوْدٌ *n.m.* generosity

**juhud** جُهْدٌ *n.m.* an effort

**jukhma** جُعْمَةٌ *n.f.* a mouthful

*dl:* **jukhumteen** جُعْمَتِيْنَ

*pl:* **jukhmaat** جُعْمَاتٌ

**jumla** جُمْلَةٌ *n.f.* 1) total 2) a sentence

*pl:* jumal جُمَلٌ

**jumma** جُمَّةٌ *n.f.* rest

**jumruk** جُمْرُكٌ *n.m.* tax

*pl:* jamaarik جَمَارِكٌ

**juruf** جُرُفٌ *n.m.* riverbank

**jurun** جُرُنٌ *n.m.* pile of millet stalks

*pl:* juruun جُرُونٌ

**juwaad** جُوَادٌ *n.m.* horse

*pl:* kheel خَيْلٌ

**juwwa** جُوٌّ *adv.* inside

**juzlaan** جُزْلَانٌ *n.m.* wallet

*pl:* jazaaliin جَزَالِيْنٌ

**juzu** جُزْءٌ *n.m.* a part of

*pl:* ajzaa أَجْزَاءٌ

**juu'** جُوْعٌ *n.m.* hunger

## K - k

**kabas** كَبَسَ *vt.* to throw yourself on someone

*impf:* yakbis يَكْبِسُ

**kabba** كَبَّ *vt.* to dip out the boule

*impf:* yukubb يُكَبُّ

**kabbar** كَبَّرَ *vt.* to make big

*impf:* yikabbir يَكْبِرُ

**kabich** كَبِشَ *n.m.* a ram

*dl:* kabcheen كَبْشِيْنٌ

*pl:* kubchaan كُبْشَانٌ

*a:* kubaach كُبَاشٌ

**kabiir** كَبِيْرٌ *n.m.* big

*f:* kabiire كَبِيْرَةٌ

*pl:* kubaar كُبَارٌ

**kabiir** كَبِيْرٌ *n.m.* leader

*pl:* kubaaraat كُبَارَاتٌ

**kachaf** كَشَفَ *vt.* to examine

*impf:* yakchif يَكْشِفُ

**kachcha** كَشَّ *vt.* to reprimand

*impf:* yikichch يَكِشُّ

**kachchab** كَشَّبَ *vt.* to glean

*impf:* yikachchib يَكْشِبُ

**kachchar** كَشَّرَ *vi.* to scold

*impf:* **yikachchir** يِكْشِرُ

**kachkach** كَشْكَشَ *vt.* to gather (into little folds)

*impf:* **yikachkich** يِكْشِكِشُ

**kachraan** كَشْرَانُ *adj.* mean

*f:* **kachraane** كَشْرَانَةٌ

*pl:* **kachraaniin** كَشْرَانِينُ

**kadaade** كَدَادَةٌ *n.f.* countryside

**kadanka** كَدَنْكَةُ *n.f.* a hoe

*pl:* **kadankaat** كَدَنْكَاتُ

**kadar** كَدَرَ *conj.* that

**kaddab** كَدَّبَ *vt.* to contradict

*impf:* **yikaddib** يِكْدُبُ

**kaddaab** كَدَّابٌ *adj.* liar

*f:* **kaddaaba** كَدَّابَةٌ

*pl:* **kaddaabiin** كَدَّابِينُ

**kaddak** كَدَّكَ *vt.* to block up

*impf:* **yikaddik** يِكْدِكُ

**kadmuul** كَدْمُولُ *n.m.* turban

*pl:* **kadaamiil** كَدَامِيْلُ

**kafa** كَفَى *vt.* to be sufficient

*impf:* **yakfi** يَكْفِي

**kafa** كَفَا *vt.* to cover

*impf:* **yakfa** يَكْفَا

**kaafa** كَأَفَى *vt.* to reward

*impf:* **yikaafi** يِكْأَفِي

**kafan** كَفَنَ *n.m.* a shroud

**kafar** كَفَرَ *vi.* to be impious

*impf:* **yakfur** يَكْفُرُ

**kaffa** كَفَّى *vt.* to pay

*impf:* **yikaffi** يِكْفِي

*impr:* **kaffi**

**kaffa** كَفَّ *vt.* to hem

*impf:* **yikiff** يِكْفِ

**kaffan** كَفَّنَ *vt.* to wrap in a shroud

*impf:* **yikaffin** يِكْفِنُ

**kaffar** كَفَّرَ *vi.* 1) to cover 2) to atone

*impf:* **yikaffir** يِكْفِرُ

**kaffar** كَفَّرَ *vi.* to console

*impf:* **yikaffir** يِكْفِرُ

**kaffaara** كَفَّارَةٌ *n.f.* payment (for a wrong)

**kaffe** كَفَّةٌ *n.f.* a hem  
*pl:* kuffaaf كُفَّافٌ

**kaffe** كَفَّةٌ *n.f.* palm of the hand  
*dl:* kaffeen كَفَّيْنِ  
*pl:* kufuuf كُفُوفٌ

**kaffiin** كَفَّيْنِ *n.m.* a payment

**kaafir** كَافِرٌ *adj.* a pagan  
*f:* kaafre كَافِرَةٌ  
*pl:* kuffaar كُفَّارٌ

**kahraba** كَهْرَبَةٌ *n.f.* electricity

**kajja** كَجَّ *vt.* to set a trap  
*impf:* yukujj يُكُجُّ  
*part.act:* kaajj

**kajja** كَجَّ *vt.* to wrap on a turban  
*impf:* yukujj يُكُجُّ

**kajjiin** كَجَّيْنِ *n.m.* setting a trap

**kaaka** كَاكِي *vi.* to cluck  
*impf:* yikaaki يِكَاكِي

**kaal** كَالٌ *vt.* to measure  
*impf:* yikiil يِكِيْلٌ

**kalaam** كَلَامٌ *n.m.* speech  
*pl:* kalaamaat كَلَامَاتٌ

**kalanki** كَلَنَكِي *n.m.* boundary  
*pl:* kalankiyaat كَلَنَكِيَّاتٌ

**kalawa** كَلَوَاةٌ *n.f.* condolences

**kalib** كَلِبٌ *n.m.* dog  
*f:* kalbe كَلْبَةٌ  
*pl:* kulaab كُلابٌ

**kaliif** كَلِيْفٌ *n.m.* a guardien  
*pl:* kaliifiin كَلِيْفِيْنِ  
*a:* kalafa كَلَفَةٌ

**kalla** كَلٌّ *vi.* to be dull  
*impf:* yikill يِكِلُّ

**kallaf** كَلَّفٌ *vt.* to entrust to someone  
*impf:* yikallif يِكَلِّفُ

**kallam** كَلَّمٌ *vt.* to speak  
*impf:* yikallim يِكَلِّمُ

**kalool** كَلُول *n.m.* clay cooking pot

*pl:* kalaayil كَلَايِل

**kam** كَمْ *interg.* how many, how much

**kamaal** كَمَال *n.m.* perfection

**kamaan** كَمَانَ *adv.* also

**kaamil** كَامِل *adj.* complete

*f:* kaamile كَامِلَة

*pl:* kaamiliin كَامِلِيْنَ

**kaamil** كَامِل *n.m.* complete

**kammal** كَمَّل *vt.* to finish

*impf:* yikammil يَكْمَل

**kan** كَان *conj.* if

**kaan** كَان *vi.* to become

*impf:* yukuun يُكُون

**kanfat** كَنَفَت *vt.* to pound off the

bran

*impf:* yikanfit يَكْنِفَت

**kanfuut** كَنْفُوت *n.m.* germ of grain

**kaniisa** كَنِيسَة *n.f.* church

*pl:* kanaayis كَنَايِس

**kaanuun** كَانُون *n.m.* brasier

*pl:* kawaaniin كَوَانِيْنَ

**kar** كَر *interj.* completely empty

**karab** كَرَب *vt.* to hold

*impf:* yakrub يَكْرُب

*part.act:* kaarib كَارِب

**karaaha** كَرَاهَة *n.f.* error

**karaahiiya** كَرَاهِيَّة *n.f.* aversion

**karam** كَرَم *n.m.* generosity

**karany** كَرْنَج *n.m.* dew كَرْن

**karas** كَرَس *vi.* to hide

*impf:* yakrus يَكْرُس

**karbalo** كَرْبَلُو *n.m.* a clay basin

*pl:* karaablo كَرَابَلُو

**karcham** كَرْشَم *vt.* to wrinkle

*impf:* yikarchim يَكْرَشِم

**kariim** كَرِيْم *adj.* generous

**kaaris** كَارِس *adj.* laying in wait

*f:* kaarse كَارَسَة

*pl:* kaarsiin كَارْسِيْنَ

**karkanji** كَرَكَنجِي *n.m.* hibiscus

**karkar** كَرَكَرَ *vt.* to clear (a field)

*impf:* **yikarkir** يِكْرِكِرْ

**karkaw** كَرَكَوْ *n.m.* a bank (of a stream)

*pl:* **karaakiw** كَرَآكِيوْ

**karkuur** كَرَكَوْرُ *n.m.* cave

*pl:* **karaakiir** كَرَآكِيِرْ

**karno** كَرَكَوْ *n.m.* jujube fruit

*a:* **korno** كَرَكَوْ

**karr** كَرَّ *adv.* all white

**karra** كَرَّ *vt.* to drag

*impf:* **yukurr** يُكْرُ

**karra** كَرَّ *vi.* to roar

*impf:* **yikirr** يِكْرِرْ

**karrab** كَرَكَبْ *vt.* to seize

*impf:* **yikarrib** يِكْرِبْ

**karraab** كَرَكَآبْ *n.m.* a sash

*pl:* **karraabaat** كَرَكَآبَاتْ

**karram** كَرَّمْ *vt.* to respect

*impf:* **yikarrim** يِكْرِمْ

*impr:* **karrim** كَرَّمْ

**karrar** كَرَّرْ *vt.* to repeat

*impf:* **yikarrir** يِكْرِرْ

**kaarro** كَارُّ *n.m.* a cart

**karyo** كَرَیَوْ *n.f.* a woven pot

*pl:* **karaawo** كَرَآوْ

**kaas** كَآسْ *n.m.* calabash

*pl:* **kiisaan** كِيِسَانْ

**kasab** كَسَبْ *vt.* to make a profit

*impf:* **yaksab** يَكْسَبْ

**kasal** كَسَلْ *n.m.* laziness

**kasar** كَسَرَ *vt.* to break

*impf:* **yaksir** يَكْسِرْ

**kaseeb** كَسَيْبْ *n.m.* a profit

**kasiibe** كَسِيْبَةٌ *n.f.* the loot

**kaskas** كَسَكَسْ *vt.* to back up

*impf:* **yikaskis** يِكْسِكِسْ

**kaslaan** كَسْلَانٌ *adj.* tired

*f:* **kaslaane** كَسْلَانَةٌ

*pl:* **kaslaaniin** كَسْلَانِيْنَ

**kassa** كَسَّ *vt.* to move over

*impf:* **yukuss** يُكُِّسُّ

*impf:* **yikiss** يِكِيسُّ

*impr:* **kiss** كِيسُّ

**kassar** كَسَّرَ *vt.* to break in small pieces

*impf:* **yikassir** يِكْسِرُّ

**katab** كَتَبَ *vt.* to write

*impf:* **yaktib** يَكْتِيبُ

**katal** كَتَلَ *vt.* to kill

*impf:* **yaktul** يَكْتُلُ

**katara** كَتْرَةٌ *n.f.* large number

**kaatib** كَاتِبٌ *adj.* a writer

*f:* **kaatibe** كَاتِبَةٌ

*pl:* **kuttaab** كُتَّابٌ

**katil** كَتِيلٌ *n.m.* murder

**kaatil** كَاتِلٌ *adj.* murderer

*f:* **kaatle** كَاتِلَةٌ

*pl:* **kaatliin** كَاتِلِيْنَ

**katiliin** كَتِيلِيْنَ *n.m.* a murder

**katiir** كَتِيرٌ *adj.* a lot

*f:* **katiire** كَتِيرَةٌ

*pl:* **katiiriin** كَتِيرِيْنَ

*f.pl:* **katiiraat** كَتِيرَاتٌ

**kattal** كَتَّلَ *vt.* to massacre

*impf:* **yikattil** يِكْتَلُّ

**kattaal** كَتَّالٌ *n.m.* murderer

*pl:* **kattaaliin** كَتَّالِيْنَ

**kattaaan** كَتَّانٌ *n.m.* linen

**kattar** كَتَّرَ *vt.* to become numerous

*impf:* **yikattir** يِكْتَرُّ

**kawchu** كَوَّشُو *n.m.* plastic

*pl:* **kawaachi** كَوَّاشِي

**kawwan** كَوَّوْ *vt.* to create

*impf:* **yikawwin** يِكْوُونُ

**kayaal** كَيَالٌ *n.m.* a measure

**kaaye** كَايَةٌ *n.f.* notebook

*pl:* kaayeetaat كَايَاتَات

**kayyaal** كَيَّالٌ *adj.* unit of measure

*f:* kayyaala كَيَّالَةٌ

*pl:* kayyaalaat كَيَّالَات

**ka'ab** كَعَبٌ *n.m.* heel

*pl:* ku'ubbe كُعْبِي

**ka'ak** كَعَاكُ *n.coll.* cake

*sg:* ka'akaay كَعَاي

**ke** كِيٌ *adv.* like that

**kibde** كِبْدَةٌ *n.f.* liver

*pl:* kibat كِبْدٌ

**kibir** كِبِرٌ *vi.* to grow

*impf:* yakbur يَكْبُرُ

**kibriya** كِبْرِيَاءٌ *n.m.* arrogance

**kichcheeb** كِشَّيْبٌ *n.m.* late head of grain

**kidib** كِدِبٌ *vi.* to lie

*impf:* yakdib يَكْدِبُ

**kidib** كِدِبٌ *n.m.* a lie

**kikkeef** كِكِّيفٌ *interg.* how

*a:* keef كَيْفٌ

**kilfe** كِلْفَةٌ *n.f.* allowance

**kilme** كِلْمَةٌ *n.f.* word

*pl:* kilmaat كِلْمَات

*a:* kalima كَلِمَةٌ

*a:* kalimaat كَلِمَات

**kiilo** كِيلُوٌ *n.m.* kilogram or kilometer

**kilograam** كِيلُوْ غَرَامٌ *n.m.* kilogram

**kiilomitir** كِيلُوْمِتِرٌ *n.m.* kilometer

**kilwe** كِلْوَةٌ *n.f.* kidney

*pl:* kalaawe كِلَاوَةٌ

**kimm** كِمٌّ *n.m.* a sleeve

*pl:* kamaame كَمَامِي

**kinniin** كِنِّيْنٌ *n.m.* pill

*sg:* kinniinaay كِنِّيْنَاي

**kirche** كِرْشَةٌ *n.f.* stomach

*pl:* kuruuch كُرُوْشٌ

**kireeb** كِرْيِبٌ *n.coll.* wild fonio

**kirih** كِرِهَ *vt.* to hate

*impf:* **yakrah** يَكْرَهَ

**kisaar** كِسَارَ *n.coll.* crepes

*sg:* **kisaaraay** كِسَارَايَ

**kisib** كِسِبَ *vt.* to make a profit

*impf:* **yaksab** يَكْسِبَ

**kisil** كِسِلَ *vi.* to be tired

*impf:* **yaksal** يَكْسَلَ

**kisra** كِسْرَةَ *n.coll.* millet pancakes

**kiswe** كِسْوَةَ *n.f.* clothing

*pl:* **kasaawe** كَسَاوَيَ

**kitaab** كِتَابَ *n.m.* book

*pl:* **kutub** كُتُبَ

**kitaabe** كِتَابَةَ *n.f.* writing

**kitif** كِتِفَ *n.m.* shoulder

*dl:* **kataafen** كَتَافَنَ

*pl:* **kataafe** كَتَافِي

**kitir** كِتِرَ *n.coll.* gum arabic tree

*sg:* **kitraay** كِتْرَايَ

**kitir** كِتِرَ *vi.* to multiply

*impf:* **yaktar** يَكْتَرُ

**kiyaala** كِيَالَةَ *n.f.* a measure

**kiyeer** كِيَيْرَ *n.m.* a spoon

*pl:* **kiyeeraat** كِيَيْرَاتَ

**kiyees** كِيَيْسَ *n.m.* a little cup

*pl:* **kiyeesaat** كِيَيْسَاتَ

**koob** كَوْبَ *n.m.* cup

*pl:* **kiibaan** كِيِبَانَ

**koochaat** كَوْشَاتَ *n.m.* millet beer

**kookaab** كَوَّكَابَ *n.m.* barbed spear

*pl:* **kawaakiib** كَوَّاكِيِبَ

**koolaf** كَوْلَفَ *vi.* to boast

*impf:* **yikoolif** يِكْوَلِفَ

**koom** كَوْمَ *n.m.* a pile

*pl:* **kiimaan** كِيِمَانَ

**koony** كَوْنِيَ *n.m.* a corner

*pl:* **koonyaat** كَوْنِيَاتَ

**koorak** كَوْرَكَ *vi.* to cry for help

*impf:* **yikoorik** يِكْوَرِكُ

**kooro** كُورُو *n.f.* bowl

*dl:* koorteen كُورْتَيْن

*pl:* kawaaro كُوارُو

*a:* kooraat كُورَات

**korooraak** كُورُورَاك *n.m.* a cry for help

**kosey** كُسَي *n.m.* bean beignet

**kubur** كُبُر *n.m.* old age

**kubuuriye** كُبُورِيَّة *n.f.* authority

**kufur** كُفُر *n.m.* blasphemy

**kula** كُلَّ *adv.* also

**kull** كُلَّ *partcl.* all

**kulla** كُلَّ *adj.* all

**kulla yoom** كُلَّ يَوْمٍ *expr.* every day

**kulla wakit** كُلَّ وَكْتٍ *expr.* all the time

**kulla bakaan** كُلَّ بَكَانٍ *expr.* everywhere

**kullaab** كُلاب *n.m.* tongs

*pl:* kalaaliib كَلَالِيِب

**kulli** كُلَّ *each*

**kulli waahid** كُلِّ وَاحِدٍ *pron.* each one

**kuluufiye** كُلوْفِيَّة *n.f.* boasting

**kumaale** كُمَالَةٌ *n.f.* end

**kunuus** كُنُوس *n.m.* idols

**kurraas** كُرَّاس *n.m.* notebook

*pl:* karaariis كَرَارِيْس

**kursi** كُرْسِي *n.m.* 1) chair 2) King's messenger

*pl:* karaasi كَرَّاسِي

**kurum** كُرْم *invar.* very black

**azrag kurum** أَزْرَق كُرْم *expr.* very black

**kussubarra** كُسْبِرَّة *n.coll.* coriander seed

**kutur** كُتْر *n.m.* abundance

**kuuzi** كُوزِي *n.m.* a hut

*pl:* kawaazi كُوَاَزِي

**kwayyis** كُوَيْس *adj.* beautiful

*f:* kuwaysa كُوَيْسَة

*pl:* kuwaysiin كُوَيْسِيْن

## Kh - kh

**khaaba** غَابَةٌ *n.f.* forest

*pl:* khaabaat غَابَاتٌ

**khavar** خَبْرٌ *n.m.* news

*pl:* akhbaar أَخْبَارٌ

**khabbach** عَبَّشَ *vt.* to become gray

*impf:* yikhabbich يَغْبِشُ

**khabbān** غَبَّنَ *vi.* to get mad

*impf:* yikhabbīn يَغْبِنُ

**khabbār** خَبَّرَ *vt.* to inform

*impf:* yikhabbīr يَخْبِرُ

**khabiibe** حَبِيْبَةٌ *n.f.* mourning period

*pl:* khabaayib حَبَايِبٌ

**khabiine** غَيْبَةٌ *n.f.* anger

**khabiir** خَبِيرٌ *adj.* expert

*f:* khabiire خَبِيرَةٌ

*pl:* khubara خُبْرَاءُ

**khabiis** خَبِيْثٌ *adj.* vile

*f:* khabiise خَبِيْثَةٌ

*pl:* khabiisiin خَبِيْثِيْنَ

**khavar** قَبْرٌ *n.m.* tomb

*pl:* khubuur قُبُورٌ

**khachab** خَشَبٌ *n.coll.* a plank

*sg:* khachaba خَشَبَةٌ

*dl:* khachabteen خَشَبَتِيْنَ

**khachach** غَشَشَ *n.f.* trickery

**khachch** غَشَّ *n.m.* deception

**khachcha** عَشَّ *vt.* to deceive

*impf:* yukhuchch يُعْشُ

**khachchaabi** خَشَائِبِي *n.m.* a carpenter

*f:* khachchaabiye خَشَائِبِيَّةٌ

*pl:* khachchaabiin خَشَائِبِيْنَ

**khachchaach** غَشَّاشٌ *adj.* deceiver

*f:* khachchaacha غَشَّاشَةٌ

*pl:* khachchaachiin غَشَّاشِيْنَ

**khachum** حَشْمٌ *n.m.* mouth

*pl:* khuchuum حُشُومٌ

**khachum beet** بَيْتٌ حَشْمٌ *expr.* clan

*pl:* khuchuum buyuut حُشُومٌ

بُيُوتٌ

**khada** غَدَاءٌ *n.m.* lunch

**khadab** غَضَبٌ *n.m.* anger

**khadam** خَدَمَ *vt.* to work

*impf:* yakhdim يَخْدِمُ

**khadaar** خَضَارٌ *n.m.* a vegetable

*pl:* khadaraat خَضْرَاتٌ

**khadbaan** غَضْبَانٌ *adj.* furious

*f:* khadbaane غَضْبَانَةٌ

*pl:* khadbaaniin غَضْبَانِيْنَ

**khadda** غَدَى *vi.* to eat lunch

*impf:* yikhaddi يَغْدِي

**khadda** خَضَّ *vt.* to mix

*impf:* yukhudd يُخَضُّ

**khaddam** خَدَّمَ *vt.* to make (someone)

work

*impf:* yikhaddim يَخْدُمُ

**khaddaam** خَدَامٌ *n.m.* worker

*f:* khaddaama خَدَامَةٌ

*pl:* khaddaamiin خَدَامِيْنَ

*f.pl:* khaddaamaat خَدَامَاتٌ

**khaddar** قَدَّرَ *vt.* to predestin

*impf:* yikhaddar يَقْدَرُ

**khaddaar** غَدَّارٌ *n.m.* a traitor

*f:* khaddaara غَدَّارَةٌ

*pl:* khaddaariin غَدَّارِيْنَ

**khaddas** قَدَّسَ *vt.* to sanctify

*impf:* yikhaddis يَقْدَسُ

**khadduur** خَضُّورٌ *n.coll.* beads

*sg:* khadduuraay خَضُّورَايَ

**khaadi** غَادِي *adv.* over there

**khaadim** خَادِمٌ *n.m.* servant

*f:* khaadum خَادِمٌ

*pl:* khuddaam خُدَّامٌ

*a:* khadiim خَدِيمٌ

**khaaf** خَافَ *vi.* to be afraid

*impf:* yakhaaf يَخَافُ

**khafar** غَفَرَ *vi.* to forgive

*impf:* yakhfir يَغْفِرُ

**khaffaf** خَفَّفَ *vt.* to lighten (a load)

*impf:* yikhaffif يَخَفِّفُ

**khaffal** غَفَّلَ *vt.* to distract

*impf:* **yikhaffil** يَغْفِلُ

**khafiif** خَفِيفٌ *adj.* lightweight

*f:* **khafiife** خَفِيفَةٌ

*pl:* **khufaaf** خُفَافٌ

*a:* **khafiifiin** خَفِيفِينَ

**khafila** غَفَلَةٌ *n.f.* a surprise

**khafiaan** غَفْلَانٌ *adj.* surprised

*f:* **khafilaane** غَفْلَانَةٌ

*pl:* **khafilaaniin** غَفْلَانِينَ

**khafuur** غَفُورٌ *adj.* forgiving

**khajjal** حَجَبٌ *vt.* to shame

*impf:* **yikhajjil** يَحْجِبُ

**khajla** حَجَلَةٌ *n.f.* shame

**khaal** خَالَ *n.m.* maternal uncle

*pl:* **khawaale** خَوَالِي

**khala** خَلَاءٌ *n.m.* wilderness

**khalab** غَلَبَ *vt.* to win

*impf:* **yakhlil** يَغْلِبُ

*a:* **yakhlil** يَغْلِبُ

**khalab** غَلَبَ *vt.* to be stronger than

*impf:* **yakhlil** يَغْلِبُ

**khalaba** غَلَبَةٌ *n.f.* pregnancy

**khaalaf** خَالَفَ *vt.* to contradict

*impf:* **yikhaalif** يَخَالَفُ

**khalafa** قَلَفَةٌ *n.f.* foreskin

*pl:* **khulaf** قُلُوفٌ

**khalag** خَلَقَ *n.m.* a shirt

*pl:* **khulgaan** خُلُقَانٌ

**khalag** خَلَقَ *vt.* to create

*impf:* **yakhlil** يَخْلِقُ

**khalaas** خَلَاَصَ *interj.* finished

**khalat** غَلَطَ *n.m.* a mistake

*pl:* **khaltaat** غَلَطَاتٌ

**khaalat** غَالَطَ *vi.* to argue

*impf:* **yikhaalit** يَغَالِطُ

**khalbaane** غَلْبَانَةٌ *adj.* pregnant

*pl:* **khalbaaniin** غَلْبَانِينَ

*f.pl:* **khalbaanaat** غَلْبَانَاتٌ

**khalbat** خَلَبْتُ *vt.* to mix

*impf:* **yikhalbit** يَخْلِبُ

*impr:* **khalbit** خَلِبْتُ

**khalbaat** خَلْبَاتُ *n.m.* lies

*pl:* **khalaabiit** خَلَابِيْتُ

**khalbitiin** خَلْبِطِينَ *n.m.* a mix

**khaali** غَالِي *adj.* expensive

*f:* **khaaliye** غَالِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **khaawaali** غَاوَالِي

*a:* **khaaliyiin** غَالِيَّيْنِ

**khaalib** غَالِبٌ *adj.* winner

*f:* **khaalbe** غَالِبَةٌ

*pl:* **khaalbiin** غَالِبِينَ

**khaalig** خَالِقٌ *n.m.* creator

**khaaliige** خَلِيقَةٌ *n.f.* creation

**khaligiin** خَالِقِينَ *n.m.* creating

**khaliiil** خَلِيلٌ *n.m.* dear friend

**khall** خَلٌّ *n.m.* wine vinegar

**khalla** خَلَّى *vt.* to leave alone

*impf:* **yikhalli** يَخْلِي

*impr:* **khalli** خَلَّى

**khalla** غَلَّةٌ *n.f.* millet

**khallas** خَلَّصَ *vt.* to save

*impf:* **yikhallis** يَخْلِصُ

**khallasaan** خَلَّصَانَ *n.m.* liberation

*a:* **khallisiin** خَلَّصِينَ

**khallat** غَلَطْتُ *vt.* to accuse someone of an error

*impf:* **yikhallit** يَغْلُطُ

**khalliyiin** خَلِّينِ *n.m.* leaving

**khaltaan** غَلْطَانَ *adj.* mistaken

*f:* **khaltaane** غَلْطَانَةٌ

*pl:* **khaltaaniin** غَلْطَانِينَ

**khamaam** غَمَامٌ *n.m.* dusty fog

**khamaama** خَمَامَةٌ *n.f.* scoop for coals

*pl:* **khamaamaat** خَمَامَاتٌ

**khamar** خَمَرَ *vt.* to add yeast

*impf:* **yakhmir** يَخْمِرُ

**khamar** خَمْرٌ *n.m.* alcoholic drink

**khamaz** غَمَزَ *vt.* to tap lightly

*impf:* yakhmiz يَغْمِزُ

**khamiira** خَمِيرَةٌ *n.f.* yeast

**khaamis** خَامِسٌ *adj.* fifth

*f:* khaamse خَامِسَةٌ

**khamistaachar** خَمِيسَةَ عَشْرٍ *num.*

fifteen

**khamma** حَمَّ *vt.* to scoop up

*impf:* yukhumm يُحْمَمُ

**khammam** غَمَّ *vi.* to become cloudy

*impf:* yikhammim يَغْمَمُ

**khamra** خَمْرَةٌ *n.f.* wine

**khamsa** خَمْسَةٌ *num.* five

**khamsiin** خَمْسِينَ *num.* fifty

*pl:* khamsiinaat خَمْسِيَّاتٌ

**khaan** خَانَ *vt.* to betray

*impf:* yukhuun يُخُونُ

**khana** غَنَّى *vt.* to make rich

*impf:* yakhni يَغْنِي

**khanag** خَنَقَ *vt.* to strangle

*impf:* yakhnig يَخْنِقُ

**khanam** غَنَمٌ *n.coll.* sheep or goats

*sg:* khanamaay غَنَمَائِي

**khanas** خَنَثَ *vi.* to dodge

*impf:* yakhnis يَخْنِثُ

**khandag** خَنْدَقٌ *n.m.* a ditch

*pl:* khanaadig خَنْدَاقٌ

**khani** غَنِيٌّ *adj.* rich

*f:* khaniye غَنِيَّةٌ

*pl:* akhniya أَغْنِيَاءٌ

*a:* khaniyiin غَنِيِّينَ

**khaniime** غَنِيْمَةٌ *n.f.* loot

*pl:* khanaayim غَنَائِمٌ

**khanna** غَنَّى *vt.* to sing

*impf:* yikhanni يَغْنِي

**kharab** خَرَبَ *vt.* to destroy

*impf:* yakhrib يَخْرِبُ

**kharaab** خَرَابٌ *n.m.* destruction

**kharaf** غَرَفَ *vt.* to dip out water

*impf:* yakhrif يَغْرِفُ

**kharaj** خَرَجَ *vi.* to go out

*impf:* yakhruj يَخْرُجُ

**kharaar** قَرَارَ *n.m.* a decree

*pl:* kharaaraat قَرَارَات

**kharbal** غَرَبَلَ *vt.* to sift

*impf:* yikharbil يَغْرِبِلُ

**kharbaan** خَرَبَانَ *adj.* destroyed

*f:* kharbaane خَرَبَانَةٌ

*pl:* kharbaaniin خَرَبَانِيْنَ

**kharbaani** غَرَبَانِي *adj.* coming from the west

*f:* kharbaaniye غَرَبَانِيَّة

*pl:* kharbaaniyiin غَرَبَانِيِّيْنَ

**khardal** خَرَدَلُ *n.m.* mustard plant

**kharfaan** خَرَفَانَ *adj.* senile

*f:* kharfaane خَرَفَانَةٌ

*pl:* kharfaaniin خَرَفَانِيْنَ

*f.pl:* kharfaanaat خَرَفَانَات

**kharib** غَرِبَ *n.m.* West

**khariib** غَرِيبَ *adj.* stranger

*f:* khariibe غَرِيْبَةٌ

*pl:* khariibiin غَرِيْبِيْنَ

**khariif** خَرِيفَ *n.m.* rainy season

*pl:* kharaayif خَرَايِف

**khariig** غَرِيقَ *adj.* deep

*f:* khariige غَرِيْقَةٌ

*pl:* khariigiin غَرِيقِيْنَ

**khaariji** خَارِجِي *adj.* foreign

*f:* khaarijiye خَارِجِيَّة

*pl:* khaarijiyiin خَارِجِيِّيْنَ

**Wazart al-khaarijiya** Foreign Affairs Department

**kharkhar** غَرَّغَرَ *vt.* to gargle

*impf:* yikharkhir يَغْرَغِرُ

**kharnuuk** قَرْنُوْكَ *n.m.* crowned crane

*pl:* kharaanik قَرَانِكَ

**kharrab** خَرَّبَ *vt.* to destroy

*impf:* yikharrib يَخْرِبُ

**kharraaf** غَرَّافَ *n.m.* a cup

*pl:* kharaariif غَرَّارِيْف

**kharrar** قَرَّرَ *vt.* to decree

*impf:* **yikharrir** يَقَرِّرُ

**kharra'** خَرَعَ *vt.* to scare

*impf:* **yikharri'** يَخْرَعُ

**kharuuf** خَرُوفٌ *n.m.* a ram

*dl:* **kharuufeen** خَرُوفَيْنِ

*pl:* **khurfaan** خُرْفَانَ

**kharya** قَرْيَةٌ *n.f.* village

*pl:* **khura** قُرَى

**khasa** خَصَى *vt.* to castrate

*impf:* **yakhsi** يَخْصِي

**khassaara** خَسَارَةٌ *n.f.* a loss

*pl:* **khassaaraat** خَسَارَاتٍ

**khasiim** خَصِيمٌ *n.m.* an enemy

*f:* **khasiime** خَصِيمَةٌ

*pl:* **khusmaan** خُصْمَانَ

**khaass** خَاصٌّ *adj.* specially for

*f:* **khaassa** خَاصَّةٌ

*pl:* **khaassiin** خَاصِّينَ

*a:* **khusuus** خُصُوصٌ

**khassa** خَصَّ *vt.* to be concerned with

*impf:* **yukhuss** يُخْصِّ

**khassad** قَصَدَ *vt.* to accept

*impf:* **yikhassid** يَقْصِدُ

**khassal** غَسَّلَ *vt.* to wash

*impf:* **yikhassil** يَغْسِلُ

*impr:* **khassil** غَسَّلَ

**khassar** خَسَّرَ *vt.* to damage

*impf:* **yikhassir** يَخْسِرُ

**khassaara** خَسَارَةٌ *n.f.* a loss

*pl:* **khassaaraat** خَسَارَاتٍ

**khassas** خَصَّصَ *vt.* to consecrate

*impf:* **yikhassis** يَخْصِّصُ

**khaassatan** خَاصَّةً *adv.* especially

**khassisiin** خَصَّصِينَ *n.m.*

consecration

**khata** خَطَأٌ *n.m.* a mistake

*pl:* **khataaya** خَطَايَا

**khataf** خَطَفَ *vt.* to grab and take

away

*impf:* **yakhtif** يَخْطِفُ

**khatam** خَتَمَ *vt.* to stamp

*impf:* yakhtim يَخْتِمُ

**khatar** خَطَرَ *vi.* to travel

*impf:* yakhtir يَخْطِرُ

**khataari** خَطَرِي *adj.* dangerous

*f:* khataariye خَطَرِيَّة

*pl:* khataariyiin خَطَرِيَّيْن

**khataas** غَطَسَ *vt.* to sink

*impf:* yakhtis يَغْطِسُ

**khaati** خَاطِي *adj.* one who is in the wrong

*f:* khaatiye خَاطِيَّة

*pl:* khaatiyiin خَاطِيَّيْن

**khaatif** خَاطِفَ *n.m.* a kidnapper

*f:* khaatfe خَاطِفَةٌ

*pl:* khaatifiin خَاطِفِيْنَ

**khaatim** خَاتِمَ *n.m.* a ring

*pl:* khawaatim خَوَاتِمَ

*a:* khatam خَتَمَ

**khatiir** خَطِيرٌ *adj.* dangerous

*f:* khatiire خَطِيرَةٌ

*pl:* khatiiriin خَطِيرِيْنَ

**khatiiya** خَطِيئَةٌ *n.f.* an error

**khatt** خَطٌّ *n.m.* a line

*pl:* khutuut خُطُوطٌ

**khatta** خَطَّ *vt.* to put

*impf:* yukhutt يُخْطُ

*impr:* khutt خُطَّ

**khatta** غَطَّى *vt.* to cover

*impf:* yikhatti يَغْطِي

**khattas** غَطَسَ *vt.* 1) to dunk 2) to baptize

*impf:* yikhattis يَغْطِسُ

**khattat** خَطَّطَ *vt.* to draw lots

*impf:* yikhattit يَخْطُطُ

**khattaati** خَطَّاطِي *adj.* a fortuneteller

*f:* khattaatiye خَطَّاطِيَّة

*pl:* khattaatiin خَطَّاطِيْنَ

**khattaay** غَطَّايَ *n.f.* a blanket

*pl:* khattaayaat غَطَّايَات

**khatwa** خَطْوَةٌ *n.f.* way of walking

*pl:* khatwaat خَطَوَاتُ

**khawwaf** خَوَّفَ *vt.* to scare

*impf:* yikhawwif يَخَوِّفُ

**khawwaaf** خَوَّافٌ *adj.* scared

*f:* khawwaafa خَوَّافَةٌ

*pl:* khawwaafiin خَوَّافِينَ

**khaayid** قَائِدٌ *n.m.* military leader

*pl:* khuyyaad قُيَادٌ

**khaayif** خَائِفٌ *adj.* afraid

*f:* khaayfe خَائِفَةٌ

*pl:* khaayfiin خَائِفِينَ

*f.pl:* khaayfaat خَائِفَاتُ

**khaayin** خَائِنٌ *adj.* traitor

*f:* khaayne خَائِنَةٌ

*pl:* khaayniin خَائِنِينَ

*a:* khaa'in

**khayyar** غَيَّرَ *vt.* to change

*impf:* yikhayyir يَغَيِّرُ

*impr:* khayyir غَيَّرَ

**khayyat** حَيَّطَ *vt.* to sew

*impf:* yikhayyit يَحَيِّطُ

**khayyaati** حَيَّاطِي *n.m.* a tailor

*f:* khayyaatiye حَيَّاطِيَّةٌ

*pl:* khayyaatiin حَيَّاطِينَ

**khayyuur** غَيُّورٌ *adj.* jealous

*f:* khayyuura غَيُّورَةٌ

*pl:* khayyuuriin غَيُّورِينَ

**khazaal** غَزَالٌ *n.coll.* gazelle

*sg:* khazaalaay غَزَالَاي

*a:* khazaala غَزَالَةٌ

*pl:* khuzlaan غَزْلَانٌ

**khazan** خَزَنَ *vt.* to store up

*impf:* yakhzin يَخْزِنُ

**khazza** غَزَرَ *vt.* to stick into the ground

*impf:* yukhuzz يُغْزِرُ

**khaa'ida** قَاعِدَةٌ *n.f.* a foundation

*pl:* khawaa'id قَوَاعِدٌ

**kheeb** غَيْبٌ *n.m.* the future

**kheel** حَيْلٌ *n.pl.* horses

**kheema** خَيْمَةٌ *n.f.* tent

*pl:* **khiyam** خِيَمٍ

*a:* **kheemaat** خَيْمَاتٍ

**kheema** غَيْمَةٌ *n.f.* cloud

*pl:* **kheemaat** غَيْمَاتٍ

**kheer** خَيْرٌ *n.m.* good

*pl:* **khuyuur** خَيْرُورٍ

**kheer** خَيْرٌ *adj.* better

**kheet** خَيْطٌ *n.m.* a thread

*pl:* **khuyuut** خَيْوُوطٍ

**khibil** قَبِلَ *vt.* to grant

*impf:* **yakbhal** يَقْبَلُ

**khibra** خَيْرَةٌ *n.f.* knowledge

*pl:* **khibraat** خَيْرَاتٍ

**khichi** خِشِي *vt.* to pass by

*impf:* **yakhcha** يَخْشِي

**khidib** غَضِبَ *vi.* to be upset with

*impf:* **yakhdab** يَغْضَبُ

**khidir** خَدِرَ *vt.* to lose feeling

*impf:* **yakhdar** يَخْدِرُ

**khidme** خِدْمَةٌ *n.f.* work

*pl:* **khidmaat** خِدْمَاتٍ

**khijil** خَجِلَ *vi.* to be timid

*impf:* **yakhjal** يَخْجَلُ

**khilaaf** خِلَافٌ *n.m.* argument

*pl:* **khilaafaat** خِلَافَاتٍ

**khilib** غَلِبَ *vi.* to be pregnant

*impf:* **yakhlab** يَغْلِبُ

**khilis** خَلِصَ *vt.* to finish

*impf:* **yakhlas** يَخْلَصُ

**khiima** قِيَمَةٌ *n.f.* honor

*pl:* **khiiyam** قِيَمٍ

**khimir** غِمِرَ *vi.* to faint

*impf:* **yakhmar** يَغْمِرُ

**khina** غِنَى *n.m.* riches

**khine** غِنَى *n.m.* a song

*pl:* **akhaani** أَغَانِي

**khini** غِنِيَ *vi.* to get rich

*impf:* **yakhna** يَغْنَى

**khinziir** خِنْزِيرٌ *n.m.* a pig

*pl:* khanaaziir خَنَازِيرٌ

**khiira** غَيْرَةٌ *n.f.* jealousy

**khirib** خَرِبٌ *vi.* to be destroyed

*impf:* yakhrab يَخْرِبُ

**khisir** خَسِرَ *vt.* to lose (money)

*impf:* yakhsar يَخْسِرُ

**khita** غِطَاءٌ *n.m.* a cover

**khati** خَطِيءٌ *vi.* to offend

*impf:* yakhta يَخْطِيءُ

**khitim** خِتْمٌ *n.m.* a seal (stamp)

*pl:* akhtaam أَخْتَامٌ

**khitte** خِطَّةٌ *n.f.* a plot

*pl:* khitat خِطَطٌ

**khiweeche** خَوَيْشَةٌ *n.f.* a flat gold bracelet

*pl:* khiweechaat خَوَيْشَاتٌ

**khiyaada** قِيَادَةٌ *n.f.* the command

**khiyaana** خِيَانَةٌ *n.f.* deceit

*pl:* khiyaanaat جِيَانَاتٌ

**khiyaate** خِيَاطَةٌ *n.f.* sewing

**khoof** خَوْفٌ *n.m.* fear

**khubza** خُبْزَةٌ *n.coll.* round bread

*sg:* khubzaay خُبْزَايِ

*pl:* khubzaat خُبْزَاتٌ

**khudduus** قُدُّوسٌ *adj.* holy

*f:* khudduusa قُدُّوسَةٌ

*pl:* khudduusiin قُدُّوسِينَ

**khudra** خُضْرَةٌ *n.f.* vegetable

*pl:* khudrawaat خُضْرَوَاتٌ

**khudus** قُدْسٌ *n.m.* holy

**khufraan** غُفْرَانٌ *n.m.* forgiveness  
from God

**khuul** غُولٌ *n.m.* a ghou

*pl:* khawala غَوْلِي

**khumaam** خُمَامٌ *n.m.* things

**khumra** خُمْرَةٌ *n.f.* oily perfume

**khumsumiya** خُمْسُمِيَّةٌ *num.* five  
hundred

**khumus** خُمْسٌ *n.m.* a fifth

**khuna** غِنَىٌ *n.m.* riches

**khunfur** خُنْفُرٌ *n.m.* fingernail

*pl:* khanaafir خَنَاافِرٌ

**khuraab** غُرَابٌ *n.m.* crow

**khurba** غُرْبَةٌ *n.f.* exile

**khurbaan** قُرْبَانٌ *n.m.* offering

*pl:* kharaabiin قَرَابِيِينٌ

**khurfa** غُرْفَةٌ *n.f.* a room

*pl:* khuraf غُرُفٌ

**khurma** خُرْمَةٌ *n.f.* a gap

*pl:* khuraam خُرَامٌ

**khurs** خُرُصٌ *n.m.* earrings

*pl:* khuruus خُرُوصٌ

**khuruuj** خُرُوجٌ *n.m.* exodus

**khusun** غُصْنٌ *n.m.* a big branch

*pl:* akhsaan أَغْصَانٌ

**khuta** غُطَاءٌ *n.m.* a cover

*pl:* akhtiya أَغْطِيَةٌ

**khutuura** خُطُورَةٌ *n.f.* danger

## L - 1

**la** لَا *neg.* no

**laban** لَبَنٌ *n.m.* milk

*pl:* albaan أَلْبَانٌ

**labbad** لَبَّدٌ *vt.* to hide

*impf:* yilabbid يَلْبِدُّ

**labbas** لَبَّسَ *vt.* to dress (someone else)

*impf:* yilabbis يَلْبِسُ

**laabis** لَابَسَ *adj.* dressed

*f:* laabse لَابَسَةٌ

*pl:* laabsiin لَابْسِيِينٌ

**labtaan** لَبْتَانٌ *n.m.* a hospital

*pl:* labtaanaat لَبْتَانَاتٌ

**laabudda** لَا بُدَّ *adv.* must

**ladaay** لَدَائِيٌّ *n.f.* a hearth

*pl:* ladaayaat لَدَايَاتٌ

**ladra** لَدْرَى *n.m.* a sheet

*pl:* ladaari لَدَارِي

**laffa** لَفَّ *vt.* to turn

*impf:* yiliff يِلْفُ

**laffaay** لَفَّاي *n.f.* a large veil

*pl:* laffaayaat لَفَّايَات

*a:* laffaafi لَفَّافِي

**laffa'** لَفَّعَ *vt.* to wrap on a veil

*impf:* yilaffi' يِلْفَعُ

**laffe** لَفَّة *n.f.* a turn

*pl:* laffaafat لَفَّات

**laaga** لَاقَى *vt.* to meet

*impf:* yilaagi يِلَاقِي

**laggat** لَقَّطَ *vt.* to pick up

*impf:* yilaggit يِلَقِّطُ

**laggitiin** لَقَّطِين *n.m.* gathering up

**lahab** لَهَب *n.m.* flame

*pl:* lahiib لَهَيْب

**lahaddi** لَحَدِّي *prep.* until

**laham** لَحْم *n.coll.* meat

*sg:* lahamaay لَحْمَاي

**lahiib** لَهَيْب *n.m.* flames

**laja'** لَجَأَ *vi.* to take refuge

*impf:* yalja' يَلْجَأُ

**laaji'** لَاجِي *adj.* a refugee

*f:* laaj'e لَاجَاءَةٌ

*pl:* laaji'in لَاجِيِين

**laakin** لَآكِن *conj.* but

**laam** لَامَ *vt.* to accuse

*impf:* yuluum يُلُومُ

**laami'** لَامِع *adj.* great

*f:* laami'a لَامِعَةٌ

**lamma** لَمَّ *vt.* to meet together

*impf:* yilimm يِلَمُّ

**lamma** لَمَّ *partcl.* involved

**lammaam** لَمَّام *n.m.* gatherer

*pl:* lammaamiin لَمَّامِين

**lammas** لَمَّسَ *vt.* to touch

*impf:* yilammis يِلَمِّسُ

**lammiin** لَمَّيْنٌ *n.m.* the action of gathering

**laammiin** لَامَّيْنٌ *adj.* gathered

**lampa** لَمْبَةٌ *n.f.* lamp  
*a:* lamba لَمْبَةٌ

**laasig** لَاصِقٌ *adj.* stuck  
*f:* laasge لَاصِقَةٌ  
*pl:* laasgiin لَاصِقِينَ  
*f.pl:* laasgaat لَاصِقَاتٌ

**lassag** لَصَّقَ *vt.* to stick  
*impf:* yilassig يَلَصِّقُ

**lawa** لَوَّى *vt.* to roll up  
*impf:* yalwi يَلْوِي

**lawiya** لَوِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a loop (of rope)

**lawlaw** لَوَّلُو *vt.* to wrap up  
*impf:* yilawliw يَلْوُلُو

**laayam** لَائِمٌ *vt.* to collect  
*impf:* yilaayim يَلَائِمُ

**laayo** لَائِيٌّ *n.m.* thin porridge

**layyin** لَيَّيْنٌ *adj.* wet  
*f:* layyine لَيَّيْنَةٌ  
*pl:* layyiniin لَيَّيْنِينَ

**lazam** لَزَمَ *vt.* to keep from moving  
*impf:* yalzam يَلْزَمُ  
*part.act:* laazim لَازِمٌ

**laazim** لَازِمٌ *adv.* necessary

**laziiz** لَذِيذٌ *adj.* delicious  
*f:* laziize لَذِيذَةٌ

**lazza** لَزَّ *vt.* to push  
*impf:* yilizz يِلْزِ

**laa'ab** لَاعَبَ *vt.* to caress  
*impf:* yilaa'ib يَلَاعِبُ

**la'an** لَعَنَ *vt.* to curse  
*impf:* yal'an يَلْعَنُ

**la'ana** لَعْنَةٌ *n.f.* a curse  
*pl:* la'anaat لَعْنَاتٌ

**laa'ij** لَائِجٌ *n.m.* wanderer

**le** لِ *prep.* to

**leechaan** لَيْشَانٌ *conj.* so that

**leeda** لَيْدَةٌ *n.f.* plastic bag

*pl:* leedaat لَيْدَات

**lekkool** لَكَّوْلُ *n.m.* a school

*pl:* lekkoolaat لَكَّوْلَات

**leel** لَيْل *n.f.* night

*pl:* layaali لَيْالِي

**leele** لَيْلَةٌ *n.f.* one night

*pl:* leelaat لَيْلَات

**leemuun** لَيْمُونُ *n.coll.* lemons

**libis** لَيْسَ *vt.* to get dressed

*impf:* yalbas يَلْبَسْ

**liga** لَقِيَ *vt.* to find

*impf:* yalga يَلْقَى

**ligdaabe** لِقْدَابَةٌ *n.f.* a shelter

*pl:* lagaadiib لَقَادِيْب

*a:* lugdaabe

**ligeemaat** لِقِيْمَات *n.pl.* little

doughnuts

**ligi** لَقِيَ *vt.* to find

*impf:* yalga يَلْقَى

**lihig** لِحِقْ *vt.* to reach

*impf:* yalhag يَلْحَقْ

**lijaam** لِيْجَامُ *n.m.* a bit (horse)

*pl:* lijaamaat لِيْجَامَات

**limis** لِيْمَسْ *vt.* to touch

*impf:* yalmas يَلْمَسْ

**lisaan** لِسَانُ *n.m.* tongue

*pl:* alsun أَلْسُنْ

*a:* lisne لِسْنِي

**lissaa'** لِسَاعْ *partcl.* still

**listig** لِسْتِقْ *n.m.* a tire

*pl:* lasaatig لِسَاتِقْ

**liitir** لِيْتِرْ *n.m.* liter

*pl:* liitraat لِيْتِرَات

**li'ib** لِيْعَبْ *vt.* to play

*impf:* yal'ab يَلْعَبْ

**looh** لَوْحُ *n.m.* a wooden writing tablet

*dl:* looheen لَوْحَيْنْ

*pl:* liihaan لِيْحَانْ

**loolas** لَوْلَصْ *vt.* to wag

*impf:* **yiloolis** يَلْوَلِصْ

**loon** لَوْنٌ *n.m.* color

*pl:* **alwaan** أَلْوَانٌ

**looz** لَوْزٌ *n.m.* an almond

**lubaan** لُبَّانٌ *n.coll.* perfumed resin

**lubaas** لُبَّاسٌ *n.m.* clothes

*pl:* **lubaasaat** لُبَّاسَاتٌ

**lubb** لُبٌّ *n.m.* inside

**lubya** لُبْيَى *n.coll.* beans

*sg:* **lubyaay** لُبْيَايَ

**lugma** لُقْمَةٌ *n.f.* a mouthful

*pl:* **lugam** لُقَمٌ

**lukhka** لُكَّةٌ *n.f.* language

*pl:* **lukhkaat** لُكَّاتٌ

**lumma** لُمَّةٌ *n.f.* a meeting

*pl:* **lummaat** لُمَّاتٌ

**luwaama** لُوَامَةٌ *n.f.* a reproach

## M - m

**ma** مَا *neg.* not

*a:* **mab** مَابٌ

*a:* **mam** مَامٌ

**mablul** مَبْلُولٌ *adj.* wet

**mabni** مَبْنِيٌّ *adj.* built

*f:* **mabniye** مَبْنِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **mabniyiin** مَبْنِيَّيْنِ

**mabruuk** مَبْرُوكٌ *adv.* congratulations

**mabruuk** مَبْرُوكٌ *adj.* blessed

*f:* **mabruuka** مَبْرُوكَةٌ

**mabsuut** مَبْسُوطٌ *adj.* happy

*f:* **mabsuuta** مَبْسُوطَةٌ

*pl:* **mabsuutiin** مَبْسُوطِيْنِ

**macha** مَشَى *vt.* to go

*impf:* **yamchi** يَمْشِي

**machbak** مَشْبَكٌ *n.m.* a fork in the road

*pl:* **machaabik** مَشَابِكٌ

**machcha** مَشَّ *vt.* to erase

*impf:* **yumuchch** يُمَشُّ

**machchat** مَشَّطَ *vt.* to braid hair

*impf:* yimachchit يِمَشِّطُ

**machguug** مُشْقُوقٌ *adj.* split

*f:* machguuga مُشْقُوقَةٌ

*pl:* machguugiin مُشْقُوقِينَ

**machhuur** مَشْهُورٌ *adj.* well known

*f:* machhuura مَشْهُورَةٌ

*pl:* machhuuriin مَشْهُورِينَ

**machi** مَشِي *n.m.* walking (the fact of walking)

**maachi** مَاشِي *adj.* going

*f:* maache مَاشِي

*a:* maachiye مَاشِيَّة

*pl:* maachiin مَاشِينَ

*f.pl:* maachaat مَاشَات

**machiiche** مَشِيْشَة *n.f.* a waterhole

*pl:* machaayich مَشَايِش

**machkuur** مَشْكُورٌ *adj.* congratulated

*f:* machkuura مَشْكُورَةٌ

*pl:* machkuuriin مَشْكُورِينَ

**machkhuul** مَشْغُولٌ *adj.* busy

*f:* machkhuula مَشْغُولَةٌ

*pl:* machkhuuliin مَشْغُولِينَ

**machrikh** مَشْرِقٌ *adj.* eastern

**mada** مَضَى *vt.* to sign

*impf:* yamda يَمْضِي

**madagg** مَدَقٌّ *n.m.* threshing place

*pl:* madaggaat مَدَقَّات

**madah** مَدَّحٌ *vt.* to praise

*impf:* yamdah يَمْدَحُ

**madakh** مَضَّغٌ *vt.* to chew

*impf:* yamdakh يَمْضَغُ

**maadaamit** مَاذَا مَدَامَةٌ *conj.* since, because

**madbah** مَدْبَحٌ *n.m.* slaughtering place

*pl:* madaabih مَدَابِحُ

**madbuukh** مَدْبُوعٌ *adj.* tanned

*f:* madbuukha مَدْبُوعَةٌ

*pl:* madbuukhiin مَدْبُوعِينَ

**madda** مَدَّ *vt.* to reach out

*impf:* yimidd يَمِدُّ

*impr:* midd مَدَّ

**madfuun** مَدْفُونٌ *adj.* buried

*f:* madfuuna مَدْفُونَةٌ

*pl:* madfuuniin مَدْفُونِينَ

**madfuur** مَضْفُورٌ *adj.* woven

*f:* madfuura مَضْفُورَةٌ

*pl:* madfuuriin مَضْفُورِينَ

**madguug** مَدْقُوقٌ *adj.* beaten

*f:* madguuga مَدْقُوقَةٌ

*pl:* madguugiin مَدْقُوقِينَ

**madhaka** مَضْحَكَةٌ *n.m.*

laughingstock

**madiide** مَدِيدَةٌ *n.f.* porridge

*pl:* madaayid مَدَائِدٌ

**madiina** مَدِينَةٌ *n.f.* a city

*pl:* mudun مَدُنٌ

**madkh** مَضْغٌ *n.m.* chewing

**madkhal** مَدْخَلٌ *n.m.* an entrance

*pl:* madaakhal مَدَاخِلٌ

**madluum** مَضْلُومٌ *n.m.* plaintiff

*f:* madluuma مَضْلُومَةٌ

*pl:* madaaliim مَضَالِيمٌ

**madmuum** مَضْمُومٌ *adj.* stored up

**madmuun** مَضْمُونٌ *adj.* trustworthy

*f:* madmuuna مَضْمُونَةٌ

*pl:* madmuuniin مَضْمُونِينَ

**madrasa** مَدْرَسَةٌ *n.f.* arabic school

*pl:* madaaris مَدَارِسٌ

**madri** مَدْرِي *interj.* I don't know

**madruub** مَضْرُوبٌ *adj.* 1) beaten

2) painted

*f:* madruuba مَضْرُوبَةٌ

*pl:* madruubiin مَضْرُوبِينَ

**madyuun** مَدْيُونٌ *adj.* debtor

*f:* madyuuna مَدْيُونَةٌ

*pl:* madyuuniin مَدْيُونِينَ

**mafjuukh** مَفْجُوخٌ *adj.* crushed

*f:* mafjuukha مَفْجُوخَةٌ

*pl:* mafjuukhiin مَفْجُوخِينَ

**mafrag** مَفْرَقٌ *n.m.* an intersection

*pl:* mafaarig مَفَارِقُ

**maftuuh** مَفْتُوحٌ *adj.* open

*f:* maftuuha مَفْتُوحَةٌ

*pl:* maftuuihin مَفْتُوحِينَ

**maftuul** مَفْتُولٌ *adj.* twisted

*f:* maftuula مَفْتُولَةٌ

*pl:* maftuuliin مَفْتُولِينَ

**magan** مَقَّنٌ *n.coll.* shoots to  
transplant

*sg:* maganaay مَقْنَايَ

**magaas** مَقَّاسٌ *n.m.* measure

*pl:* magaasaat مَقَّاسَاتُ

**magass** مَقْصٌ *n.m.* scissors

**magchuuch** مَقْشُوشٌ *adj.* swept

*f:* magchuucha مَقْشُوشَةٌ

*pl:* magchuuchiin مَقْشُوشِينَ

**maggan** مَقَّنٌ *vt.* to transplant

*impf:* yimaggin يَمَقِّنُ

**magli** مَقْلِيٌّ *adj.* fried

*f:* magliye مَقْلِيَّةٌ

*pl:* magliiin مَقْلِيِينَ

**magtuu'** مَقْطُوعٌ *adj.* cut off

*f:* magtuu'a مَقْطُوعَةٌ

*pl:* magtuu'iin مَقْطُوعِينَ

**mag'ad** مَقْعَدٌ *n.m.* stay (staying in  
one place)

*a:* mog'ad مُقْعَدٌ

**mahabba** مَحَبَّةٌ *n.f.* love

*pl:* mahabbaat مَحَبَّاتُ

**mahadar** مَحْضَرٌ *n.m.* presence

**mahaane** مَهَانَةٌ *n.f.* suffering

*pl:* mahaanaat مَهَانَاتُ

**mahanna** مَحَنَةٌ *n.f.* affection

**mahbuub** مَحْبُوبٌ *adj.* loved

*f:* mahbuuba مَحْبُوبَةٌ

*pl:* mahbuubiin مَحْبُوبِينَ

**mahbuus** مَحْبُوسٌ *adj.* shut-in

*f:* mahbuusa مَحْبُوسَةٌ

*pl:* mahbuusiin مَحْبُوسِينَ

*f.pl:* mahbuusaat مَحْبُوسَاتٌ

**mahdar** مَحْضَرٌ *n.m.* presence

*pl:* mahdaraat مَحْضَرَاتٌ

**mahfuud** مَحْفُوضٌ *adj.* protected

*f:* mahfuuda مَحْفُوضَةٌ

*pl:* mahfuudiin مَحْفُوضِينَ

**mahguur** مَحْقُورٌ *adj.* distained

*f:* mahguura مَحْقُورَةٌ

*pl:* mahguuriin مَحْقُورِينَ

**maahiye** مَاهِيَةٌ *n.f.* monthly salary

*pl:* mawaahi مَوَاهِي

**mahkama** مَحْكَمَةٌ *n.f.* court (of justice)

*pl:* mahaakim مَحَاكِمٌ

**mahkuuk** مَحْكُوكٌ *adj.* scratched

*f:* mahkuuka مَحْكُوكَةٌ

*pl:* muhkuukiin مَحْكُوكِينَ

**mahlaka** مَهْلَكَةٌ *n.f.* destruction

**mahsuub** مَحْسُوبٌ *adj.* counted

*f:* mahsuuba مَحْسُوبَةٌ

*pl:* mahsuubiin مَحْسُوبِينَ

**majarr** مَجْرٌ *n.m.* pulling

**majd** مَجْدٌ *n.m.* glory

**majiid** مَجِيدٌ *adj.* glorious

**majjad** مَجَّدٌ *vt.* to praise

*impf:* yimajjid يَمَجِّدُ

**majlis** مَجْلِسٌ *n.m.* council

*pl:* majaalis مَجَالِسٌ

**majma'** مَجْمَعٌ *n.m.* assembly

**majmuu'a** مَجْمُوعَةٌ *n.f.* group

*dl:* majmuu'teen مَجْمُوعَتَيْنِ

*pl:* majmuu'aat مَجْمُوعَاتٌ

**majnuun** مَجْنُونٌ *adj.* crazy

*f:* majnuuna مَجْنُونَةٌ

*pl:* majaaniin مَجَانِينِ

**majra** مَجْرَةٌ *n.* canal

*pl:* majaari مَجَارِي

**majruuh** مَجْرُوحٌ *adj.* wounded  
*f:* majruuha مَجْرُوحَةٌ

**makana** مَكْنَةٌ *n.f.* motor

**makchuuf** مُكْشُوفٌ *adj.* examined  
*f:* makchuufa مُكْشُوفَةٌ  
*pl:* makchuufiin مُكْشُوفِينَ

**makfuuf** مَكْفُوفٌ *adj.* hemmed  
*f:* makfuufa مَكْفُوفَةٌ  
*pl:* makfuufiin مَكْفُوفِينَ

**makkan** مَكَّنَ *vt.* to settle in place  
*impf:* yimakkin يَمَكِّنُ

**maknuus** مَكْنُوسٌ *adj.* unlucky  
*f:* maknuusa مَكْنُوسَةٌ  
*pl:* makaaniis مَكَانِيْسَ

**makruub** مَكْرُوبٌ *adj.* caught  
*f:* makruuba مَكْرُوبَةٌ  
*pl:* makruubiin مَكْرُوبِينَ

**makruuh** مَكْرُوهٌ *adj.* hated  
*f:* makruuha مَكْرُوهَةٌ  
*pl:* makruuhiin مَكْرُوهِيْنَ

**maksab** مَكْسَبٌ *n.m.* profit  
*pl:* makaasib مَكَاْسِبٌ

**maksi** مَكْسِيٌّ *adj.* clothed

**maksuur** مَكْسُورٌ *adj.* broken  
*f:* maksuura مَكْسُورَةٌ  
*pl:* maksuuriin مَكْسُورِيْنَ

**maktab** مَكْتَبٌ *n.m.* office  
*pl:* makaatib مَكَاتِبٌ

**maktuub** مَكْتُوبٌ *n.m.* a written note  
*pl:* makaatiib مَكَاتِيْبٌ

**maktuub** مَكْتُوبٌ *adj.* written  
*f:* maktuuba مَكْتُوبَةٌ  
*pl:* maktuubiin مَكْتُوبِيْنَ

**makwa** مَكْوَةٌ *n.f.* iron  
*pl:* makaawi مَكَاوِيٌّ

**makhtar** مَخْطَرٌ *n.m.* a trip

**makhazan** مَخْزَنٌ *n.m.* storeroom  
*pl:* makhaazin مَخَازِنٌ

**makhchuuch** مَعْشُوشٌ *adj.* falsified

*f:* makhchuucha مَعْشُوشَةٌ

*pl:* makhchuuchiin مَعْشُوشِينَ

**makhluug** مَخْلُوقٌ *adj.* created

*f:* makhluuga مَخْلُوقَةٌ

*pl:* makhluugiin مَخْلُوقِينَ

*a:* makhaaliig مَخَالِيِقٌ

**makhluut** مَخْلُوطٌ *adj.* mixed

*f:* makhluuta مَخْلُوطَةٌ

*pl:* makhluutiin مَخْلُوطِينَ

**makhrib** مَغْرِبٌ *n.m.* sundown

*pl:* makhaarib مَعَارِبٌ

**makhtuuf** مَخْطُوفٌ *adj.* victim

*f:* makhtuufa مَخْطُوفَةٌ

*pl:* makhuufiin مَخْطُوفِينَ

**makhtuum** مَخْتُومٌ *adj.* sealed

*f:* makhtuuma مَخْتُومَةٌ

*pl:* makhtuumiin مَخْتُومِينَ

**makhzuun** مَخْزُونٌ *adj.* stored up

*f:* makhzuuna مَخْزُونَةٌ

*pl:* makhzuuniin مَخْزُونِينَ

**maal** مَالٌ *n.coll.* possessions

*sg:* maalaay مَالًايٌ

*pl:* amwaal أَمْوَالٌ

**maal** مَالٌ *prep.* What is wrong

**maal** مَالٌ *vi.* to lean

*impf:* yimiil يَمِيِلٌ

**mala** مَلَأٌ *vt.* to fill

*impf:* yamla يَمَلَأُ

**maala** مَا لَأَ *interg.* why

**malak** مَلَكٌ *n.m.* angel

*pl:* malaa'ika مَلَائِكَةٌ

*a:* malaayika مَلَائِكَةٌ

**malak** مَلَكٌ *vt.* to rule

*impf:* yamluk يَمْلُكُ

*part.act:* maalik مَالِكٌ

**malaki** مَلِكٌ *adj.* royal

*f:* malakiye مَلَكيَّةٌ

**malaan** مَلَانٌ *adj.* full

*f:* malaane مَلَانَةٌ

*pl:* malaaniin مَلَانِيْنٌ

*f.pl:* malaanaat مَلَانَاتٌ

**malik** مَلِكٌ *n.m.* king

*f:* malika مَلِكَةٌ

*pl:* muluuk مُلُوكٌ

**maliyiin** مَلِيِيْنٌ *n.m.* filling

**malja** مَلْجَأٌ *n.m.* refuge

*pl:* malaaji مَلَاَجِي

**mallah** مَلَّحٌ *vt.* to dip

*impf:* yimallih يَمَلِّحُ

**mallat** مَلَّطٌ *vt.* to pull out

*impf:* yimallit يَمَلِّطُ

**malyaan** مَلْيَانٌ *adj.* full

*f:* malyaane مَلْيَانَةٌ

*pl:* malyaaniin مَلْيَانِيْنٌ

**malyuun** مَلْيُوْنٌ *num.* a million

*pl:* malaayiin مَلَاَيِيْنٌ

**mal'uun** مَلْعُوْنٌ *adj.* cursed

*f:* mal'uuna مَلْعُوْنَةٌ

*pl:* mal'uuniin مَلْعُوْنِيْنٌ

**mamlaka** مَمْلَكَةٌ *n.f.* kingdom

*pl:* mamaalik مَمَالِكٌ

**mamluuk** مُمْلُوكٌ *adj.* dominated

*f:* mamluuka مَمْلُوكَةٌ

*pl:* mamaaliik مَمَالِيِكٌ

**mamnuu'** مَمْنُوعٌ *adj.* forbidden

*f:* mamnuu'a مَمْنُوعَةٌ

*pl:* mamnuu'iin مَمْنُوعِيْنٌ

**mamsuuh** مَمْسُوْحٌ *adj.* painted

*f:* mamsuuha مَمْسُوْحَةٌ

*pl:* mamsuuhiin مَمْسُوْحِيْنٌ

**mana'** مَنَّعٌ *vt.* to forbid

*impf:* yamna' يَمْنَعُ

**mana'** مَنَّعٌ *n.m.* strength

**manga** مَنَقَى *n.m.* a mango

**manguuch** مَنقُوشٌ *adj.* rough

*f:* manguucha مَنقُوشَةٌ

*pl:* manguuchiin مَنقُوشِين

**mani** مَنِي *n.m.* semen

**mantaga** مَنطَاقَةٌ *n.f.* area

*pl:* manaatig مَناطِيق

**man'uul** مَنعُولٌ *adj.* cursed

*f:* man'uula مَنعُولَةٌ

*pl:* man'uuliin مَنعُولِين

**mappa** مَپٌّ *n.coll.* long bread

*sg:* mappaay مَپَّاي

**mara** مَرَّةٌ *n.f.* a woman

*pl:* awiin عَوِين

**marad** مَرَضٌ *n.m.* disease

*pl:* amraad أَمْرَاضٌ

**maraada** مَرَادًا *expr.* too bad

**marag** مَرَقٌ *vt.* to go out

*impf:* yamrug يَمْرُق

*part.act:* maarig مَارِق

**maragaan** مَرَقَانٌ *n.m.* leaving

*a:* marigiin مَرِيقِين

**marajaan** مَرَجَانٌ *n.coll.* a red bead

*sg:* marajaanaay مَرَجَانَاي

**maraar** مَرَارٌ *n.m.* bitter taste

**maraara** مَرَارَةٌ *n.f.* bitterness

**marbat** مَرَبَطٌ *n.coll.* 1) good-luck

bead 2) a rope for tying an animal

*sg:* marbataay مَرَبَطَاي

**marbuut** مَرَبُوطٌ *adj.* tied

*f:* marbuuta مَرَبُوطَةٌ

*pl:* marbuutiin مَرَبُوطِين

**mardaan** مَرَضَانٌ *adj.* sick

*f:* mardaane مَرَضَانَةٌ

*pl:* mardaaniin مَرَضَانِين

*f.pl:* mardaanaat مَرَضَانَات

**marfa'iin** مَرَفَعِينٌ *n.m.* hyena

*pl:* maraaf'iin مَرَفَعِين

**marfuu'** مَرْفُوعٌ *adj.* lifted up

*f:* marfuu'a مَرْفُوعَةٌ

*pl:* marfuu'iin مَرْفُوعِين

**margad** مَرَقْدٌ *n.m.* a pond

*pl:* maraagid مَرَاغِدٌ

**marhab** مَرَحَبٌ *vi.* to be welcome

*impf:* yimarhib يَمَرْحِبُ

**marhaban** مَرْحَبًا *n.m.* a warm  
welcome

**marhuuk** مَرْهُوُكٌ *adj.* ground up

*f:* marhuuka مَرْهُوَكَةٌ

*pl:* marhuukiin مَرْهُوُكِيْنَ

**marhuum** مَرْحُوْمٌ *adj.* deceased

*f:* marhuuma مَرْحُوْمَةٌ

*pl:* maraahiim مَرَاحِيْمٌ

**maarig** مَارِقٌ *adj.* leaving

*f:* maarge مَارِقَةٌ

*pl:* maargiin مَارِقِيْنَ

**maarin** مَارِنٌ *adj.* soft

*f:* marne مَرْنَةٌ

*pl:* marniin مَرْنِيْنَ

**mariise** مَرِيْسَةٌ *n.f.* millet beer

*pl:* maraayis مَرَايِسٌ

**markaba** مَرَكَبَةٌ *n.f.* boat

*pl:* maraakib مَرَاكِبٌ

**markaz** مَرَكَزٌ *n.m.* a centre (for  
meeting)

*pl:* maraakiz مَرَاكِزٌ

**markuub** مَرَكُوْبٌ *n.m.* pair of shoes

*pl:* maraakiib مَرَاكِيْبٌ

**marmakh** مَرْمَغٌ *vt.* to roll on the  
ground

*impf:* yimarmikh يَمْرَمِغُ

**marra** مَرَّةٌ *n.f.* time (number of times)

*dl:* marrateen مَرَّتَيْنِ

*pl:* marraat مَرَّاتٌ

**iddat marraat** عِدَّةٌ مَرَّاتٍ *expr.*  
many times

**marraat waahidiin** مَرَّاتٌ وَاحِدِيْنَ *expr.*  
sometimes

**marrad** مَرَّرَضٌ *vt.* to make sick

*impf:* yimarrid يَمَرَّرِضُ

**marrag** مَرَّرَقٌ *vt.* to expel

*impf:* yimarrig يَمَرَّرِقُ

**marrar** مَرَّرَ *vt.* to make unbearable

*impf:* yimarrir يَمَرِّرُ

**marsuul** مَرْسُولٌ *adj.* a messenger

*pl:* marsuuliin مَرْسُولِينَ

**marsuum** مَرْسُومٌ *n.m.* decree

*pl:* maraasiim مَرَّاسِيمُ

**marsuus** مَرْصُوصٌ *adj.* aligned

*f:* marsuusa مَرْصُوصَةٌ

*pl:* marsuusiin مَرْصُوصِينَ

**maaruud** مَارُودٌ *adj.* feverish

*f:* maaruuda مَارُودَةٌ

*pl:* maaruudiin مَارُودِينَ

**maryuud** مَرْيُودٌ *adj.* loved

*f:* maryuuda مَرْيُودَةٌ

*pl:* maryuudiin مَرْيُودِينَ

*f.pl:* maryuudaat مَرْيُودَاتُ

**mar'a** مَرَعَى *n.m.* pasture

*pl:* maraa'i مَرَاعِي

**masaafa** مَسَافَةٌ *n.f.* distance

*pl:* masaafaat مَسَافَاتُ

**masah** مَسَحَ *vt.* to rub in an ointment

*impf:* yamsah يَمْسَحُ

**masahaan** مَسْحَانٌ *n.m.* anointing

**masak** مَسَكَ *vt.* to catch

*impf:* yamsuk يَمْسُكُ

**masakh** مَسَخَ *vt.* to lose its taste

*impf:* yamsukh يَمْسُكُ

**masal** مَثَلٌ *n.m.* example

*pl:* amsaal أَمْثَالٌ

**masalan** مَثَلًا *adv.* for example

**masar** مَسَرَ *n.m.* corn

**masaar** مَسَارٌ *n.m.* a trip

**masaariif** مَصَارِيفٌ *n.m.* money for  
daily expenses

**masbuub** مَصْبُوبٌ *adj.* moulded  
(poured metal)

*f:* masbuuba مَصْبُوبَةٌ

*pl:* masbuubiin مَصْبُوبِينَ

**masduud** مَسْدُودٌ *adj.* closed

*f:* masduuda مَسْدُودَةٌ

*pl:* masduudiin مَسْدُودِينَ

**masiibe** مَصِيبَةٌ *n.f.* scandal

*pl:* masaayib مَصَايِبْ

**masiihi** مَسِيحِي *adj.* Christian

*f:* masiihiye مَسِيحِيَّةٌ

*pl:* masiihiyin مَسِيحِيَّيْنِ

**masihiin** مَسْحِيْنِ *n.m.* anointing

**masiik** مَسِيْكَ *n.m.* Koranic school

*pl:* masaayik مَسَايِكْ

**masjuun** مَسْجُوْنٌ *adj.* prisoner

*f:* masjuuna مَسْجُوْنَةٌ

*pl:* masaajiin مَسَاجِيْنِ

*a:* masjuuniin مَسْجُوْنِيْنِ

**maskan** مَسْكَنْ *n.m.* home

*pl:* masaakin مَسَاكِيْنِ

**maskan** مَسْكَنْ *vt.* to humble

someone

*impf:* yimaskin يَمَسْكِيْنِ

**maslaha** مَصْلَحَةٌ *n.f.* benefit

*pl:* masaalih مَصَالِحْ

**masnuu'** مَصْنُوْعٌ *adj.* manufactured

*f:* masnuu'a مَصْنُوْعَةٌ

*pl:* masnuu'iin مَصْنُوْعِيْنِ

**masruug** مَسْرُوْقٌ *adj.* stolen

*f:* masruuga مَسْرُوْقَةٌ

*pl:* masruugiin مَسْرُوْقِيْنِ

**massah** مَسَّحَ *vt.* to rub in

*impf:* yimassih يَمَسَّحُ

*impr:* massih مَسَّحْ

**massak** مَسَّكَ *vt.* to give over

*impf:* yimassik يَمَسَّكُ

**massakh** مَسَّخَ *vt.* to make tasteless

*impf:* yimassikh يَمَسَّخُ

**massal** مَسَّالَ *vt.* to represent

*impf:* yimassil يَمَسَّالُ

**mas'uul** مَسْؤُوْلٌ *n.m.* leader

*f:* mas'uula مَسْؤُوْلَةٌ

*pl:* mas'uuliin مَسْؤُوْلِيْنِ

*a:* masaa'il مَسَائِلْ

**mas'uuliye** مَسْؤُوْلِيَّةٌ *n.f.*

responsibility

**maat** مَاتَ *vi.* to die

*impf:* yumuut يُمُوتُ

**mata** مَتَى *interg.* when

**matar** مَطَرٌ *n.m.* rain

**matarā** مَطْرَةٌ *n.f.* rain

*pl:* mataraat مَطْرَاتٌ

**hajjaaz al-matarā** حَجَّازُ الْمَطْرَةِ

*expr.* rainbow

**matbuug** مَطْبُوقٌ *adj.* folded

*f:* matbuuga مَطْبُوقَةٌ

*pl:* matbuugiin مَطْبُوقِينَ

**matmuus** مَطْمُوسٌ *adj.* stupid

*f:* matmuusa مَطْمُوسَةٌ

*pl:* mataamiis مَطَامِيسٌ

*a:* matmuusiin مَطْمُوسِينَ

**matruud** مَطْرُودٌ *adj.* expelled

*f:* matruuda مَطْرُودَةٌ

*pl:* matruudiin مَطْرُودِينَ

**matruur** مَتْرُورٌ *adj.* spun (cotton)

*f:* matruura مَتْرُورَةٌ

*pl:* matruuriin مَتْرُورِينَ

**matta** مَتَّ *vt.* to stretch out

*impf:* yimitt يَمِتُّ

*part.act:* maatti مَاتِّي

**mattat** مَطَّطٌ *vt.* to stretch out

*impf:* yimattit يَمِطُّطُ

**mawduu'** مَوْضُوعٌ *n.m.* a subject (of discussion)

*pl:* mawadi' مَوَاضِعٌ

**mawgaf** مَوْقَفٌ *n.m.* bus station

*pl:* mawaagif مَوَاقِفٌ

**mawjuud** مَوْجُودٌ *adj.* to be present

*f:* mawjuuda مَوْجُودَةٌ

*pl:* mawjuudiin مَوْجُودِينَ

**mawlid** مَوْلِدٌ *n.m.* birth

*a:* mawluud مَوْلُودٌ

**mayyal** مَيَّلٌ *vt.* to lean

*impf:* yimayyil يَمِيَّلُ

**mayyit** مَيِّتٌ *n.m.* dead

*f:* mayte مَيِّتَةٌ

*pl:* maytiin مَيِّتِينَ

*f.pl:* maytaat مَيِّتَاتٌ

**mazluum** مَظْلُومٌ *adj.* wronged  
*f:* mazluuma مَظْلُومَةٌ  
*pl:* mazluumiin مَظْلُومِينَ  
**maa'** مَاعٌ *vi.* to melt  
*impf:* yumuu' يُمُوعُ  
**ma'a** مَعَ *prep.* with  
**ma'aach** مَعَاشٌ *n.m.* food  
**ma'alaga** مَعَالِقَةٌ *n.f.* a spoon  
*pl:* ma'aalig مَعَالِقُ  
**ma'ana** مَعْنَى *n.m.* the meaning  
*pl:* ma'aani مَعَانِي  
**ma'asuur** مَعْصُورٌ *adj.* squeezed  
*f:* ma'asuura مَعْصُورَةٌ  
*pl:* ma'asuuriin مَعْصُورِينَ  
**ma'duur** مَعْدُورٌ *adj.* handicapped  
*f:* ma'duura مَعْدُورَةٌ  
*pl:* ma'duuriin مَعْدُورِينَ  
**ma'iicha** مَعِيشَةٌ *n.f.* food  
**ma'luuma** مَعْلُومَةٌ *n.f.* information  
*pl:* ma'luumaat مَعْلُومَاتُ

**ma'rafa** مَعْرِفَةٌ *n.f.* knowledge  
*pl:* ma'aarif مَعَارِفُ  
**ma'ruuf** مَعْرُوفٌ *adj.* known  
*f:* ma'ruufa مَعْرُوفَةٌ  
*pl:* ma'ruufiin مَعْرُوفِينَ  
**ma'siya** مَعْصِيَةٌ *n.f.* disobedience  
*pl:* ma'siyaat مَعْصِيَاتُ  
**maa'uun** مَاعُونٌ *n.m.* container  
*pl:* mawaa'iin مَوَاعِينُ  
**ma'zuul** مَعْرُولٌ *adj.* chosen  
*f:* ma'zuula مَعْرُولَةٌ  
*pl:* ma'zuuliin مَعْرُولِينَ  
**ma'zuum** مَعْرُومٌ *adj.* guest  
*f:* ma'zuuma مَعْرُومَةٌ  
*pl:* ma'zuumiin مَعْرُومِينَ  
**ma''at** مَعَّتْ *vt.* to pluck out  
*impf:* yima''it يَمَعَّتْ  
**miglaa'** مِقْلَاعٌ *n.m.* a slingshot  
**mikyaal** مَكِّيَالٌ *n.m.* a measure  
*pl:* makayiil مَكِّيَالٌ

**miilaad** مِيلَادُ *n.m.* birth

**mileh** مِلْحُ *n.coll.* salt

**milkiye** مِلْكِيَّةُ *n.f.* ownership

**min** مِنْ *prep.* from

**mindiiil** مِندِيْلُ *n.m.* head scarf

*pl:* manaadiil مَنَادِيْلُ

**miiri** مِيْرِي *n.m.* tax

**mirid** مِرِيضٌ *vi.* to fall sick

*impf:* yamrad يَمْرَضُنْ

**misil** مِثْلُ *prep.* like

**miskiin** مِسْكِيْنُ *adj n.* poor

*f:* miskiine مِسْكِيْنَةٌ

*pl:* masaakiin مَسَاكِيْنُ

**miiteen** مِيْتِيْنُ *num.* two hundred

**mitir** مِيْتْرُ *n.m.* a metre

*dl:* mitreen مِيْتْرِيْنُ

*pl:* amtaar أَمْتَارُ

**miya** مِيَّةُ *num.* one hundred

*pl:* miyaat مِيَاَتُ

**miizaan** مِيْزَانُ *n.m.* a scale

*pl:* mawaaziin مَوَازِيْنُ

**mooj** مَوْجُ *n.m.* a wave

*pl:* amwaaj أَمْوَاجُ

**moot** مَوْتُ *n.m.* death

**mowwat** مَوَّوْتُ *vt.* to put to death

*impf:* yimowwit يَمْوَوْتُ

**mubachchir** مُبَشِّرٌ *n.m.* an evangelist

*pl:* mubachchiriin مُبَشِّرِيْنُ

**mubaadala** مُبَادَلَةٌ *n.f.* an exchange

**mubaarak** مُبَارَكٌ *adj.* blessed

**mubaaraka** مُبَارَكَةٌ *n.f.* a blessing

**mubarjal** مُبْرَجَلٌ *adj.* troubled

*f:* mubarjala مُبْرَجَلَةٌ

*pl:* mubarjaliin مُبْرَجَلِيْنُ

**mubaaya'a** مُبَايَعَةٌ *n.f.* a sale

**muchaggag** مُشَقَّقٌ *adj.* cracked

*f:* muchaggaga مُشَقَّقَةٌ

*pl:* muchaggagiin مُشَقَّقِيْنُ

**mucharrat** مُشَرَّرَةٌ *adj.* torn  
*f:* mucharrata مُشَرَّرَةٌ  
*pl:* mucharratiin مُشَرَّرَاتِينَ

**muchaat** مُشَاطٌ *n.m.* hair braiding

**muchattat** مُشَتَّتَةٌ *adj.* dispersed  
*f:* muchattata مُشَتَّتَةٌ  
*pl:* muchattatiin مُشَتَّتَاتِينَ

**muchaawara** مُشَاوَرَةٌ *n.f.* a consultation  
*pl:* muchaawaraat مُشَاوَرَاتٍ

**muchhaab** مُشْهَابٌ *n.m.* a torch (of wood)  
*pl:* machaahiib مَشَاهِيبٌ

**muchkila** مُشْكَالَةٌ *n.f.* problem  
*pl:* machaakil مَشَاكِلٌ

**muchootin** مُشَوِّطٌ *adj.* crazy  
*f:* muchootine مُشَوِّطَةٌ  
*pl:* muchootiniin مُشَوِّطَاتِينَ  
*f.pl:* muchootinaat مُشَوِّطَاتٍ

**muchrik** مُشْرِكٌ *adj.* idolater  
*f:* muchrike مُشْرِكَةٌ  
*pl:* muchrikiin مُشْرِكِينَ

**muchwaar** مُشْوَارٌ *n.m.* a handkerchief  
*pl:* machaawiir مَشَاوِيرٌ

**mudaffig** مُدْفِقٌ *adj.* fallen  
*f:* mudaffiga مُدْفِقَةٌ  
*pl:* mudaffigiin مُدْفِقَاتِينَ

**mudahhan** مُدَهَّنٌ *adj.* greasy  
*f:* mudahhana مُدَهَّنَةٌ  
*pl:* mudahhaniin مُدَهَّنَاتِينَ

**mudallim** مُضَلَّمٌ *adj.* dark  
*f:* mudallime مُضَلَّمَةٌ  
*pl:* mudallimiin مُضَلَّمَاتِينَ

**mudamman** مُضَمَّنٌ *adj.* taken as security  
*f:* mudammana مُضَمَّنَةٌ  
*pl:* mudammaniin مُضَمَّنَاتِينَ

**mudamar** مُدْمَرٌ *adj.* destroyed  
*f:* mudammar مُدْمَرَةٌ  
*pl:* mudammariin مُدْمَرَاتِينَ

**mudammir** مُدَمِّرٌ *adj.* destroying

*f:* mudammire مُدَمِّرَةٌ

*pl:* mudammiriin مُدَمِّرِينَ

**mudangir** مُدَنْقِرٌ *adj.* leaning forward

*f:* mudangire مُدَنْقِرَةٌ

*pl:* mudangiriin مُدَنْقِرِينَ

**mudardag** مُدَرِّدٌ *adj.* rolled

**mudarras** مُدَرِّسٌ *adj.* bound on the edge

*f:* mudarrasa مُدَرِّسَةٌ

*pl:* mudarrasiin مُدَرِّسِينَ

**mudarris** مُدَرِّسٌ *adj n.* teacher

*f:* mudarrise مُدَرِّسَةٌ

*pl:* mudarrisiin مُدَرِّسِينَ

**mudaayaga** مُدَايِقَةٌ *n.f.* a constraint

**mudayyig** مُدَيِّقٌ *adj.* agonising

*f:* mudayyige مُدَيِّقَةٌ

*pl:* mudayyigiin مُدَيِّقِينَ

**mudda** مُدَّةٌ *n.f.* period

*pl:* muddaat مُدَّاتٌ

**muddaggig** مُدَقِّقٌ *adj.* firmly rooted

*f:* muddaggige مُدَقِّقَةٌ

*pl:* muddaggigiin مُدَقِّقِينَ

**mudgaaga** مُدَقَّاقَةٌ *n.f.* a flail

*pl:* madaagiig مَدَاقِيقٌ

**mufaaaji** مُفَاجِئٌ *adj.* sudden

*f:* mufaaaje مُفَاجِئَةٌ

**mufallis** مُفَلِّسٌ *adj.* poor

*f:* mufallise مُفَلِّسَةٌ

*pl:* mufallisiin مُفَلِّسِينَ

**mufarrach** مُفَرِّشٌ *adj.* spread out

**mufarrag** مُفَرِّقٌ *adj.* separated

*f:* mufarraga مُفَرِّقَةٌ

*pl:* mufarragiin مُفَرِّقِينَ

**mufarrig** مُفَرِّقٌ *adj.* one who separates

*f:* mufarrige مُفَرِّقَةٌ

*pl:* mufarrigiin مُفَرِّقِينَ

**mufartag** مُفَرَّتَقٌ *adj.* untied

*f:* mufartaga مُفَرَّتَقَةٌ

*pl:* mufartagiin مُفَرَّتَقِينَ

**mufassir** مُفَسِّرٌ *adj.* commentator

*f:* mufassire مُفَسِّرَةٌ

*pl:* mufassiriin مُفَسِّرِينَ

**mufiid** مُفِيدٌ *adj.* useful

*f:* mufiida مُفِيدَةٌ

*pl:* mufiidiin مُفِيدِينَ

**mufsid** مُفْسِدٌ *n.m.* pervert

*f:* mufside مُفْسِدَةٌ

*pl:* mufsiidiin مُفْسِدِينَ

**muftaah** مُفْتَاَحٌ *n.m.* a key

*pl:* mafaatiih مَفَاتِيحٌ

**mugaabala** مُقَابَلَةٌ *n.f.* a meeting

**mugabbil** مُقَبَّلٌ *adj.* returning

*f:* mugabbile مُقَبَّلَةٌ

*pl:* mugabbiliin مُقَبَّلِينَ

**mugaabil** مُقَابِلٌ *prep.* across from

*f:* mugaabile مُقَابِلَةٌ

*pl:* mugaabiliin مُقَابِلِينَ

**mugaddam** مُقَدَّمٌ *adj.* an advance

*f:* mugaddama مُقَدَّمَةٌ

*pl:* mugaddamiin مُقَدَّمِينَ

**mugaddim** مُقَدِّمٌ *adj.* in front, ahead

*f:* mugaddime مُقَدِّمَةٌ

*pl:* mugaddimiin مُقَدِّمِينَ

**mugaddima** مُقَدِّمَةٌ *n.f.* introduction

**mugaffal** مُقَفَّلٌ *adj.* locked

*f:* mugaffala مُقَفَّلَةٌ

*pl:* mugaffaliin مُقَفَّلِينَ

**mugajjam** مُقَجِّمٌ *adj.* holey (with holes)

*f:* mugajjama مُقَجِّمَةٌ

*pl:* mugajjamiin مُقَجِّمِينَ

**mugargir** مُقَرِّقٌ *adj.* flaming

*f:* mugargire مُقَرِّقَةٌ

*pl:* mugargiriin مُقَرِّقِينَ

**mugassas** مُقَصَّصٌ *adj.* cut

*f:* mugassasa مُقَصَّصَةٌ

*pl:* mugassasiin مُقَصَّصِينَ

**mugassir** مُقَصِّرٌ *adj.* lacking

*f:* mugassire مُقَصَّرَةٌ

*pl:* mugassiriin مُقَصَّرِينَ

**mugatta'** مُقَطَّعٌ *adj.* cut

*f:* mugatta'a مُقَطَّعَةٌ

*pl:* mugatta'iin مُقَطَّعِينَ

**mugchaacha** مُقَشَّاشَةٌ *n.f.* a broom

*pl:* magaachiich مَقَشَّاشِينَ

**mugtaa'** مُقْطَاعٌ *n.m.* the other side

**muhaadasa** مُحَادَاثَةٌ *n.f.* a

conversation

*pl:* muhaadasaat

**muhaddad** مُحَدَّدٌ *adj.* limited

*f:* muhaddada مُحَدَّدَةٌ

*pl:* muhaddadiin مُحَدَّدِينَ

**muhaafiz** مُحَافِظٌ *n.m.* a regional  
governer

*pl:* muhaafiziin مُحَافِظِينَ

**muhaajim** مُهَاجِمٌ *adj.* attacker

*f:* muhaajima مُهَاجِمَةٌ

*pl:* muhaajimiin مُهَاجِمِينَ

**muhaajiri** مُهَاجِرِيٌّ *adj.* beggar

*f:* muhaajiriye مُهَاجِرِيَّةٌ

*pl:* muhaajiriin مُهَاجِرِينَ

**muhaakama** مُحَاكَمَةٌ *n.f.* trial

judicial proceeding, trial, hearing  
(in court), legal prosecution

**muhaami** مُحَامِيٌّ *adj.* a lawyer

*f:* muhaamiye مُحَامِيَّةٌ

*pl:* muhaamiin مُحَامِينَ

**muhaaraba** مُحَارَبَةٌ *n.f.* a battle

**muhaarib** مُحَارِبٌ *adj.* fighter

*f:* muhaaribe مُحَارِبَةٌ

*pl:* muhaaribiin مُحَارِبِينَ

**muharrag** مُحَرَّقٌ *adj.* burned

*f:* muharraga مُحَرَّقَةٌ

*pl:* muharragiin مُحَرَّقِينَ

**muhawwag** مُحَوَّقٌ *adj.* surrounded

*f:* muhawwaga مُحَوَّقَةٌ

*pl:* muhawwagiin مُحَوَّقِينَ

**muhawwig** مُحَوِّقٌ *n.m.* surrounding

*f:* muhawwige مُحَوِّقَةٌ

*pl:* muhawwiġiin مُحَوِّقِينَ

**muhibb** مُحِبٌّ *adj.* loving

*f:* muhibba مُحِبَّةٌ

*pl:* muhibbiin مُحِبِّينَ

**muhimm** مُهِمٌّ *adj.* important

*f:* muhimma مُهِمَّةٌ

*pl:* muhimmiin مُهِمِّينَ

**muhiit** مُحِيطٌ *n.m.* ocean

**muhtaaġ** مُحْتَاجٌ *adj.* needy

*f:* muhtaaġa مُحْتَاجَةٌ

*pl:* muhtaaġiin مُحْتَاجِينَ

**muhtaram** مُحْتَرَمٌ *adj.* respected

*f:* muhtarama مُحْتَرَمَةٌ

*pl:* muhtaramiin مُحْتَرَمِينَ

**muhtaram** مُحْتَرَمٌ *adj.* respectable

*f:* muhtarame مُحْتَرَمَةٌ

*pl:* muhtaramiin مُحْتَرَمِينَ

**mujaddim** مُجَدِّمٌ *adj.* leperous

*f:* mujaddime مُجَدِّمَةٌ

*pl:* mujaddimiin مُجَدِّمِينَ

**mujammal** مُجَمَّلٌ *adj.* decorated

*f:* mujammala مُجَمَّلَةٌ

*pl:* mujammaliin مُجَمَّلِينَ

**mujanzar** مُجَنْزَرٌ *adj.* chained

*f:* mujanzara مُجَنْزَرَةٌ

*pl:* mujanzariin مُجَنْزَرِينَ

**mujaawir** مُجَاوِرٌ *n.m.* neighboring

*f:* mujaawire مُجَاوِرَةٌ

*pl:* mujaawiriin مُجَاوِرِينَ

**mujawwaf** مُجَوِّفٌ *adj.* hollow

*f:* mujawwafa مُجَوِّفَةٌ

*pl:* mujawwafiin مُجَوِّفِينَ

**mujrim** مُجْرِمٌ *adj.* criminal

*f:* mujrime مُجْرِمَةٌ

*pl:* mujrimiin مُجْرِمِينَ

**mujtama'** مُجْتَمَعٌ *n.m.* a community

*pl:* mujtam'aat مُجْتَمَعَاتُ

**mukaafa** مُكَافَأَةٌ *n.f.* payment  
**mukallaf** مُكَلِّفٌ *adj.* an overseer  
*f:* mukallafa مُكَلِّفَةٌ  
*pl:* mukallafiin مُكَلِّفِينَ

**mukanjar** مُكَنْجَرٌ *adj.* curved  
*f:* mukanjara مُكَنْجَرَةٌ  
*pl:* mukanjariin مُكَنْجَرِينَ

**mukarchim** مُكْرَشِمٌ *adj.* wrinkled  
**mukarram** مُكْرَمٌ *adj.* respectable  
*f:* mukarrama مُكْرَمَةٌ  
*pl:* mukarramiin مُكْرَمِينَ

**mukarsah** مُكْرَسَحٌ *adj n.* paralyzed  
*f:* mukarsaha مُكْرَسَحَةٌ  
*pl:* mukarsahiin مُكْرَسَحِينَ  
*a:* mukarsa' مُكْرَسَعٌ

**mukassar** مُكْسَرٌ *adj.* broken  
*f:* mukassara مُكْسَرَةٌ  
*pl:* mukassariin مُكْسَرِينَ

**mukawwan** مُكَوَّنٌ *adj.* composed of  
*f:* mukawwana مُكَوَّنَةٌ  
*pl:* mukawwaniin مُكَوَّنِينَ

**mukhaddar** مُقَدَّرٌ *adj.* predestined  
*f:* mukhaddara مُقَدَّرَةٌ  
*pl:* mukhaddariin مُقَدَّرِينَ

**mukhaddas** مُقَدَّسٌ *adj.* holy  
*f:* mukhaddasa مُقَدَّسَةٌ  
*pl:* mukhaddasiin مُقَدَّسِينَ  
*f.pl:* mukhaddasaat مُقَدَّسَاتٌ

**mukhaffal** مُغْفَلٌ *adj.* gullible  
*f:* mukhaffala مُغْفَلَةٌ  
*pl:* mukhaffaliin مُغْفَلِينَ

**mukhaalafa** مُخَالَفَةٌ *n.f.* opposition  
*pl:* mukhaalafaat مُخَالَفَاتٌ

**mukhalbat** مُخْلَبَطٌ *adj.* mixed  
*f:* mukhalbata مُخْلَبَطَةٌ  
*pl:* mukhalbatiin مُخْلَبَطِينَ

**mukhaalif** مُخَالَفٌ *adj.* contradictory

*f:* mukhaalife مُخَالَفَةٌ

*pl:* mukhaalifiin مُخَالَفِينَ

**mukhallis** مُخَلِّصٌ *n.m.* savior

*f:* mukhallise مُخَلِّصَةٌ

*pl:* mukhallisiin مُخَلِّصِينَ

**mukhanni** مُغَنِّيٌ *n.m.* a singer

*pl:* mukhanniyiin مُغَنِّيِينَ

**mukharrar** مُفَرِّرٌ *adj.* decreed

**mukharrib** مُخَرِّبٌ *adj.* destroyer

*f:* mukharribe مُخَرِّبَةٌ

*pl:* mukharribiin مُخَرِّبِينَ

**mukhaasama** مُخَاصَمَةٌ *n.f.* a  
disagreement

**mukhassas** مُخَصَّصٌ *adj.* consecrated

*f:* mukhassasa مُخَصَّصَةٌ

*pl:* mukhassasiin مُخَصَّصِينَ

**mukhassid** مُقَصِّدٌ *adj.* in agreement

*f:* mukhasside مُقَصِّدَةٌ

*pl:* mukhassidiin مُقَصِّدِينَ

**mukhatta** مُعْطَىٌّ *adj.* covered

*f:* mukhattaya مُعْطَيَةٌ

*pl:* mukhattayiin مُعْطَيِينَ

**mukhatti** مُعْطَىٌّ *adj.* covered

*f:* mukhattiye مُعْطَيَةٌ

*pl:* mukhattiyiin مُعْطَيِينَ

**mukhattis** مُغْطَسٌ *adj.* baptiser

**mukhayyam** مُخَيِّمٌ *n.m.* a tent camp

*pl:* mukhayyamaat مُخَيِّمَاتٌ

**mukhayyat** مُخَيِّطٌ *adj.* sewn

*f:* mukhayyata مُخَيِّطَةٌ

*pl:* mukhayyatiin مُخَيِّطِينَ

**mukhbar** مُخْبِرٌ *n.m.* incense burner

*pl:* makhaabir مُخَابِرٌ

**mukhkh** مُخٌّ *n.m.* brain

*pl:* makhakha مُخَخَىٌّ

**mukhlaat** مُغْلَاظٌ *n.m.* an argument

**mukhlaay** مُخْلَايٌ *n.f.* a leather bag

*pl:* makhaali مُخَالِيٌّ

**mukhlis** مُخْلِصٌ *adj.* sincere  
*f:* mukhlisa مُخْلِصَةٌ  
*pl:* mukhlisiin مُخْلِصِينَ  
**niye mukhlisa** whole-hearted  
**mukhraafa** مُعْرَافَةٌ *n.f.* a dipper  
*pl:* makhaariif مَعَارِيفُ  
**mukhras** مُخْرَصٌ *n.m.* metal tool for braiding hair  
*pl:* makhaaris مَخْرِصٌ  
**mukhtaar** مُخْتَارٌ *n.m.* chosen  
**muul** مُوْلٌ *n.m.* mold (bricks)  
**mulabbad** مُلَبَّدٌ *adj.* hidden  
*f:* mulabbada مُلَبَّدَةٌ  
*pl:* mulabbadiin مُلَبَّدِينَ  
**mulabbid** مُلَبِّدٌ *adj.* hidden  
*f:* mulabbide مُلَبِّدَةٌ  
*pl:* mulabbidiin مُلَبِّدِينَ  
**mulaaga** مُلَاقَةٌ *n.f.* a meeting  
**mulaggit** مُلَقِّطٌ *adj.* following in footsteps  
*f:* mulaggite مُلَقِّطَةٌ  
*pl:* mulaggitiin مُلَقِّطِينَ

**mulaah** مُلَاحٌ *n.m.* sauce  
*pl:* mulaahaat مُلَاحَاتٌ  
**mulamma** مُلَمَّمَةٌ *n.f.* meeting  
*a:* malamma مَلَمَّمَةٌ  
*pl:* mulammaat مُلَمَّمَاتٌ  
**mulassag** مُلَصِّقٌ *adj.* stuck  
*f:* mulassaga مُلَصِّقَةٌ  
*pl:* mulassagiin مُلَصِّقِينَ  
**mulawlaw** مُلَوَّلٌ *adj.* wrapped  
*f:* mulawlawa مُلَوَّلَةٌ  
*pl:* mulawlawiin مُلَوَّلِينَ  
**mulawwan** مُلَوَّنٌ *adj.* colored  
*f:* mulawwana مُلَوَّنَةٌ  
*pl:* mulawwaniin مُلَوَّنِينَ  
**mulgaabiliin** مُلْقَابِلِينَ *adj.* facing one another  
**mullabbid** مُلَبِّدٌ *adj.* in hiding  
*f:* mullabbide مُلَبِّدَةٌ  
*pl:* mullabbidiin مُلَبِّدِينَ  
**muluk** مُلْكٌ *n.m.* power

**mumassil** مُمَثَّلٌ *adj.* representative

*f:* mumassile مُمَثِّلَةٌ

*pl:* mumassiliin مُمَثِّلِينَ

**mumattit** مُمَطَّطٌ *adj.* stretched out

*f:* mumattite مُمَطَّطَةٌ

*pl:* mumattitiin مُمَطَّطِينَ

**mumkin** مُمَكِّنٌ *adv.* maybe

ma mumkin مَا مُمَكِّنٌ *adv.* it can't  
be

**mumtalika** مُمْتَلِكَةٌ *n.f.* ownership

*pl:* mumtalikaat مُمْتَلِكَاتٌ

**muna** مُنَا *n.m.* hope

**munaada** مُنَادَاةٌ *n.f.* a call

**munaafikh** مُنَافِقٌ *adj.* hypocrite

*f:* munaafikhe مُنَافِقَةٌ

*pl:* munaafikhiin مُنَافِقِينَ

**munajjad** مُنَجَّصٌ *adj.* well cooked

*f:* munajjade مُنَجَّصَةٌ

*pl:* munajjadiin مُنَجَّصِينَ

**munajjas** مُنَجَّسٌ *adj.* soiled

*f:* munajjasa مُنَجَّسَةٌ

*pl:* munajjasiin مُنَجَّسِينَ

**munajji** مُنَجِّجٌ *n.m.* savior

*f:* munajjiye مُنَجِّجِيَّةٌ

*pl:* munajjiyiin مُنَجِّجِينَ

**munajjim** مُنَجِّمٌ *n.m.* astrologer

*pl:* munajjimiin مُنَجِّمِينَ

**munaakhacha** مُنَاخَشَةٌ *n.f.*

discussion

*pl:* munaakhachaat مُنَاخَشَاتٌ

**munaasaba** مُنَاسَبَةٌ *n.f.* an occasion

**munazzama** مُنَظَّمَةٌ *n.f.* an

organisation

*pl:* munazzamaat مُنَظَّمَاتٌ

**munazzim** مُنَظِّمٌ *adj.* organizer

*f:* munazzima مُنَظِّمَةٌ

*pl:* munazzimiin مُنَظِّمِينَ

**munchaakh** مُنْشَاقٌ *n.m.* North

**munchaakhi** مُنْشَاقِي *adj.* northern

*f:* munchaakhiye مُنْشَاحِيَّة

*pl:* munchaakhiyiin مُنْشَاحِيَّيْن

**munchaar** مُنْشَارٌ *n.m.* a saw

*pl:* manaachiir مَنَاشِيرٌ

**munkarib** مُنْكَرِبٌ *adj.* serious

*f:* munkaribe مُنْكَرِبَةٌ

*pl:* munkaribiin مُنْكَرِبِيْنَ

**munkhar** مُنْخَرٌ *n.f.* 1) nose 2) a ring

*pl:* manaakhir مَنَاخِرٌ

**murabbat** مُرَبَّطٌ *adj.* attached

*f:* murabbata مُرَبَّطَةٌ

*pl:* murabbatiin مُرَبَّطِيْنَ

**murabba'** مُرَبَّعٌ *adj.* square

*f:* murabba'a مُرَبَّعَةٌ

*pl:* murabba'iin مُرَبَّعِيْنَ

**muraah** مُرَاحٌ *n.m.* animals in caravan

*pl:* muraahaat مُرَاحَاتٌ

**murakkab** مُرَكَّبٌ *adj.* cooked in water

*f:* murakkaba مُرَكَّبَةٌ

*pl:* murakkabiin مُرَكَّبِيْنَ

**murakkab** مُرَكَّبٌ *adj.* sitting on

*f:* murakkaba مُرَكَّبَةٌ

*pl:* murakkabiin مُرَكَّبِيْنَ

**murakkib** مُرَكَّبٌ *adj.* a cook

*f:* murakkibe مُرَكَّبَةٌ

*pl:* murakkibiin مُرَكَّبِيْنَ

**muraakhaba** مُرَاقِبَةٌ *n.f.* supervision

*pl:* muraakhabaat مُرَاقِبَاتٌ

**muraakhib** مُرَاقِبٌ *adj.* supervisor

*f:* muraakhibe مُرَاقِبَةٌ

*pl:* muraakhibiin مُرَاقِبِيْنَ

**murassal** مُرَسَّلٌ *adj.* messenger

*f:* murassala مُرَسَّلَةٌ

*pl:* murassaliin مُرَسَّلِيْنَ

**murassas** مُرَصَّصٌ *adj.* lined up

*f:* murassasa مُرَصَّصَةٌ

*pl:* murassasiin مُرَصَّصِيْنَ

**murdaas** مُرْدَاسٌ *n.m.* pillar

*pl:* maraadiis مَرَادِيْسٌ

**murhaaka** مُرْحَاكَةٌ *n.f.* grinding stone

*pl:* maraahiik مَرَاْحِيْكَ

*a:* marhaakaat مَرْحَاكَاتٌ

**murhaal** مُرْحَالٌ *n.m.* 1) nomad route

2) the Milky Way

*pl:* maraahiil مَرَاْحِيْلٌ

**murr** مُرٌّ *adj.* bitter

*f:* murra مُرَّةٌ

*pl:* murriin مُرِّيْنٌ

**mursaal** مُرْسَالٌ *n.m.* messenger

*f:* mursaala مُرْسَالَةٌ

*pl:* mursaaliin مُرْسَالِيْنٌ

**murtaah** مُرْتَاَحٌ *adj.* comfortable

*f:* murtaaha مُرْتَاَحَةٌ

*pl:* murtaahiin مُرْتَاَحِيْنٌ

**murtzakha** مُرْتَزَقَةٌ *n.coll.*

mercenaries

**musabbat** مُثَبَّتٌ *adj.* stable

*f:* musabbata مُثَبَّتَةٌ

*pl:* musabbatiin مُثَبَّتِيْنٌ

**musaafir** مُسَافِرٌ *n.m.* traveller

*f:* musaafira مُسَافِرَةٌ

*pl:* musaafiriin مُسَافِرِيْنٌ

**musajjal** مُسَجَّلٌ *adj.* recorded

*f:* musajjala مُسَجَّلَةٌ

*pl:* musajjalin مُسَجَّلِيْنٌ

**musallah** مُسَلَّحٌ *adj.* armed

*f:* musallaha مُسَلَّحَةٌ

*pl:* musallahiin مُسَلَّحِيْنٌ

**musammam** مُسَمَّمٌ *adj.* poisoned

*f:* musammama مُسَمَّمَةٌ

*pl:* musammamiin مُسَمَّمِيْنٌ

**musangi'** مُصْنَقِعٌ *adj.* looking

upwards

*f:* musangi'e مُصْنَقِعَةٌ

*pl:* musangi'iin مُصْنَقِعِيْنٌ

**musaa'ada** مُسَاعَدَةٌ *n.f.* financial aid

*pl:* musaa'adaat مَسَاعِدَاتٌ

**musa'ajil** مُسْعِجِلٌ *adj.* rushed  
*f:* musa'ajile مُسْعِجَلَةٌ  
*pl:* musa'ajiliin مُسْعِجِلِينَ

**musaa'id** مُسَاعِدٌ *n.m.* helper  
*f:* musaa'ide مُسَاعِدَةٌ  
*pl:* musaa'idiin مُسَاعِدِينَ

**musiikha** مُسِيْقَةٌ *n.f.* music

**muslim** مُسْلِمٌ *adj n.* Muslim  
*f:* muslime مُسْلِمَةٌ  
*pl:* muslimiin مُسْلِمِينَ

**musmaar** مُسْمَارٌ *n.m.* a nail  
*pl:* masaamiir مَسَامِيرٌ

**musraan** مُصْرَانٌ *n.m.* intestine  
*pl:* masaariin مَصَارِينَ

**mustachaar** مُسْتَشَارٌ *n.m.* advisor  
*f:* mustachaara مُسْتَشَارَةٌ  
*pl:* mustachaariin مُسْتَشَارِينَ

**mustahiil** مُسْتَحِيلٌ *adj.* impossible  
*pl:* mustahiilaat مُسْتَحِيلَاتٌ

**mustakbir** مُسْتَكْبِرٌ *adj.* proud  
*f:* mustakbire مُسْتَكْبِرَةٌ  
*pl:* mustakbiriin مُسْتَكْبِرِينَ

**mustakhbal** مُسْتَقْبَلٌ *n.m.* future

**muswaat** مُسْوَاطٌ *n.m.* long paddle for stirring boule  
*pl:* masaawiit مَسَاوِيطٌ

**mutahhar** مُطَهَّرٌ *adj.* circumcised  
*f:* mutahhara مُطَهَّرَةٌ  
*pl:* mutahhariin مُطَهَّرِينَ

**mutakabbir** مُتَكَبِّرٌ *adj.* proud  
*f:* mutakabbira مُتَكَبِّرَةٌ  
*pl:* mutakabbiriin مُتَكَبِّرِينَ

**mutakhassis** مُتَخَصِّصٌ *n.m.* an expert

**mutallag** مُطَلَّقٌ *adj.* divorced  
*f:* mutallaga مُطَلَّقَةٌ  
*pl:* mutallagiin مُطَلَّقِينَ

**mutaarada** مُطَارَدَةٌ *n.f.* chase

**mutarjam** مُتَرْجِمٌ *adj.* translated

*f:* mutarjama مُتَرْجَمَةٌ

*pl:* mutarjamiin مُتَرْجَمِينَ

**mutasaawi** مُتَسَاوِيٌ *adj.* equivalent

**mutataabi'** مُتَتَابِعٌ *adj.* successive

*f:* mutataabi'e مُتَتَابِعَةٌ

*pl:* mutataabi'iin مُتَتَابِعِينَ

**mutawajjih** مُتَوَجِّهٌ *adj.* turned

**mutawassit** مُتَوَسِّطٌ *adj.* middle

*f:* mutawassite مُتَوَسِّطَةٌ

*pl:* mutawassitiin مُتَوَسِّطِينَ

**mutawwil** مُطْوَلٌ *adj.* lasted a long  
time

*f:* mutawwile مُطْوَلَةٌ

*pl:* mutawwiliin مُطْوَلِينَ

**muta'ammid** مُتَعَمِّدٌ *adj.* intentionally  
mean

*f:* muta'ammide مُتَعَمِّدَةٌ

*pl:* muta'ammidiin مُتَعَمِّدِينَ

**mutrag** مُطْرَقٌ *n.m.* a thin club

*pl:* mataarig مَطَارِقٍ

**mutraar** مُتْرَارٌ *n.m.* a spindle

*pl:* mutraaraat مُتْرَارَاتٌ

**muwaddir** مُوَدَّرٌ *adj.* lost

*f:* muwaddire مُوَدَّرَةٌ

*pl:* muwaddiriin مُوَدَّرِينَ

**muwaafaga** مُوَافَقَةٌ *n.f.* consent

**muwaafiq** مُوَافِقٌ *adj.* agreed

*f:* muwaafge مُوَافِقَةٌ

*pl:* muwaafgiin مُوَافِقِينَ

**muwajjih** مُوَجِّهٌ *adj.* facing

*f:* muwajjihe مُوَجِّهَةٌ

*pl:* muwajjihiin مُوَجِّهِينَ

**muwakkal** مُوَكَّلٌ *adj.* person  
responsible

*f:* muwakkala مُوَكَّلَةٌ

*pl:* muwakkaliin مُوَكَّلِينَ

**muwaalif** مُوَالِفٌ *adj.* used to

*f:* muwaalife مُوَالِفَةٌ

*pl:* muwaalifiin مُوَالِفِينَ

muwalli' مَوْلَعٌ *adj.* lit  
*f:* muwalli'e مَوْلَعَةٌ  
*pl:* muwalli'iin مَوْلَعِينَ

muwazzaf مَوْظَفٌ *n.m.* bureaucrat  
*f:* muwazzafa مَوْظَفَةٌ  
*pl:* muwazzafiin مَوْظَفِينَ

muzaari' مَزَارِعٌ *n.m.* farmer  
*f:* muzaari'a مَزَارِعَةٌ  
*pl:* muzaari'iin مَزَارِعِينَ

muznib مُذْنِبٌ *adj.* sinner  
*f:* muznibe مُذْنِبَةٌ  
*pl:* muznibiin مُذْنِبِينَ

mu'abbak مُعَبِّكٌ *adj.* in a ball  
*f:* mu'abbaka مُعَبِّكَةٌ  
*pl:* mu'abbakiin مُعَبِّكِينَ

mu'addab مُدَابَّبٌ *adj.* well-behaved  
*f:* mu'addaba مُدَابَّبَةٌ  
*pl:* mu'addabiin مُدَابَّبِينَ

mu'addal مُعَدَّلٌ *adj.* repaired  
*f:* mu'addala مُعَدَّلَةٌ  
*pl:* mu'addaliin مُعَدَّلِينَ

mu'aahada مُعَاهَدَةٌ *n.f.* an agreement  
*pl:* mu'aahadaat مُعَاهَدَاتٌ

mu'ajjar مُأَجَّرٌ *adj.* rented  
*f:* mu'ajjara مُأَجَّرَةٌ  
*pl:* mu'ajjariin مُأَجَّرِينَ

mu'akkad مُؤَكَّدٌ *adj.* sure  
*f:* mu'akkada مُؤَكَّدَةٌ  
*pl:* mu'akkadiin مُؤَكَّدِينَ

mu'akkid مُؤَكِّدٌ *adj.* sure  
*f:* mu'akkide مُؤَكِّدَةٌ  
*pl:* mu'akkidiin مُؤَكِّدِينَ

mu'aalaj مُؤَالَجٌ *adj.* a refugee  
mu'aalaja مُؤَالَجَةٌ *n.f.* a treatment  
*pl:* mu'aalajaat مُؤَالَجَاتٌ

mu'allag مُعَلَّقٌ *adj.* suspended  
*f:* mu'allaga مُعَلَّقَةٌ  
*pl:* mu'allagiin مُعَلَّقِينَ

mu'allim مُعَلِّمٌ *adj n.* teacher

*f:* mu'allime مُعَلِّمَةٌ

*pl:* mu'allimiin مُعَلِّمِينَ

mu'aamala مُعَامَلَةٌ *n.f.* action

*pl:* mu'ammalaat مُعَامَلَاتٌ

mu'aamara مُؤَامَرَةٌ *n.f.* a conspiracy

mu'aamin مُؤَامِنٌ *n.m.* who has faith in

*f:* mu'aamine مُؤَامِنَةٌ

*pl:* mu'aaminiin مُؤَامِنِينَ

mu'annis مُؤَنَّثٌ *adj.* feminine

(grammar)

*f:* mu'annisa مُؤَنَّثَةٌ

mu'aarada مُعَارَضَةٌ *n.f.* opposition

mu'aarid مُعَارِضٌ *adj.* an opponent

*f:* mu'aaride مُعَارِضَةٌ

*pl:* mu'aaridiin مُعَارِضِينَ

mu'arrad مُعَرَّضٌ *adj.* exposed to  
danger

*f:* mu'arrade مُعَرَّضَةٌ

*pl:* mu'arradiin مُعَرَّضِينَ

mu'arrid مُعَرِّدٌ *adj.* a run-away

*f:* mu'arride مُعَرِّدَةٌ

*pl:* mu'arridiin مُعَرِّدِينَ

mu'askar مُعَسْكَرٌ *n.m.* military camp

*pl:* mu'askaraat مُعَسْكَرَاتٌ

mu'attar مُعَطَّرٌ *adj.* perfumed

*f:* mu'attara مُعَطَّرَةٌ

*pl:* mu'attariin مُعَطَّرِينَ

mu'aawin مُعَاوِنٌ *adj.* a helper

*pl:* mu'aawiniin مُعَاوِنِينَ

mu'azzi مُعَزِّيٌ *adj.* sympathizer

*f:* mu'azziye مُعَزِّيَةٌ

*pl:* mu'azziin مُعَزِّينٌ

mu'iddaat مُعِدَّاتٌ *n.* equipment

mu'jiza مُعْجَزَةٌ *n.f.* a wonder

*pl:* mu'jizaat مُعْجَزَاتٌ

mu'min مُؤْمِنٌ *adj.* believer

*f:* mu'mine مُؤْمِنَةٌ

*pl:* mu'miniin مُؤْمِنِينَ

mu'yaar مُعْيَارٌ *n.m.* an insult

## N - n

**nabag** نَبَقٌ *n.coll.* jujube tree or fruit

*sg:* nabagaay نَبَقَايِ

**nabah** نَبَحَ *vi.* to bark

*impf:* yanbah يَنْبَحُ

**nabaat** نَبَاتٌ *n.coll.* a plant

*pl:* nabaataat نَبَاتَاتُ

**nabi** نَبِيٌّ *n.m.* prophet

*f:* nabiiye نَبِيَّةٌ

*pl:* nubuuwa نُبُوِيٌّ

*a:* anbiya أَنْبِيَاءُ

**nachaadir** نَشَادِرُ *n.m.* ammonia

**nachchat** نَشَّطَ *vt.* to enliven

*impf:* yinachchit يَنْشِطُ

**nachiit** نَشِيطٌ *adj.* active

**nada** نَدَىٌّ *n.m.* dew

**naada** نَادَى *vt.* to call

*impf:* yinaadi يِنَادِي

**nadaafa** نَضَافَةٌ *n.f.* cleanliness

**nadaama** نَدَامَةٌ *n.f.* regret

**naddaf** نَضَّفَ *vt.* to clean

*impf:* yinaddif يَنْضِفُ

*impr:* naddif نَضَّفَ

**naddaara** نَضَّارَةٌ *n.m.* pair of glasses

*pl:* naddaaraat نَضَّارَاتُ

**nadiif** نَضِيفٌ *adj.* clean

*f:* nadiife نَضِيفَةٌ

*pl:* nudaaf نَضَافٌ

**nadmaan** نَدَمَانٌ *adj.* regretful

*f:* nadmaane نَدَمَانَةٌ

*pl:* nadmaaniin نَدَمَانِيْنُ

**naadum** نَادُمْ *n.m.* person

**nafakh** نَفَخَ *vt.* to swell

*impf:* yanfukh يَنْفُخُ

**nafar** نَفَرٌ *n.m.* type (of)

**nafas** نَفَسٌ *n.m.* respiration

**nafa'** نَفَعٌ *vt.* to be useful

*impf:* yanfa' يَنْفَعُ

**naffakh** نَفَّخَ *vi.* to expand

*impf:* yinaffikh يَنْفِخُ

**naffas** نَفَّسَ *vt.* to breathe

*impf:* **yinaffis** يَنْفِسُ

**naffaz** نَفَّذَ *vt.* to carry out (an order)

*impf:* **yinaffiz** يَنْفِذُ

**nafiir** نَفِيرٌ *n.m.* a communal work group

**nafis** نَفْسٌ *n.f.* a soul

*pl:* **nufuus** نُفُوسٌ

**naafi'** نَافِعٌ *adj.* useful

*f:* **naaf'e** نَافِعَةٌ

*pl:* **naaf'iin** نَافِعِينَ

**nafkha** نَفْحَةٌ *n.f.* a breath

**nafs** نَفْسٌ *prep.* the same

**naaga** نَاقَةٌ *n.f.* a female camel

*pl:* **niyaag** نِيَاقٌ

*a:* **naagaat** نَاقَاتٌ

**nagach** نَقَشَ *vt.* to scratch, score

*impf:* **yanguch** يَنْقُشُ

**nagad** نَقَضَ *vt.* to un-do

*impf:* **yangud** يَنْقُضُ

**nagad** نَقَضَ *vt.* to go back on a decision

*impf:* **yangud** يَنْقُضُ

**nagal** نَقَلَ *vt.* to carry

*impf:* **yangul** يَنْقُلُ

**nagas** نَقَصَ *vt.* to reduce

*impf:* **yangus** يَنْقُصُ

**naagas** نَاقِصٌ *adj.* reduced

**naga'a** نَقَعَةٌ *n.f.* a bare plain

*pl:* **nuguu'** نُقُوعٌ

**nagga** نَقَى *vt.* to peel

*impf:* **yinaggi** يَنْقِي

**naggat** نَقَطَ *vt.* to drip

*impf:* **yinaggit** يَنْقِطُ

**naggaat** نَقَاطٌ *n.pl.* drops

**nagi** نَقِيٌّ *adj.* pure

*f:* **nagiye** نَقِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **nagiisiin** نَقِيِّينَ

**nagichiin** نَقِشِينَ *n.m.* making rough

**nagil** نَقَلَ *n.m.* transportation

**nagiliin** نَقَلِينَ *n.m.* transport

**naagis** نَاقِصٌ *adj.* less  
**naah** نَاخٌ *vt.* to mourn  
*impf: yunuuh* يُنُوحُ  
**nahab** نَهَبٌ *vt.* to loot  
*impf: yanhab* يَنْهَبُ  
**nahale** نَحْلَةٌ *n.coll.* bees  
*sg: nahalaay* نَحْلَائِي  
**nahaar** نَهَارٌ *n.m.* day  
**nahaas** نَحَّاسٌ *n.m.* copper  
**nahib** نَهَبٌ *n.m.* looting  
**naja** نَجَاةٌ *n.f.* salvation  
*pl: najaat* نَجَاتٌ  
**najaada** نَجَاضَةٌ *n.f.* trickery  
**najah** نَجَحٌ *vt.* to succeed  
*impf: yanjah* يَنْجَحُ  
**najaah** نَجَاحٌ *n.m.* success  
**najar** نَجَرَ *vt.* to carve  
*impf: yanjur* يَنْجُرُ  
**najaasa** نَجَاسَةٌ *n.f.* impurity

**najiid** نَجِيضٌ *adj.* ripe  
*f: najiide* نَجِيضَةٌ  
*pl: nujaad* نُجَاضٌ  
**najiid** نَجِيضٌ *adj.* shrewd  
*f: najiide* نَجِيضَةٌ  
*pl: nujaad* نُجَاضٌ  
**najja** نَجَّى *vt.* to save  
*impf: yinajji* يَنْجِي  
*impr: najji* نَجِّي  
**najjad** نَجَّضٌ *vt.* to cook or ripen  
*impf: yinajjid* يَنْجِّضُ  
**najjaar** نَجَّارٌ *n.m.* a sculptor  
*pl: najjaariin* نَجَّارِينَ  
**najjas** نَجَّسٌ *vt.* to make dirty  
*impf: yinajjis* يَنْجِّسُ  
**najma** نَجْمَةٌ *n.f.* a star  
*pl: nujuum* نُجُومٌ  
**nakar** نَكَرٌ *vt.* to refuse  
*impf: yankur* يَنْكُرُ

**nakat** نَكَتَ *vt.* to dig

*impf:* **yankut** يَنْكُتُ

**naakir** نَاكِرٌ *adj.* someone who rejects

*f:* **naakre** نَاكِرَةٌ

*pl:* **naakiriin** نَاكِرِينَ

**nakkat** نَكَتَتْ *vt.* to make holes

*impf:* **yinakkit** يَنْكُتُ

**nakle** نَكَلِيٌّ *prep.* the other side

**naakhach** نَاخَشَ *vi.* to discuss a problem

*impf:* **yinaakhich** يِنَاخِشُ

**nakhal** نَخَلٌ *n.coll.* date palm tree

*sg:* **nakhalaay** نَخَلَايِ

*pl:* **nakhiil** نَخِيلٌ

**nakhkhach** نَخَّشَ *vt.* to scratch

*impf:* **yinakhkhich** يِنَخِّشُ

**naam** نَامَ *vi.* to sleep

*impf:* **yunuum** يُنُومُ

**namma** نَمَّا *prep.* until

*a:* **namman** نَمًّا

**nandal** نَدَّالٌ *vi.* to be jealous

*impf:* **yinandil** يِنْدَلُ

**nandaali** نَدَّالِيٌّ *adj.* jealous

*f:* **nandaaliye** نَدَّالِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **nandaaliin** نَدَّالِينَ

**nangnang** نَنْقَنْقَ *vi.* to grumble

*impf:* **yinangning** يِنَنْقِنِقُ

**naar** نَارٌ *n.f.* a fire

*pl:* **niiraan** نِيرَانٌ

**naar** نَارَ *vi.* to shine

*impf:* **yunuur** يُنُورُ

**naasab** نَاسَبَ *vt.* to become related

by marriage

*impf:* **yinaasib** يِنَاسِبُ

**nasar** نَصَرَ *vt.* to win

*impf:* **yansur** يَنْصُرُ

**nasiib** نَسِيبٌ *n.m.* father-in-law

*pl:* **nusubaan** نُسُبَانٌ

**nasiibe** نَصِيبَةٌ *n.f.* misfortune

**nasiibe** نَسِيبَةٌ *n.f.* mother-in-law

*pl:* **nasiibaat** نَسِيبَاتٌ

**nasihe** نَصِيحَةٌ *n.f.* good advice

**naasir** نَاصِرٌ *n.m.* victor

**nassa** نَسَّى *vt.* to make forget

*impf:* **yinassi** يَنْسِي

**nassa** نَصَّ *vt.* to make brochettes

*impf:* **yunuss** يُنْص

**nassaay** نَسَائِي *adj.* forgetful

*f:* **nassaaye** نَسَائِيَّة

*pl:* **nassaayiin** نَسَائِيِّين

**nasur** نَصْرٌ *n.m.* victory

**nataj** نَتَجَ *vt.* to produce (agriculture)

*impf:* **yantij** يَنْتَج

**natiija** نَتِيْجَةٌ *n.f.* end result

**natta** نَطَّ *vt.* to jump over

*impf:* **yunutt** يُنْط

**nattat** نَطَّطَ *vt.* to jump

*impf:* **yinattit** يَنْطَط

**nawwaah** نَوَّاحٌ *adj.* a mourner

*f:* **nawwaaha** نَوَّاحَةٌ

*pl:* **nawwaahiin** نَوَّاحِيِّين

**nawwam** نَوَّمَ *vt.* to put to sleep

*impf:* **yinawwim** يَنْوِّم

**nawwar** نَوَّرَ *vi.* to flower

*impf:* **yinawwir** يَنْوِّر

**naayib** نَائِبٌ *n.m.* assistant

*pl:* **nuwwaab** نُوَّاب

**naayim** نَائِمٌ *adj.* sleeping

*f:* **naayme** نَائِمَةٌ

*pl:* **naaymiin** نَائِمِيِّين

**naayit** نَائِطٌ *n.m.* a side (of body)

*pl:* **nawaayit** نَوَائِط

**nazal** نَزَلَ *vi.* to go down

*impf:* **yanzil** يَنْزِل

*part.act:* **naazil** نَازِل

**nazar** نَذَرَ *vi.* to consecrate

*impf:* **yanzir** يَنْذِر

**nazir** نَذِيرٌ *n.m.* a vow

**nazzal** نَزَّلَ *vt.* to bring down

*impf:* **yinazzil** يَنْزِل

**nazzam** نَظَّمَ *vt.* to organize

*impf:* **yinazzim** يَنْظُمُ

**nazziliin** نَزَّلِينَ *n.m.* descent

**na'aje** نَعَجَةٌ *n.f.* a ewe (female sheep)

*pl:* **nu'uuj** نُعُوجٌ

**na'al** نَعَلَ *vt.* to curse

*impf:* **yan'al** يَنْعَلُ

**na'aal** نَعَالٌ *n.m.* a pair of sandals

*pl:* **ni'le** نِعْلِي

**na'ala** نَعَلَةٌ *n.f.* a curse

**na'am** نَعَمْ *interj.* Yes

**na'aam** نَعَامٌ *n.coll.* ostrich

*f:* **na'aamaay** نَعَامَاي

**na'iile** نَعِيْلَةٌ *n.f.* a curse

**na'naa'** نَعْنَاعٌ *n.f.* mint

**neyy** نَيْءٌ *adj.* raw

*f:* **neyye** نَيَّْةٌ

*pl:* **neyyiin** نَيْيِنٌ

**nichif** نِشِفٌ *vi.* to dry

*impf:* **yanchaf** يَنْشِفُ

**nidim** نَدِمٌ *vi.* to regret

*impf:* **yandam** يَنْدَمُ

**nifaakh** نِفَاقٌ *n.m.* hypocrisy

**nife'** نِفْعٌ *n.m.* use

**nahaaya** نِهَائَةٌ *n.f.* the end

*pl:* **nahaayaat** نِهَائَاتٌ

**nihis** نِحْسٌ *adj.* stubborn

*f:* **nihise** نِحْسَةٌ

*pl:* **nuhuus** نُحُوسٌ

**nijeeyid** نَجِييْضٌ *adj.* shrewd

(diminuatif)

**niji** نِجِيٌ *vi.* to be saved

*impf:* **yanja** يَنْجِي

**nijid** نِجِضٌ *vi.* to ripen

*impf:* **yanjad** يَنْجِضُ

*part.act:* **naajid** نَاجِضٌ

**nijis** نِجِسٌ *adj.* impure

*f:* **nijise** نِجِسَةٌ

*pl:* **nujuus** نُجُوسٌ

**nimir** نِمِرْ *n.m.* panther

*pl:* nimuur نِمُورْ

*a:* numuura نُمُورَة

**nimle** نِمْلَة *n.coll.* an ant

*sg:* nimlaay نَمْلَايْ

**marad al-nimla** النَّمْلَة مَرَضٌ *expr.*

skin cancer

**nimra** نِمْرَة *n.f.* number

*pl:* nimar نِمْرْ

*a:* nimraat نِمْرَاتْ

**nindili** نِنْدِلِي *n.m.* . jealousy

**nisi** نِسِي *vt.* to forget

*impf:* yansa يَنْسَى

**niwi** نَوِي *vi.* to want

*impf:* yanwi يَنْوِي

**niiye** نِيَّهْ *n.f.* will

**nizaam** نِظَامْ *n.m.* organisation

**ni'eele** نِعَيْلِي *n.f.* shoe

*pl:* ni'eelaat نِعَيْلَاتْ

**ni'is** نِعِسْ *vi.* to nap

*impf:* yan'as يَنْعَسْ

**ni'ma** نِعْمَة *n.f.* grace

*a:* ni'ima نِعِمَة

**ni'ze** نِعْزِي *n.coll.* goats

**noom** نَوْم *n.m.* sleep

**noo'** نَوْع *n.m.* a kind (of something)

*pl:* anwaa' أَنْوَاغْ

**nubbaal** نُبَّالْ *n.m.* a bow

*pl:* nabaabiil نَبَائِيلْ

**nuchchaab** نُشَّابْ *n.m.* an arrow

*pl:* nachaachiib نَشَاشِيْبْ

**nuggaara** نُقَّارَة *n.f.* a drum

*pl:* nagaagiir نَقَاقِيرْ

**nugra** نُقْرَة *n.f.* hole

*pl:* nugaar نُقَارْ

**nugta** نُقْطَة *n.f.* point

*pl:* nugat نُقْتْ

**nuneet** نُنَيْتْ *n.m.* pair of glasses

*pl:* nuneetaat نُنَيْتَاتْ

**nuur** نُورْ *n.m.* light

*pl:* anwaar أَنْوَارْ

nuss نُسُّ prep. half

nuwaah نُوَاح n.m. weeping

nuwwaar نُوَّارُ n.coll. flowers

sg: nuwwaaraay نُوَّارَايِ

ooda عَوْضَةٌ n.f. bedroom

pl: uwad عُوضُ

oogad أَوْقَدُ vt. to light (a fire)

impf: yi'oogid يَأْوِقِدُ

oogiid أَوْقِيدُ n.m. a match

pl: awaagiid أَوَاقِيدُ

oom عَوْمُ n.m. swimming

pappa بَيْتَةٌ n.f. flipflops

peel بَيْلُ n.m. a shovel

pl: peelaat بَيْلَاتُ

piyees بَيْيسُ n.m. 1) pickaxe

2) identity papers

nuzuul نُزُولُ n.m. descent

nyangur نَيْنُقُرُ n.m. a rag

pl: nyanyaagiir نَيْنَيَّاقِيرُ

## O - o

oora أَوْرِي vt. to tell

impf: yi'oori يَأْوُرِي

impr: oori أَوْرِي

oora عَوْرَةٌ n.f. genitals

oo'a عَوَعَى vi. to crow

impf: yi'oo'i يِعَوَعِي

## P - p

ponti بُنْتِي n.m. a nail

pl: panaati پَنَاتِي

poppi بَيْبِي n.m. a doll

## R - r

**rabat** رَبَطُ *vt.* to tie

*impf:* yarbut يَرْبُطُ

**rabb** رَبِّ *n.m.* Lord

**rabba** رَبَّيْ *vt.* to raise

*impf:* yirabbi يَرْبِي

**rabbat** رَبَّطُ *vt.* to tie tight

*impf:* yirabbat يَرْبِّطُ

**rabbaat** رَبَّاطُ *n.m.* someone who ties  
knots

**rabbaat al-duruub** رَبَّاطُ الدُّرُوبِ

road bandit

*pl:* rabbaatiin al-duruub رَبَّاطِيْنَ

الدُّرُوبِ

**rabhaan** رَبْحَانُ *adj.* beneficiary

*f:* rabhaane رَبْحَانَةٌ

*pl:* rabhaaniin رَبْحَانِيْنَ

**raabit** رَابِطُ *adj.* tied

*f:* raabte رَابِطَةٌ

*pl:* raabtiin رَابِطِيْنَ

**raabi'** رَابِعُ *adj.* fourth

*f:* raab'e رَابِعَةٌ

**rachcha** رَشَّ *vt.* to spray

*impf:* yuruchch يُرَشُّ

**rachwa** رَشْوَةٌ *n.f.* a bribe

*pl:* rachwaat رَشْوَاتُ

**raad** رَادُ *vt.* to like

*impf:* yiriid يَرِيدُ

**radam** رَدَمَ *vt.* to pile on

*impf:* yardim يَرْدِمُ

**radd** رَدَّ *n.m.* an answer

**radda** رَدَّ *vt.* to answer

*impf:* yurudd يُرَدُّ

**radda** رَضَّى *vt.* to please (someone)

*impf:* yiraddi يَرْضِي

**radda'** رَضَعَ *vt.* to breastfeed a baby

*impf:* yiraddi' يَرْضَعُ

**raadi** رَاضِي *adj.* satisfied

*f:* raadiye رَاضِيَةٌ

*pl:* raadiyiin رَاضِيِيْنَ

**radii'** رَضِيعٌ *adj.* nursing

*f:* radii'e رَضِيعَةٌ

*pl:* radii'iin رَضِيعِينَ

**raadi'** رَاضِعٌ *n.m.* nursing baby

*pl:* rudda' رُضَعٌ

**radmiye** رَدْمِيَّةٌ *n.f.* embankment

**radyaan** رَضِيَّانٌ *adj.* satisfied

*f:* radyaane رَضِيَّانَةٌ

*pl:* radyaaniin رَضِيَّانِينَ

**raadyo** رَادِيُوٌ *n.m.* radio

*pl:* rawaadi رَوَادِي

**rafad** رَفَضَ *vt.* to reject

*impf:* yarfud يَرْفُضُ

**rafag** رَفَقَ *n.m.* sincere friendship

*a:* rufug رُفُقٌ

**raafag** رَافَقَ *vt.* to make a friend

*impf:* yiraafig يِرَافِقُ

**rafaaga** رَافَاغَةٌ *n.f.* friendship

**rafa'** رَفَعَ *vt.* to lift

*impf:* yarfa' يَرْفَعُ

**raff** رَفٌّ *n.m.* neighborhood

*pl:* rufuuf رُفُوفٌ

**rafiig** رَفِيقٌ *n.m.* friend

*f:* rafiige رَفِيقَةٌ

*pl:* rufgaan رُفْقَانٌ

**ragaba** رَقَبَةٌ *n.f.* neck

*pl:* rigaab رِقَابٌ

**ragad** رَقَدَ *vi.* to lay down

*impf:* yargud يَرْقُدُ

**ragas** رَقَصَ *vi.* to dance

*impf:* yargus يِرْقُصُ

**raggad** رَقَدَّ *vt.* to put to bed

*impf:* yiraggid يِرْقُدُّ

**raagid** رَاقَدٌ *adj.* laying down

*f:* raagde رَاقِدَةٌ

*pl:* raagdiin رَاقِدِينَ

**ragrag** رَقْرَقَ *vi.* to shout with joy

*impf:* yiragrigh يِرْقَرِقُ

**raah** رَاَحَ *vi.* to get lost

*impf:* yuruuh يُرُوِّحُ

**raaha** رَاحَةٌ *n.f.* rest

**rahad** رَهْدٌ *n.m.* a pond

*pl:* ruhuud رُهُودٌ

**rahal** رَحَلَ *vi.* to move on

*impf:* yarhal يَرَحَلُ

**raham** رَحِمَ *vt.* to have compassion on

*impf:* yarham يَرْحِمُ

**rahama** رَحْمَةٌ *n.f.* compassion

*a:* rahma رَحْمَةٌ

*pl:* rahamaat رَحِمَاتٌ

**rahhab** رَحَّبَ *vt.* to welcome

*impf:* yirahhib يَرَحِّبُ

**rahhiliin** رَحَّلِينُ *n.m.* journeying

**rahiik** رَحِيكَ *n.m.* grinding

**rahiil** رَحِيلٌ *n.m.* moving camp

**raahil** رَاحِلٌ *n.m.* a nomad

*pl:* ruhhal رُحَّلٌ

**rahiim** رَحِيمٌ *adj.* merciful

**rahmaan** رَحْمَانٌ *adj.* gracious

**rajaf** رَجَفَ *vi.* to tremble

*impf:* yarjif يَرَجِفُ

**rajaaliye** رَجَالِيَّةٌ *n.f.* bravery

**rajam** رَجَمَ *vt.* to stone (someone)

*impf:* yarjim يَرْجِمُ

**raja'** رَجَعَ *vi.* to return

*impf:* yarja' يَرْجِعُ

**raajil** رَاجِلٌ *n.m.* a man

*pl:* rujaal رُجَالٌ

**rajjaf** رَجَّفَ *vt.* to make tremble

*impf:* yirajjif يَرَجِّفُ

**rajja'** رَجَّعَ *vt.* 1) to cause to wait 2) to cause to come back

*impf:* yirajji' يَرَجِّعُ

**rajul** رَجُلٌ *n.m.* position in a hierarchy

**rakan** رَكَنَ *vi.* to plot

*impf:* yarkun يَرْكُنُ

**raka'** رَكَعَ *vi.* to lean over during prayer

*impf:* yarka' يَرْكَعُ

**raakib** رَاكِبٌ *n.m.* a passenger

*f:* raakbe رَاكِبَةٌ

*pl:* rukkaab رُكَّابٌ

**rakkab** رَكَّبَ *vt.* to cook in water

*impf:* yirakkib يِرَكِّبُ

**rakkab** رَكَّبَ *vt.* to put up on

*impf:* yirakkib يِرَكِّبُ

**rakkaz** رَكَّزَ *vt.* to lean on

*impf:* yirakkiz يِرَكِّزُ

**rakuub** رَكُوبٌ *n.m.* riding

**raakh** رَاغَ *vi.* to walk

*impf:* yuruukh يُرُوغُ

*impr:* ruukh رُوغٌ

**raakhab** رَاقَبَ *vt.* to supervise

*impf:* yiraakhib يِرَاقِبُ

**rakhas** رَخَّصَ *adj.* tender

*f:* rakhase رَخَصَةٌ

*pl:* rakhasiin رَخَصِيْنَ

**rakhbaan** رَغْبَانٌ *adj.* stingy

*f:* rakhbaane رَغْبَانَةٌ

*pl:* rakhbaaniin رَغْبَانِيْنَ

**rakhiis** رَخِيصٌ *adj.* cheap

*f:* rakhiise رَخِيصَةٌ

**rama** رَمَى *vt.* to throw to the ground

*impf:* yarmi يَرْمِي

**ramad** رَمَدٌ *n.m.* conjunctivitis

**Ramadaan** رَمَضَانَ *n.m.* month of  
fasting

**ramla** رَمْلَةٌ *n.f.* coarse sand

**ramz** رَمَزَ *n.m.* symbol

*pl:* rumuuz رُمُوزٌ

**raara** رَارَى *vi.* to shine

*impf:* yiraari يِرَارِي

**raas** رَأْسٌ *n.m.* head

*dl:* ruuseen رُوسِيْنَ

*pl:* ruuse رُوسِي

**raasah gawi** *adj.* disobedient

**rasam** رَسَمَ *vt.* to draw

*impf:* yarsim يِرْسِمُ

**rasim** رَسِمٌ *n.m.* a drawing

*pl:* rusuum رُسُومٌ

**raasmaal** رَأْسَمَالٌ *n.m.* capital

(money)

**rasmi** رَسْمِيٌّ *adj.* official

*f:* rasmiye رَسْمِيَّةٌ

*pl:* rasmiyiin رَسْمِيِّيْنٌ

**rassa** رَصَّصَ *vt.* to line up in order

*impf:* yuruss يُرْصِّصُ

**rassal** رَسَّلَ *vt.* to send

*impf:* yirassil يُرْسِّلُ

**rasul** رَسُوْلٌ *n.m.* messenger from  
God

*pl:* rusul رُسُلٌ

**ratan** رَطَنٌ *vt.* to speak a non-arabic  
language

*impf:* yartun يُرْطِنُ

**ratiin** رَطِيْنٌ *n.m.* non-arabic language

**rawa** رَوَى *n.m.* having drunk enough  
water

**rawyaan** رَوَّيَانٌ *adj.* watered

*f:* rawyaane رَوَّيَانَ

*pl:* rawyaaniin رَوَّيَانِيْنٌ

**raay** رَأْيٌ *n.m.* advice

**raaye** رَأْيَةٌ *n.f.* a flag

*pl:* raayaat رَأْيَاتٌ

**raayikh** رَايَغٌ *adj.* walking

*f:* raaykhe رَايَعَةٌ

*pl:* raaykhiin رَايَعِيْنٌ

**rayyad** رَيَّضَ *vt.* to get better

*impf:* yirayyid يُرَيِّضُ

**rayyas** رَيَّسَ *vt.* to take care of

*impf:* yirayyis يُرَيِّسُ

**razakh** رَزَقَ *vt.* to provide

*impf:* yarzukh يُرْزُقُ

**ra'a** رَعَا *vi.* to herd

*impf:* yar'a يَرْعَا

**ra'ad** رَعَدَ *n.m.* thunder

**raa'i** رَاعِي *n.m.* a shepherd

*f:* raa'iye رَاعِيَّة

*pl:* ru'yaan رُعْيَان

**ra'iis** رَيْس *adj.* president

*f:* ra'iise رَيْسَة

*pl:* ru'asa رُؤَسَاء

**reede** رَيْدَة *n.f.* love

**ribah** رِبْح *n.m.* profit

**ribih** رِبِح *vt.* to profit

*impf:* yabah يَرْبِح

**riich** رَيْش *n.coll.* feathers

*sg:* riichaay رَيْشَائِي

**richaach** رِشَاش *n.m.* first rains

**rida** رِضَى *n.m.* favor

**ridi** رِضِي *vi.* to accept

*impf:* yarda يَرْضَى

**ridi'** رِضِعْ *vt.* to breastfeed

*impf:* yarda' يَرْضِعْ

**rigeeyig** رِقِيْق *adj.* thin

*f:* rigeeyge رِقِيْقَة

*pl:* rugaag رُفَاق

**riih** رِيح *n.f.* wind

**riihe** رِيحَة *n.f.* strong smell

*pl:* aryaah أَرْيَاح

**riheew** رِهْيُو *n.coll.* cattle egret

**rihik** رِحِك *vt.* to grind

*impf:* yarahk يَرْحِكْ

**riji** رِجِي *vt.* to wait

*impf:* yarja يَرْجِي

**rijil** رِجِل *n.m.* leg

*dl:* rijileen رِجَلَيْن

*pl:* rijile رِجَلِي

*dim:* rijeela يَجِيْلَة

**rijil** رِجِل *n.f.* stream

*pl:* rujuul رُجُول

**rikib** رِكِب *vt.* to get on

*impf:* yarkab يَرْكَب

**rikhwe** رِغْوَةٌ *n.f.* foam  
*pl:* rikhaw رِغَوٌ

**rimme** رِمَّةٌ *n.f.* a corpse  
*pl:* rimam رِمَمٌ

**risaala** رِسَالَةٌ *n.f.* a message  
*pl:* risaalaat رِسَالَاتٌ

**riise** رِيْسَةٌ *n.f.* care

**riwi** رِيْوِي *vt.* to have had enough  
*impf:* yarwi يَرِيْوِي

**riyaada** رِيَاضَةٌ *n.f.* a sport

**riyaal** رِيَالٌ *n.m.* coin worth 5 cfa  
*pl:* riyaalaat رِيَالَاتٌ

**rizig** رِزِقٌ *n.m.* money to live on

**rizz** رِزٌّ *n.m.* rice

**ri'aaya** رِعَايَةٌ *n.f.* care

**ri'i** رِيٌّ *vi.* to dream  
*impf:* yar'a يَرِيْءُ

**ri'if** رِعِفٌ *vi.* to have a nosebleed  
*impf:* yar'af يَرِعَفُ

**ri'if** رِيْفٌ *vt.* to have compassion  
*impf:* yar'af يَرِيْفُ

**roog** رَوَقٌ *n.m.* row  
*pl:* riigaan رِيْقَانٌ

**rubaat** رُبَاطٌ *n.m.* bonds

**rubta** رُبْطَةٌ *n.f.* bundle  
*pl:* rubat رُبْطٌ

**rubu'** رُبْعٌ *n.m.* a fourth

**ruuh** رُوْحٌ *n.f.* spirit  
*pl:* arwaah أَرْوَاحٌ

**rumaad** رُمَادٌ *n.coll.* ash

**rumaaye** رُمَايَةٌ *n.f.* miscarriage  
*pl:* rumayaat رُمَيَاتٌ

**rummaan** رُمَّانٌ *n.f.* pomegranate  
*sg:* rummaana رُمَّانَةٌ

*dl:* rummaanateen رُمَّانَتَيْنِ

*pl:* rummaanaat رُمَّانَاتٌ

**ruwaakha** رُوَاغَةٌ *n.f.* a walk

**ru'ba** رُعْبَةٌ *n.f.* terror

**ru'ub** رُعْبٌ *n.m.* terror

ru'ya رُؤْيَا *n.f.* a dream

## S - s

saab صَابَ *vt.* to reach

*impf:* yusuub يُصُوبُ

sabab سَبَبٌ *n.m.* cause (of something)

*pl:* asbaab أَسْبَابٌ

sabag سَبَقَ *n.m.* a race

sabag سَبَقَ *vt.* to arrive first

*impf:* yasbug يَسْبِقُ

sabaah صَبَاحٌ *n.m.* 1) East 2) morning

sabal سَبَلٌ *n.coll.* plastic bracelets

sabar صَبِرَ *vi.* to be patient

*impf:* yasbur يَصْبِرُ

sabar صَبِيرٌ *n.coll.* squirrels

*sg:* sabara صَبْرَةٌ

sabat سَبَتَ *vi.* to settle in

*impf:* yasbit يَسْبِتُ

sabaat سَبَاتٌ *n.m.* stability

sabba صَبَّ *vt.* to pour

*impf:* yusubb يُصَبُّ

sabbab صَبَّبَ *vt.* to have diarrhea

*impf:* yisabbib يَصْبِبُّ

sabbab سَبَّبَ *vt.* to cause

*impf:* yisabbib يَسْبِبُّ

sabbah سَبَّحَ *vt.* to praise God

*impf:* yisabbih يَسْبِّحُ

sabbar صَبَّرَ *vt.* to console

*impf:* yisabbir يَصْبِرُّ

sabbat سَبَّتَ *vt.* to make firm

*impf:* yisabbit يَسْبِتُ

sabbitiin سَبْتِيْنٌ *n.m.* stabilization

sabbuura صَبُوْرَةٌ *n.f.* a blackboard

sabhaani صَبْحَانِي *adj.* eastern

*f:* sabhaaniye صَبْحَانِيَّةٌ

*pl:* sabhaaniyiin صَبْحَانِيِيْنٌ

**sabi** صَبِي *n.m.* a young person

*f:* sabiiye صَبِيَّة

*pl:* subyaan صُبْيَان

**sabiib** صَبِيب *n.m.* diarrhea

**saabig** سَابِق *n.m.* a race winner

**sabiil** سَبِيل *n.m.* for the love of

**sabit** سَبِت *n.m.* Saturday

**saabit** ثَابِت *adj.* stable

*f:* saabte ثَابِتَة

*pl:* saabtiin ثَابِتِينَ

*f.pl:* saabtaat ثَابِتَات

**saabi'** سَابِع *adj.* seventh

*f:* saab'e سَابِعَة

**sabt** سَبْت *n.m.* Sabbath

**saabuun** صَابُون *n.coll.* soap

*sg:* saabuunaay صَابُونَاي

**sabur** صَبْر *n.m.* patience

**sabuur** صَبُور *adj.* patient

*f:* sabuura صَبُورَة

*pl:* sabuuriin صَبُورِينَ

**sab'a** سَبْعَة *num.* seven

**sab'atachar** عَشْرَة *num.*

seventeen

**sab'iin** سَبْعِينَ *num.* seventy

**sadaf** صَدَف *vt.* to meet by chance

*impf:* yasduf يَصْدَف

**sadakha** صَدَقَة *n.f.* sacrifice

*pl:* sadakhaat صَدَقَات

**sadd** سَد *n.m.* a dam

**sadda** سَدَّ *vt.* to close

*impf:* yisidd يَسِد

*impr:* sidd سِد

**saddag** صَدَّق *vt.* to believe

*impf:* yisaddig يَصَدِّق

**saddakh** صَدَّق *vt.* to give a gift

*impf:* yisaddikh يَصَدِّق

**sadiig** صَدِيق *adj.* boyfriend or

girlfriend

*f:* sadiige صَدِيقَة

*pl:* sudgaan صُدْقَان

saadikh صَادِقٌ *adj.* loyal

*f:* saadikha صَادِقَةٌ

*pl:* saadikhiin صَادِقِينَ

saadis سَادِسٌ *adj.* sixth

*f:* saadise سَادِسَةٌ

sadur صَدْرٌ *n.m.* chest (of the body)

*pl:* suduur صُدُورٌ

safar سَفَرٌ *n.m.* a trip

saafar سَافَرَ *vi.* to travel

*impf:* yisaafir يَسَافِرُ

safarook سَفْرُوكٌ *n.m.* a club (big stick)

*pl:* safaariig سَفَارِيْقٌ

saff صَفٌّ *n.m.* side, rib

*pl:* safaafe صَفَافِي

saffa صَفَّى *vt.* to purify

*impf:* yisaffi يَصْفِي

saffag صَفَّقَ *vt.* to clap

*impf:* yisaffig يَصْفُقُ

saffar سَفَّرَ *vt.* to send someone to another country

*impf:* yisaffir يَسَفِّرُ

saffaay صَفَّايٌ *n.f.* a filter

*pl:* saffaayaat صَفَّايَاتٌ

saafi صَافِي *adj.* pure

*f:* saafiye صَافِيَةٌ

*pl:* saafiyyiin صَافِيِينَ

safiih سَفِيْهِ *adj.* stupid

*f:* safiihe سَفِيْهَةٌ

*pl:* sufaha سُفْهَاءٌ

safiina سَفِيْنَةٌ *n.f.* a boat

*pl:* sufun سُفُنٌ

saag سَاقٌ *vt.* to drive

*impf:* yusuug يُسُوْقُ

*part.act:* saayig سَائِيْقٌ

saag سَاقٌ *vi.* to blow (the wind)

*impf:* yusuug يُسُوْقُ

saag سَاقٌ *n.m.* calf, lower leg

*pl:* siigaan سِيْقَانٌ

sagar سَقَرٌ *n.m.* rust

**sagat** سَقَطُ *n.m.* the cold

**sagur** صَقْرُ *n.m.* 1) falcon 2) falcon  
constellation

*pl:* suguura صُقُورَةٌ

**sagur al-ugaab** eagle

**sahaab** سَحَابٌ *n.coll.* clouds

*sg:* sahaabaay سَحَابَائِي

*a:* sahaaba سَحَابَةٌ

**sahale** سَهْلَةٌ *n.f.* a plain

*pl:* sahalaat سَهَلَاتٌ

**sahar** سَحَرَ *vt.* to cast a spell on

*impf:* yashar يَسْحَرُ

**saahar** سَاهَرَ *vi.* to stay awake at night

*impf:* yisaahir يَسَاهِرُ

**sahara** صَحْرَةٌ *n.f.* desert

*pl:* sahaari صَحَارِي

**sahhal** سَهَّلَ *vi.* to help

*impf:* yisahhil يَسَهِّلُ

**sahhar** سَحَّرَ *vi.* to eat an early  
breakfast

*impf:* yisahhir يَسَحِّرُ

**sahhaari** سَحَّارِي *adj.* magician

*f:* sahhaariye سَحَّارِيَّةٌ

*pl:* sahhaariin سَحَّارِيْنَ

**saahib** صَاحِبٌ *adj.* a comrade

*f:* saahibe صَاحِبَةٌ

*pl:* suhbaan صُحْبَانٌ

**sahiih** صَحِيحٌ *adj.* true

*f:* sahiihe صَحِيحَةٌ

**saahir** سَاحِرٌ *n.m.* sorcier

*f:* saahira سَاحِرَةٌ

*pl:* sahhaara سَحَّارَةٌ

**sahuur** سَحُورٌ *n.m.* early breakfast

**sajad** سَجَدَ *vi.* to bow low

*impf:* yasjud يَسْجُدُ

*part.act:* saajid سَاجِدٌ

**sajan** سَجَنَ *vt.* to imprison someone

*impf:* yasjin يَسْجِنُ

**sajjal** سَجَّلَ *vt.* to record

*impf:* yisajjal يَسْجِلُ

**sakan** سَكَنَ *vt.* to inhabit  
*impf:* yaskun يَسْكُنُ

**sakar** سَكَرَ *n.coll.* drunkenness  
*sg:* sakaraay سَكَرَائِي

**sakat** سَكَتَ *vi.* to be quiet  
*impf:* yaskut يَسْكُتُ

**saakin** سَاكِنٌ *n.m.* inhabitant  
*f:* saakine سَاكِئَةٌ  
*pl:* sukkaan سُكَّانٌ  
*a:* saakiniin سَاكِئِينَ

**saakit** سَاكِتٌ *adj.* quiet  
*f:* saakte سَاكِتَةٌ  
*pl:* saaktiin سَاكِتِينَ

**sakkan** سَكَّنَ *vt.* to house someone  
*impf:* yisakkin يَسْكُنُّ

**sakkar** سَكَّرَ *vt.* to make someone  
drunk  
*impf:* yisakkir يَسْكُرُّ

**sakkaari** سَكَارِي *adj.* drunkard  
*f:* sakkaariye سَكَارِيَّةٌ  
*pl:* sakkaara سَكَارَى  
*f.pl:* sakkaariyaat سَكَارِيَّاتٌ

**sakkat** سَكَتَ *vt.* to calm  
*impf:* yisakkit يَسْكُتُّ

**sakkiin** سَكِّيْنٌ *n.f.* a knife  
*pl:* sakaakiin سَكَاكِيْنَ

**sakooch** سَكَوْشٌ *n.m.* a sack

**sakraan** سَكَرَانَ *adj.* drunk  
*f:* sakraane سَكَرَانَةٌ  
*pl:* sakraaniin سَكَرَانِيْنَ

**sakhal** سَخَلَ *n.m.* a goat kid  
*f:* sakhala سَخَلَةٌ  
*pl:* sukhlaan سُخْلَانَ

**sakhaana** سَخَانَةٌ *n.f.* heat

**sakhayyar** صَعِيْرٌ *n.m.* small

*f:* sakhayre صَعِيْرَةٌ

*pl:* sukhaar صُغَارٌ

*pl:* dugaag دُقَاقٌ

*a:* sakhayir صَعِيْرٌ

**sakhiir** صَغِيْرٌ *n.m.* baby

*pl:* sukhaar صُغَارٌ

**sakhkhan** سَخَّنَ *vi.* to heat up

*impf:* yisakhkhin يَسَخِّنُ

**sakhkhaan** سَخَّانٌ *n.m.* plastic teapot

*pl:* sakhaakhiin سَخَّاحِيْنٌ

**saal** سَالَ *vi.* to flow

*impf:* yisail يَسِيْلُ

**sala** صَلَاةٌ *n.f.* prayer

*pl:* salaawaat صَلَاوَاتٌ

**sala** سَلَى *n.m.* placenta (animal)

**salab** صَلَبٌ *vt.* to crucify

*impf:* yaslib يَصْلِبُ

**saalah** صَالَحٌ *vi.* to make peace

*impf:* yisaalih يَصَالِحُ

**salakh** سَلَخَ *vt.* to skin (an animal)

*impf:* yaslakh يَسْلَخُ

**salaam** سَلَامٌ *n.m.* peace

**salaama** سَلَامَةٌ *n.f.* peace

**saliib** صَلِيْبٌ *n.m.* a cross

**saalih** صَالِحٌ *adj.* virtuous

*f:* saalhe صَالِحَةٌ

*pl:* saalihiin صَالِحِيْنٌ

*a:* saaleh

**saalim** سَالِمٌ *adj.* without fault

*f:* saalme سَالِمَةٌ

*pl:* saalimiin سَالِمِيْنٌ

**salla** صَلَّى *vt.* to pray

*impf:* yisalli يَصَلِّي

**salla** سَلَّ *vt.* to remove

*impf:* yisill يَسِيْلُ

*impr:* sill سِلٌّ

**sallal** سَلَّلَ *vt.* to extract

*impf:* yisallil يَسَلِّلُ

**sallam** سَلَّمَ *vt.* to greet

*impf:* yisallim يَسَلِّمُ

**salliliin** سَلَّلِينَ *n.m.* removal  
**saam** صَامَ *vi.* to fast (from food)  
*impf: yusuum* يُصُومُ  
**sama** سَمَاءُ *n.m.* sky  
*pl: samaawaat* سَمَاوَاتُ  
**samah** سَمَحَ *vt.* to permit  
*impf: yasmah* يَسْمَحُ  
**samaah** سَمَاحُ *n.m.* beauty  
**saamah** سَامَحَ *vt.* to pardon  
*impf: yisaamih* يَسَامِحُ  
**samaawi** سَمَاوِي *adj.* heavenly  
*f: samaawiiye* سَمَاوِيَّةُ  
*pl: samaawiyiin* سَمَاوِيِّينَ  
**sameh** سَمَحَ *adj.* beautiful  
*f: samhe* سَمْحَةٌ  
*a: samha* سَمْحَةٌ  
*pl: samhiin* سَمْحِيْنَ  
**samiin** سَمِيْنَ *adj.* fat  
*f: samiine* سَمِيْنَةٌ  
*pl: sumaan* سُمَانُ

**sami'iin** سَمِعِينَ *n.m.* listening  
**samm** سَمَّ *n.m.* poison  
*pl: sumuum* سُومُ  
**samma** سَمَّى *vt.* to name  
*impf: yisammi* يَسْمِي  
**samman** سَمَّنَ *vt.* to fatten up  
*impf: yisammin* يَسْمِنُ  
**samukh** صَمُغُ *n.coll.* arabic gum  
*sg: samkhaay* صَمْعَايَ  
**sana** سَنَةٌ *n.f.* year  
*pl: siniin* سِنِينَ  
*dl: santeen* سَنْتَيْنِ  
**sanam** صَنَمَ *n.m.* idol  
*pl: asnaam* أَصْنَامُ  
**sana'** صَنَعَ *vt.* to make  
*impf: yasna'* يَصْنَعُ  
**sandal** صَنْدَلُ *n.m.* sandalwood  
**sanduug** صَنْدُوقُ *n.m.* a box  
*pl: sanaadiiq* صَنْدَائِقُ

**sanga'** صَنَعَ *vt.* to look up  
*impf:* **yisangi'** يَصْنَعُ

**sange** سَنَقَةٌ *n.f.* a mosquito net  
*pl:* **sanaage** سَنَاغِي

**saaniye** صَانِيَةٌ *n.f.* deep well  
*a:* **saayne** صَايْنَةٌ

**santimitir** مِتْرٌ *n.m.* centimeter  
*pl:* **santimitraat** مِتْرَاتٌ

**saar** سَارَ *vi.* to leave  
*impf:* **yisiir** يَسِيرُ

**saraf** سَرَفٌ *n.m.* 1) lake 2) mirage

**sarag** سَرَقَ *vt.* to steal  
*impf:* **yasrig** يَسْرِقُ

**sarah** سَرَحَ *vi.* to herd  
*impf:* **yasrah** يَسْرَحُ

**sarakh** صَرَخَ *vi.* to cry out  
*impf:* **yasrakh** يَصْرُخُ

**saraakh** صَرَاحٌ *n.m.* cry of distress

**saara'** صَارَعَ *vt.* to wrestle  
*impf:* **yisaari'** يَصَارِعُ

**sarhe** سَرْحَةٌ *n.f.* grazing

**saarih** سَارِحٌ *adj.* out to pasture  
*f:* **saarhe** سَارِحَةٌ  
*pl:* **saarhiin** سَارِحِينَ

**sarij** سَرِجٌ *n.m.* a horse saddle  
*pl:* **suruuj** سُرُوجٌ

**sarikhiin** صَرِيحِينَ *n.m.* a cry of  
 distress

**sariime** صَرِيْمَةٌ *n.f.* bridle  
*pl:* **saraayim** صَرَايِمٌ

**sariir** سَرِيرٌ *n.m.* a bed  
*pl:* **saraayir** سَرَايِرٌ

**sarii'** سَرِيْعٌ *adj.* fast  
*f:* **sarii'e** سَرِيْعَةٌ  
*pl:* **sarii'iin** سَرِيْعِينَ  
*f.pl:* **sarii'aat** سَرِيْعَاتٌ

**sarmadan** سَرْمَدَانٌ *adv.* eternally

**sarra** صَرَّ *vt.* to wrap up  
*impf:* **yusurr** يُصِرُّ

sarraag سَرَّاقُ *adj.* thief

*f:* sarraaga سَرَّاقَةٌ

*pl:* sarraagiin سَرَّاقِينَ

*a:* saraariig سَرَّارِيقُ

sarram صَرَّمُ *vt.* to bridle

*impf:* yisarrim يَصَرِّمُ

sarwi سَرْوِي *n.m.* cypress tree

saat سَاطُ *vt.* to cook boule

*impf:* yusuut يُسُوْتُ

satar سَتَّرَ *vt.* to cover

*impf:* yastur يَسْتُرُ

saatir سَاتِرٌ *adj.* protective

*f:* saatire سَاتِرَةٌ

*pl:* saatiriin سَاتِرِينَ

sawa سَوَا *adv.* together

sawa سَوَا *adj.* the same

sawa sawa سَوَا سَوَا *expr.* exactly the same

saawa سَاوَى *vt.* to be equal to

*impf:* yisaawi يَسَاوِي

saawag سَاوَقُ *vt.* to buy or sell

*impf:* yisaawig يَسَاوِقُ

sawwa سَوَّى *vt.* to do

*impf:* yisawwi يَسَوِّي

sawwab صَوَّبَ *vt.* to aim

*impf:* yisawwib يَصَوِّبُ

sawwaag سَوَّاقُ *n.m.* a driver

*pl:* sawwaagiin سَوَّاقِينَ

sawwiyiin سَوِّينٌ *n.m.* the making

*a:* sawwiin سَوِّينٌ

saayim صَايِمٌ *adj.* fasting

*f:* saayme صَايِمَةٌ

*pl:* saaymiin صَايِمِينَ

saayir سَايِرٌ *adj.* a traveler

*f:* saayre سَايِرَةٌ

*pl:* saayriin سَايِرِينَ

sayyaf صَيَّفَ *vt.* to spend the dry season

*impf:* yisayyif يَصَيِّفُ

**sayyaakhi** صَيَّاغِي *adj.* a jeweler

*f:* sayyaakhiye صَيَّاغِيَّة

*pl:* sayyaakhiin صَيَّاغِيْن

**sayyaari** سَيَّارِي *adj.* a nomad

*f:* sayyaariye سَيَّارِيَّة

*pl:* sayyaara سَيَّارَة

**sayyid** سَيِّد *n.m.* sir

*pl:* saada سَادَة

**sayyida** سَيِّدَة *n.f.* madam

*pl:* sayyidaat سَيِّدَات

**saa'a** سَاعَة *n.f.* 1) hour 2) a watch

*dl:* saa'iteen سَاعَاتِيْن

*pl:* saa'aat سَاعَات

**sa'ab** صَعَبٌ *adj.* difficult

*f:* sa'aba صَعَبَة

*pl:* sa'abiin صَعَبِيْن

**sa'ad** سَعَدٌ *n.m.* fortunate person

**saa'ad** سَاعَدٌ *vt.* to help

*impf:* yisaa'id يَسَاعِدُ

**sa'aada** سَعَادَة *n.f.* good luck

**sa'al** سَأَلَ *vt.* to ask

*impf:* yas'al يَسْأَلُ

**sa'iid** سَعِيدٌ *adj.* lucky

*f:* sa'iide سَعِيدَة

**sa'jal** سَعَجَلَ *vi.* to be hurried

*impf:* yisa'jil يَسْعَجِلُ

**sa'jaal** سَعَجَالَ *n.m.* haste

**seed** صَيْدٌ *n.coll.* prey

*sg:* seede صَيْدَة

**seef** صَيْفٌ *n.m.* hot season

*pl:* suyuuf صُيُوفٌ

**seef** سَيْفٌ *n.m.* sword

*pl:* suyuuf سُيُوفٌ

**seel** سَيْلٌ *n.m.* flood

**seer** سَيْرٌ *n.m.* leather strap

*pl:* suyuur سُيُورٌ

**sibhe** سِبْحَة *n.f.* prayer beads

*pl:* sibah سَبْحٌ

**sibir** صِبْرٌ *n.m.* myrrh

*pl:* subuur صُبُورٌ

**siid** سِيدٌ *n.m.* owner

*f:* **sitt** سِتٌّ

*pl:* **siyaad** سِيَاذٌ

*f.pl:* **sittaat** سِتَّاتٌ

**siida** سِيدًا *pron.* -self (himself, myself)

*f:* **siidta** سِيدَتَةٌ

*pl:* **siyaada** سِيَادٌ

**sidaade** سِدَادَةٌ *n.f.* a cover

*pl:* **sadaayid** سَدَايِدٌ

**sideriye** صِدْرِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a shirt without sleeves

*pl:* **sideriyyaat** صِدْرِيَّاتٌ

**sidikh** صِدِيقٌ *n.m.* loyalty

**sifir** صِفْرٌ *num.* zero

**sihaan** سِيحَانٌ *n.coll.* stripes

**siha** صِحَّةٌ *n.f.* health

**sihir** سِحْرٌ *n.m.* sorcery

*pl:* **ashaar** أَشْحَارٌ

**sijin** سِجْنٌ *n.m.* prison

*pl:* **sujuun** سُجُونٌ

**sikir** سِكِرٌ *vi.* to get drunk

*impf:* **yaskar** يَسْكُرُ

**silaah** سِلَاحٌ *n.m.* a weapon

*pl:* **asliha** أَسْلِحَةٌ

**sile** سِلْيٌ *n.m.* coin

*pl:* **sileeyaat** سِلْيَاتٌ

**silsila** سِلْسِلَةٌ *n.f.* a chain

*dl:* **silsilateen** سِلْسِلَاتَيْنِ

*pl:* **salaasil** سَلَاسِلٌ

**sima** سِمٌ *n.m.* cement

**simaah** سِمَاحٌ *n.m.* forgiveness

**simin** سِمِنٌ *vi.* to get fat

*impf:* **yasman** يَسْمِنُ

**simi'** سَمِعٌ *vt.* to hear

*impf:* **yasma'** يَسْمَعُ

**sim'** سِمْعٌ *n.m.* a wolf

*pl:* **simuu'a** سِمُوعٌ

**sinaa'a** صِنَاعَةٌ *n.f.* industry

*pl:* **sinaa'aat** صِنَاعَاتٌ

**sinaa'i** صِنَاعِي *adj.* a craftsman

*f:* **sinaa'iyē** صِنَاعِيَّة

*pl:* **sinaa'iyiin** صِنَاعِيَّيْن

**sinn** سِن *n.f.* tooth

*pl:* **sunuun** سُنُون

**sinyaaka** سِنْيَاكَة *n.f.* sand

**siraakh** صِرَاخ *n.m.* yelling

**sirge** سِرْقَة *n.f.* theft

**sirig** سِرِق *vt.* to steal

*impf:* **yasrig** يَسْرِق

**sirr** سِر *n.m.* secret

*pl:* **asraar** أَسْرَار

**sirriye** سِرِّيَّة *n.f.* a concubine

*pl:* **sirriyaat** سِرِّيَّات

**siisi** سِيْسِي *n.m.* small gold piece

*pl:* **sawaasi** سَوَاسِي

**sitaar** سِتَار *n.m.* a curtain

**sitaara** سِتَارَة *n.f.* curtain

*pl:* **sataayir** سَتَائِر

**sittaachar** سِتَّةَ عَشَرَ *num.* sixteen

**sitte** سِتَّة *num.* six

**sittiin** سِتِّيْن *num.* sixty

**siyaam** صِيَام *n.m.* a fast

**siyaasa** سِيَّاسَة *n.f.* politics

*pl:* **siyaasaat** سِيَّاسَات

**siyeebe** صِيْبِيَّة *n.f.* a granary

*pl:* **siyeebaat** صِيْبِيَّات

**siyegaay** سِيَقَاي *n.f.* a little market

**sohba** صُحْبَة *n.f.* accompanying

**soosal** صَوَّصَل *n.m.* a basket

*pl:* **sawaasil** صَوَّاصِل

**sooso** سَوَّسَو *n.m.* sponge

**soot** صَوْت *n.m.* voice

*pl:* **aswaat** أَصْوَات

**soot** سَوَّط *n.m.* 1) a whip 2) lightning

*pl:* **siitaan** سَيْطَان

**suba** صُبِي *n.m.* youth

**subhaan** سُبْحَانَ *adj.* exalted

**subhaan Allah** سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ *expr.*

Praised be the Lord!

**subuh** صُبْح *n.m.* dawn prayer

**subuu'** سُبُوْعُ *n.m.* a week  
**subu'miya** سُبُعِيَّةٌ *num.* seven  
 hundred  
**sudfa** صُدْفَةٌ *adv.* at random  
**suuf** صُوفٌ *n.coll.* short hairs  
*sg:* suufaay صُوفَائِي  
**suffaara** صُفَّارَةٌ *n.f.* a whistle  
*pl:* safaafiir صَفَافِيْرُ  
**sufra** سُفْرَةٌ *n.f.* platter  
*pl:* sufar سُفَرٌ  
**suug** سُوقٌ *n.m.* a market  
*pl:* sawaga سَوَقِي  
*a:* aswaag أَسْوَاقٌ  
**suhuula** سُهُوْلَةٌ *adv.* easily  
**sukkar** سُكَّرٌ *n.m.* sugar  
**raas sukkar** رَاسُنْ سُكَّرٌ *n.m.* a cone  
 of sugar  
**sulta** سُلْطَةٌ *n.f.* power  
*pl:* sulat سُلَطٌ  
**sultaan** سُلْطَانٌ *n.m.* king  
*pl:* salaatiin سَلَاطِيْنُ

**sulub** صُلْبٌ *n.m.* waist  
**rabat sulub** رَبَطٌ صُلْبٌ *expr.* to take  
 courage  
**suluh** صُلْحٌ *n.m.* reconciliation  
**sumsum** سُمْسُمٌ *n.coll.* sesame  
**sunt** سُنْطٌ *n.coll.* acacia tree  
*sg:* suntaay سُنْطَائِي  
**sun'a** صُنْعَةٌ *n.f.* industry  
*pl:* sunaa'aat صُنَاعَاتٌ  
**suura** صُورَةٌ *n.f.* image  
*pl:* suwar صُورٌ  
**suraa'** صُرَاعٌ *n.m.* wrestling  
**surra** سُرَّةٌ *n.f.* navel  
*pl:* surar سُرَرٌ  
**surwaal** سُرْوَالٌ *n.m.* a pair of  
 drawstring pants  
*pl:* saraawiil سَرَاوِيْلٌ  
**sur'a** سُرْعَةٌ *n.f.* rapidness  
**be sur'a** بِسُرْعَةٍ *adv* rapidly  
**suusa** سُوسَةٌ *n.f.* 1) maggot 2) a tooth  
 cavity  
**suttumiya** سِتُّمِيَّةٌ *num.* six hundred

**suwaar** سُوَارَ *n.m.* large bracelet

*dl:* suwaareen سُوَارِينَ

*pl:* suure سُورِي

**su'aal** سُؤَالَ *n.m.* a question

*pl:* su'aalaat سُؤَالَات

**su'uuba** صُعُوبَةً *n.f.* difficulty

*pl:* su'uubaat صُعُوبَات

## T - t

**taab** تَابَ *vi.* to repent

*impf:* yutuub يُتُوبُ

**tabag** طَبَّقَ *vt.* to fold

*impf:* yatbug يَطْبُقُ

**tabag** طَبَّقَ *n.m.* a sifting plate

*pl:* tubgaan طُبْقَان

**tabarru'** تَبَرَّعَ *n.m.* a contribution

*pl:* tabarru'aat تَبَرُّعَات

**taba'** طَبَعَ *vt.* to print

*impf:* yatba' يَطْبَعُ

**taba'** تَبَعَ *vt.* to follow

*impf:* yatba' يَتَّبِعُ

**taaba'** تَابَعَ *vt.* to follow

*impf:* yitaabi' يَتَابِعُ

**tabbag** طَبَّقَ *vt.* to put into practice

*impf:* yitabbig يَطْبُقُ

**tabbakh** طَبَخَ *vi.* to cook

*impf:* yitabbikh يَطْبَخُ

**tabbaakh** طَبَّاخَ *adj n.* a cook

*f:* tabbaakha طَبَّاخَةٌ

*pl:* tabbaakhiin طَبَّاخِينَ

**tabbigiin** طَبَّقِينَ *n.m.* folding

**tabbigiin** طَبَّقِينَ *n.m.* application

**tabdiil** تَبَدَّلَ *n.m.* a change

**tabi'** طَبِعَ *n.m.* a stamp

**taabi'** تَابَعَ *adj.* following

*f:* taab'e تَابِعَةٌ

*pl:* taabi'iin تَابِعِينَ

**tachaacha** تَشَاشَةٌ *n.f.* a grill  
*pl: tachaachaat* تَشَاشَاتٌ

**tachcha** تَشَّ *vt.* to roast  
*impf: yutuchch* يُتَشُّ  
*impf: yitichch* يِتَشُّ

**tachcha** طَشَّ *vi.* to be lost  
*impf: yutuchch* يُطَشُّ

**tachchiin** تَشَّيْنٌ *n.m.* a big fire

**tadriib** تَدْرِيْبٌ *n.m.* training  
*pl: tadriibaat* تَدْرِيْبَاتٌ

**taafag** تَافَقَ *vi.* to agree  
*impf: yitaafig* يِتَافِقُ

**taffar** تَفَّرَ *vi.* to tuck up clothes for riding an animal  
*impf: yitaffir* يِتَفَّرُ

**taffaaya** طَفَّايَةٌ *n.f.* ashtray  
*pl: taffaayaat* طَفَّايَاتٌ

**tafrikha** تَفْرِيْقَةٌ *n.f.* racism

**tafsiir** تَفْسِيْرٌ *n.m.* explanation

**tagala** تَقَلَّةٌ *n.f.* a burden  
*pl: tagalaat* تَقَلَّاتٌ

**tagdiim** تَقْدِيْمٌ *n.m.* an advance

**tagga** طَقَّ *vt.* to hit  
*impf: yutugg* يُطُقُّ

**tagiil** تَقِيْلٌ *adj.* heavy  
*f: tagiile* تَقِيْلَةٌ  
*pl: tugaal* تُقَالٌ

**taagiye** طَاقِيَّةٌ *n.f.* a hat  
*pl: tawaagi* طَوَاقِي

**taham** تَهَمَ *vt.* to suspect  
*impf: yatham* يِتَهَمُ

**tahaara** طَهَارَةٌ *n.f.* purification  
*pl: tahaaraat* طَهَارَاتٌ

**tahhar** طَحَّرَ *vt.* to circumcise  
*impf: yitahhir* يِطَحِّرُ

**tahhar** طَهَّرَ *vt.* to purify  
*impf: yitahhir* يِطَهِّرُ

**taahir** طَاهِرٌ *adj.* pure  
*f: taahire* طَاهِرَةٌ  
*pl: taahiriin* طَاهِرِيْنٌ

**taahuuna** طَا حُونَةٌ *n.f.* a grain mill

*pl:* tawaahiin طَوَاحِينُ

**tahuura** طَحُورَةٌ *n.f.* circumcision

*pl:* tahaayir طَحَايِرُ

**tahwa** طَهْوَةٌ *n.f.* wok, frying pan

*pl:* tahwaat طَهْوَاتُ

**taaj** تَاجٌ *n.m.* a crown

*pl:* tijaan تِجَانُ

**taajar** تَاجَرَ *vt.* to buy and sell

wholesale

*impf:* yitaajir يَتَاجِرُ

**taajir** تَاجِرٌ *adj.* merchant

*f:* taajire تَاجِرَةٌ

*pl:* tujjaar تُجَّارٌ

**tajriib** تَجْرِيْبٌ *n.m.* temptation

**tajriba** تَجْرِبَةٌ *n.f.* temptation

**tak** تَكٌ *adv.* wholly

**takwiin** تَكْوِينٌ *n.m.* composition

**takhi** تَقِيٌّ *adj.* pious

*f:* takhiye تَقِيَّةٌ

*pl:* takhiyin تَقِيَّيْنُ

*f.pl:* takhiyaat تَقِيَّاتُ

**takhiin** تَخِينٌ *adj.* thick

*f:* takhiine تَخِيْنَةٌ

*pl:* tukhaan تُخَانُ

**takhriiban** تَخْرِيْبًا *adv.* approximately

**takhwa** تَقْوَى *n.m.* godliness

**takhyiir** تَغْيِيْرٌ *n.m.* a change

*pl:* takhyiiraat تَغْيِيْرَاتُ

**taal** طَالَ *vi.* to last a long time

*impf:* yutuul يُطْوُلُ

**talab** طَلَبٌ *vt.* to ask for something

*impf:* yatlub يَطْلُبُ

**talab** طَلَبٌ *n.m.* a request

**talag** طَلَّقَ *vt.* to let go

*impf:* yatlig يَطْلِقُ

**talaag** طَلَّاقٌ *n.m.* divorce

*pl:* talaagaat طَلَّاقَاتُ

**taalag** طَالَقَ *vi.* to be in labor

*impf:* yitaalig يِطَالِقُ

**talaga** طَلَقَةٌ *n.f.* a contraction (in childbirth)

*pl:* talgaat طَلَقَات

**talaj** تَلَجَ *n.m.* snow

**talas** طَلَسَ *vt.* to plaster

*impf:* yatlus يَطْلُسُ

**talaata** تَلَاتَةٌ *num.* three

**talaataachar** تَلَاتَةٌ عَشْرَ *num.* thirteen

**talaatiin** تَلَاتِيْنِ *num.* thirty

**tala'** طَلَعَ *vt.* to climb up

*impf:* yatla' يَطْلَعُ

**talbiid** تَلْبِيْدٌ *n.m.* in secret

**taale'** طَالَعٌ *adj.* well-known

*f:* taale'a طَالَعَةٌ

*pl:* taale'iin طَالَعِيْنِ

**talfaan** تَلْفَانٌ *adj.* spoiled

*f:* talfaane تَلْفَانَةٌ

*pl:* talfaaniin تَلْفَانِيْنِ

**talha** طَلَحَ *n.coll.* acacia tree

*sg:* talhaay طَلْحَايِ

**talibiin** طَلِيْبِيْنِ *n.m.* request

**tali**ج تَلَجَ *n.m.* ice

**taalit** تَالِتٌ *adj.* third

*f:* taalta تَالْتَةٌ

**taali'** طَالِعٌ *adj.* climbing

*f:* taal'e طَالَعَةٌ

*pl:* taali'iin طَالِعِيْنِ

**taali'** طَالِعٌ *n.m.* a relative

**tallaf** تَلَفَّ *vt.* to ruin

*impf:* yitallif يِتَلَفُّ

**tallag** طَلَّقَ *vt.* to divorce

*impf:* yitallig يِطَلِّقُ

**tallaaja** تَلَّاجَةٌ *n.f.* refrigerator

*pl:* tallaajaat تَلَّلَاجَات

**tallas** طَلَّسَ *vt.* to coat or plaster over

*impf:* yitallis يِطَلِّسُ

**talla'** طَلَّعَ *vt.* to obtain

*impf:* yitalli' يِطَلِّعُ

tallaa'a طَلَّاعَةٌ *n.f.* a ladder

*pl:* tallaa'aat طَلَّاعَاتٌ

taluu' طَلُوْعٌ *n.m.* rising

taluu' al-harraay الْحَرَّايِ طَلُوْعٌ

*expr.* the rising of the sun

tamada تَمَدَّةٌ *n.f.* a shallow well

*pl:* tamad تَمَدٌ

tamaam تَمَامٌ *adj.* complete

*f:* tamaama تَمَامَةٌ

*pl:* tamaamiin تَمَامِيْنٌ

taman تَمَنٌ *n.m.* price

tamaane تَمَانَةٌ *num.* eight

tamaaniin تَمَانِيْنٌ *num.* eighty

tamaantaachar تَمَانَةٌ عَشْرٌ *num.*

eighteen

tamarrud تَمَرُّدٌ *n.m.* rebellion

tamas طَمَسَ *vi.* to submerge

*impf:* yatmus يَطْمُسُ

tamaasa طَمَاسَةٌ *n.f.* stupidity

tamaatim طَمَاطِمٌ *n.coll.* tomatos

*sg:* tamaatimaay طَمَاطِمَايِ

tama' طَمَعٌ *n.m.* greed

tambal تَمْبَلٌ *n.m.* little drum

*pl:* tanaabil تَنَابِلٌ

taamin تَامِنٌ *adj.* eighth

*f:* taamne تَامِنَةٌ

tamma تَمَّ *vt.* to finish

*impf:* yitimm يَتِمُّ

tammam تَمَّمَ *vt.* to complete

*impf:* yitammim يَتَمِّمُ

tammas طَمَّسَ *vt.* to submerge

*impf:* yitammiss يَطْمَسُ

tammaa' طَمَّاعٌ *adj.* greedy

*f:* tammaa'a طَمَّاعَةٌ

*pl:* tammaa'iin طَمَّاعِيْنٌ

tamur تَمُرٌ *n.coll.* dates

*sg:* tamuraay تَمْرَايِ

tanabbu تَنْبُوءٌ *n.m.* a prophecy

taani تَانِيٌ *adj.* second

*f:* taaniye تَانِيَةٌ

**tanna** تَنَّى *vt.* to do a second time  
*impf: yitanni* يَتَنَّى

**tanziim** تَنْظِيم *n.m.* organization

**taar** طَارَ *vi.* to fly  
*impf: yitiir* يَطِيرُ

**taar** تَارَ *n.m.* revenge

**tara** تَرَى *interj.* enough

**tara** طَرَى *vt.* to pronounce  
*impf: yatri* يَطْرِي

**tarach** تَرَشَ *vt.* to run into  
*impf: yatruch* يَتْرُشُ

**tarach** طَرَشَ *vt.* to vomit  
*impf: yatruch* يَطْرُشُ

**tarad** طَرَدَ *vt.* to chase away  
*impf: yatrud* يَطْرُدُ

**taarad** طَارَدَ *vt.* to chase after  
*impf: yitaarid* يَطَارِدُ

**taraf** طَرَفَ *n.m.* edge  
*pl: atraaf* أَطْرَافٌ

**tarah** طَرَحَ *vi.* to miscarry (animals)  
*impf: yatrah* يَطْرَحُ

**tarak** تَرَكَ *vt.* to leave  
*impf: yatrak* يَتْرُكُ

**tarbeez** طَرَبِيْزَة *n.f.* a table  
*pl: taraabiiz* طَرَابِيْزُ

**tarchaan** طَرَشَان *adj.* deaf  
*f: tarchaane* طَرَشَانَة  
*pl: tarchaaniin* طَرَشَانِيْنَ

**tarha** طَرْحَة *n.f.* a small veil  
*pl: tarhaat* طَرْحَاتُ

**taari** تَارِي *conj.* however

**tariidin** طَرِيْدِيْنَ *n.m.* sending away

**tariig** طَرِيْق *n.m.* a road  
*pl: turug* طُرُقُ

**tariiga** طَرِيْقَة *n.f.* a way  
*pl: tariigaat* طَرِيْقَاتُ

**tariiga** طَرِيْقَة *n.f.* sect  
*pl: turug* طُرُقُ

**taariikh** تَارِيخ *n.m.* story

*pl:* tawaariikh تَوَارِيخ

**tariin** طَرِيْن *adj.* sharp

*f:* tariine طَرِيْنَة

*pl:* tariiniin طَرِيْنِيْن

**tarjam** تَرَجَمَ *vt.* to translate

*impf:* yitarjim يَتَرَجِمُ

**tarjama** تَرْجَمَة *n.f.* translation

*pl:* tarjamaat تَرْجَمَات

**tarra** تَرَّ *vt.* to spin (cotton)

*impf:* yitirr يَتَرِّ

**tarraadiin** طَرَّادِيْن *n.m.* chase

**tarraf** طَرَّفَ *vt.* to push aside

*impf:* yitarraf يَطْرِفُ

**tarrag** طَرَّقَ *vt.* to sharpen

*impf:* yitarrig يَطْرُقُ

**tarra'** تَرَّعَ *vi.* to burp

*impf:* yitarri' يَتَرِّعُ

**tarrigiin** طَرَّقِيْن *n.m.* sharpening

**tartach** طَرَطَشَ *vt.* to get off track

*impf:* yitartich يَطْرَطِشُ

**tartiib** تَرْتِيْب *n.m.* means

**taasa** طَاسَة *n.f.* a bowl

*pl:* taasaat طَاسَات

*dim:* taasaay طَاسَاي

**taasi'** تَاسِعَ *adj.* ninth

*f:* taas'e تَاسِعَة

**taatar** طَاتَرَ *vt.* to interfere

*impf:* yitaatir يِطَاتِرُ

**tawaadu'** تَوَاضَعُ *n.m.* humility

**taawag** تَاوَقَ *vt.* to peek

*impf:* yitaawig يَتَاوِقُ

**tawiil** طَوِيْلُ *adj.* long

*f:* tawiile طَوِيْلَة

*pl:* tuwaal طَوَال

**tawraat** تَوْرَاة *n.m.* the Torah

**Tawraat Muusa** تَوْرَاة مُوسَى *n.m.*

the Pentatuch

**tawwa** تَوَّى *adv.* now

tawwal طَوَّلَ *vi.* to last a long time

*impf:* yitawwil يَطْوِّلُ

tawwaali طَوَّالِي *adv.* immediately

tawwaara تَوَّارَةٌ *n.coll.* yeast

taayir طَائِرٍ *adj.* flying

*f:* taayre طَائِرَةٌ

*pl:* taayriin طَائِرِينَ

tayyar طَيَّرَ *vt.* to send flying

*impf:* yitayyir يَطَيِّرُ

tayyaara طَيَّارَةٌ *n.f.* airplane

*pl:* tayyaaraat طَيَّارَاتُ

tayyib طَيِّبٌ *adj.* healthy

*f:* taybe طَيِّبَةٌ

*pl:* taybiin طَيِّبِينَ

taa' طَاعَ *vt.* to obey

*impf:* yitii' يَطِيعُ

taa'a طَاعَةٌ *n.f.* obedience

ta'ab تَعَبٌ *n.m.* suffering

ta'aal تَعَالَ *impr.* come

*f:* ta'aali تَعَالِي

*pl:* ta'aalu تَعَالُوا

ta'aam طَعَامٌ *n.m.* flavor

ta'an طَعَنَ *vt.* to pierce

*impf:* yat'an يَطَعَنُ

ta'baan تَعَبَانٌ *adj.* in pain

*f:* ta'baane تَعَبَانَةٌ

*pl:* ta'baaniin تَعَبَانِينَ

ta'khiir تَأْخِيرٌ *n.m.* a delay

ta'liim تَعْلِيمٌ *n.m.* training session

*pl:* ta'aaliim تَعَالِيمٌ

ta''ab تَعَّابٌ *vt.* to make suffer

*impf:* yita''ib يَتَعَّابُ

ta''an طَعَّنَ *vt.* to stab

*impf:* yita''in يَطَعِّنُ

teer طَيْرٌ *n.coll.* birds

*sg:* teeraay طَيْرَايَ

*pl:* tuyuur طَيْرُورٌ

**teerab** تَيْرَبٌ *vt.* to plant seeds

*impf:* **yiteerib** يَتَيْرِبُ

**teeraab** تَيْرَابٌ *n.coll.* seeds

*sg:* **teeraabaay** تَيْرَابَايَ

**tees** تَيْسٌ *n.m.* male goat

*pl:* **tuyuus** تَيْوُسٌ

**teetal** تَيْتَلٌ *n.m.* topi or hartebeest  
antelope

**tibin** تَيْبِنٌ *n.m.* straw

**tifil** طِفْلٌ *n.m.* a nursing baby

*pl:* **atfaal** أَطْفَالٌ

**tigil** تِقْلٌ *n.m.* baboon

*pl:* **tuguula** تُقُولَةٌ

**tihaara** طِهَارَةٌ *n.f.* purification

**tihit** تِحْتٌ *prep.* down

**tijaara** تِجَارَةٌ *n.f.* commerce

**tilif** تِلْفٌ *vi.* to be damaged

*impf:* **yatlaf** يَتَلَفُ

**tilit** تِلْتٌ *n.m.* a third

**tilmiiz** تَلْمِيذٌ *n.m.* disciple

*f:* **tilmiiza** تَلْمِيذَةٌ

*pl:* **talaamiiz** تَلَامِيذٌ

**timi'** طِمَعٌ *vi.* to covet

*impf:* **yatma'** يَطْمَعُ

**timsaal** تِمْثَالٌ *n.m.* a statue

*pl:* **tamaasiil** تَمَائِيلٌ

**tiin** تَيْبِنٌ *n.m.* a fig

**tiine** طَيْبِنَةٌ *n.f.* mud

**tineen** تَنْيِنٌ *num.* two

*a:* **titteen** تَيْتَيْنٌ

**tineene** تَنْيِنَتَانِ *n.f.* both

**tiraah** طُرُوحٌ *n.m.* a miscarriage

**Tireyya** تَيْرِيَّةٌ *n.f.* Pleiades

**tirke** تِرْكَةٌ *n.f.* origin

**tis'a** تِسْعَةٌ *num.* nine

**tis'ataachar** عَشْرٌ *num.*

nineteen

**tis'iin** تِسْعِيْنٌ *num.* ninety

**titime** تَيْتِمَةٌ *n.f.* a story

**tiyeere** طَيِّرَةٌ *n.f.* a baby bird

*pl:* tiyeeraat طَيِّرَات

**ti'ib** تَعَبَ *vt.* to suffer

*impf:* yat'ab يَتَعَب

**toob** تَوْبَ *n.m.* bolt of cloth

*pl:* tibaan تِبَان

**tooba** تَوْبَةٌ *n.f.* repentance

*a:* tawba تَوْبَةٌ

**toog** طَوْقَ *n.m.* a necklace

*dl:* toogeen طَوْقَيْن

*pl:* tiigaan طَيْقَان

**toom** تَوْمَ *n.m.* a twin

*pl:* tiimaan تَيْمَان

**toor** تَوْرَ *n.m.* a bull

*pl:* tiiraan تَيْرَان

**tootah** طَيْطَحَ *vi.* to swing

*impf:* yitootih يَطَيْطِح

**tugul** تُقْلَ *n.m.* weight

**tuhma** تُهْمَةٌ *n.f.* suspicion

*pl:* tuham تُهَم

**tuul** طُولَ *n.m.* length

**tultumiya** ثَلْتُمِيَّةَ *num.* three hundred

**tuum** تُوْمَ *n.coll.* garlic

*sg:* tuumaay تُوْمَاي

**tumsaah** تُمَسَّاحَ *n.m.* a crocodile

*pl:* tamaasih تَمَّاسِح

**tumunmiya** ثُمْنُمِيَّةَ *num.* eight

hundred

**turaab** تُرَابَ *n.m.* soil

**turjumaan** تُرْجَمَانَ *n.m.* translator

**tus'umiya** تُسْعُمِيَّةَ *num.* nine hundred

**tuuta** تُوتَى *n.m.* light metal

**tu'ma** طُعْمَةَ *n.f.* taste

## U - u

**ubuudiiye** عُبُودِيَّةَ *n.f.* slavery

**uchch** عَشَّسَ *n.m.* nest

*pl:* uchuuch عَشُوشَ

*a:* achacha عَشَشَى

**uchur** عَشْرُ *n.m.* tithe

*pl:* uchuur عَشُورُ

**uud** عُوْدُ *n.m.* a stick

*pl:* iidaan عِيْدَانُ

**udriiye** عُدْرِيَّةُ *n.f.* a virgin

*pl:* udriiyaat عُدْرِيَّاتُ

**udur** عُدْرُ *n.m.* a ceremony

*pl:* aadaar عَادَرُ

**ugaal** عُقَالُ *n.m.* a camel hobble rope

*pl:* ugul عُقُلُ

**ugda** عُقْدَةُ *n.f.* a knot

*pl:* ugad عُقَدُ

**ugub** عُقْبُ *n.m.* consequence

*pl:* awaagib عَوَاقِبُ

**ujura** أُجْرَةٌ *n.f.* rent

**umma** أُمَّةٌ *n.f.* nation

*dl:* ummateen أُمَّتَيْنِ

*pl:* umam أُمَّمُ

**umra** عُمْرَةٌ *n.f.* woven pot

*pl:* umaar عُمَارُ

**umur** عُمُرُ *n.m.* age

*pl:* amaar عَمَارُ

**unuf** عُنْفُ *n.m.* violence

**urbu'miya** أَرْبَعِمِئَةٌ *num.* four hundred

**urd** عَرْضُ *n.m.* width

**usba'** أُصْبَعُ *n.m.* a finger

*pl:* asaabi' أَصَابِعُ

**usba hana rijil** هَنَا رِجْلُ أُصْبَعُ *n.m.*

a toe

**usbuu'** أُسْبُوعُ *n.m.* week

*dl:* usbuu'een أُسْبُوعَيْنِ

*pl:* asaabii' أَسَابِيعُ

**usta** أُسْتَى *n.m.* specialist

*pl:* ustayaat أُسْتِيَّاتُ

**ustaani** أُسْطَانِي *adj.* middle

*f:* ustaaniye أُسْطَانِيَّة

*pl:* ustaaniyiin أُسْطَانِيَّيْن

**usum** أُسْمٌ *n.m.* a name

*pl:* asaame أُسَامِي

**usur** عُصْرٌ *n.m.* late afternoon prayer

**usut** أُسْطٌ *prep.* middle

*a:* ust أُسْط

**uttaab** أُتَابٌ *n.m.* chaff

**uwaara** عُوَارَةٌ *n.f.* wound

*pl:* awaawiir عَوَاوِير

## W - w

**wa** وَ *conj.* and

*a:* wo

**wa la** وَلَا *adv.* nor

**waba** وَبَاءٌ *n.m.* plague

**wadaar** وَدَارٌ *n.m.* loss

**wadda** وَضَّءٌ *vi.* to do abolutions

*impf:* yiwaddi يُوَضِّئ

**wadda** وَدَّى *vt.* to lead

*impf:* yiwaddi يُوَدِّي

**waddah** وَضَّحَ *vt.* to explain, make

clear

*impf:* yiwaddih يُوَضِّح

**waddar** وَدَّرَ *vt.* to lose

*impf:* yiwaddir يُوَدِّر

**wadda'** وَدَّعَ *vi.* to say good-bye to  
someone

*impf:* yiwaddi' يُوَدِّعُ

**wade'** وَدَّعَ *n.coll.* cowry shell

*sg:* wada'aay وَدَّعَاي

**waadi** وَادِي *n.m.* wadi

*pl:* wudyaan وَوَدْيَان

**waadih** وَاضِحٌ *adj.* clear

*f:* waadihe وَاضِحَةٌ

*pl:* waadihiin وَاضِحِينَ

**wadu** وَضُوءٌ *n.m.* ritual washing

**waafag** وَافَقَ *vi.* to agree

*impf:* yiwaafig يُوَافِقُ

**waffa** وَفَّى *vt.* to keep a promise

*impf:* **yiwaffi** يُوَفِّي

**wagaf** وَقَفَ *vt.* to stop

*impf:* **yagiif** يَقِيفُ

**waga'** وَقَعَ *vi.* to fall

*impf:* **yaga'** يَقَعُ

**waga'aan** وَقَعَانُ *n.m.* a fall

*a:* **wagi'iin** وَقِعِينُ

**waggaf** وَقَّفَ *vt.* to make someone stop

*impf:* **yiwaggif** يُوَقِّفُ

**waagif** وَأَقِفَ *adj.* standing

*f:* **waagfe** وَأَقْفَةُ

*pl:* **waagfiin** وَأَقْفِينُ

**waagi'** وَأَقَعَ *adj.* fallen

*f:* **waag'e** وَأَقَعَةُ

*pl:* **waagi'iin** وَأَقِعِينُ

**wahach** وَحَشَ *n.m.* 1) a wild animal  
2) oryx

*pl:* **wuhuuch** وَحُوشُ

**waham** وَهَمَ *n.m.* delusion

**wahiid** وَحِيدٌ *n.m.* unique

**waahid** وَاحِدٌ *adj.* one

*f:* **waahide** وَاحِدَةٌ

*pl:* **waahidiin** وَاحِدِينَ

*f.pl:* **waahidaat** وَاحِدَاتٌ

**waajah** وَاجَهَ *vt.* to face (difficulties)

*impf:* **yiwaajih** يُوَاجِهُ

**waja'** وَجَعَ *n.m.* pain

**waja' een** وَعَيْنٌ *expr.*  
conjunctivitis

**waja' batun** وَبَطْنٌ *expr.*  
stomachache, diarrhea

**waja'** وَجَعَ *vt.* to hurt

*impf:* **boojja'** بُوَجِعُ

**waaja'** وَاجَعَ *vt.* to cause suffering

*impf:* **yiwaaji'** يُوَاجِعُ

**waajib** وَاجِبٌ *n.m.* an obligation

*f:* **waajbe** وَاجِبَةٌ

*pl:* **waajbaat** وَاجِبَاتٌ

**wajjah** وَجَّهَ *vt.* to turn toward

*impf:* **yiwajjih** يُوَجِّهُ

**wakiil** وَكَيْلٌ *adj.* manager

*f:* wakiile وَكَيْلَةٌ

*pl:* wukala وَكَلَاءٌ

**wakit** وَكَيْتٌ *n.m.* time

*a:* wakt وَكَيْتٌ

*pl:* awkaat أَوْكَاتٌ

**wakit** وَكَيْتٌ *conj.* when

**wakkal** وَكَّلَ *vt.* to entrust

*impf:* yiwakkil يُوَكِّلُ

**wakhar** وَغَرَ *n.m.* sweat

**wakhkhar** وَغَرَ *vi.* to sweat

*impf:* yiwakhkhar يُوَغِّرُ

**waala** وَالَى *vt.* to be close

*impf:* yiwaali يُوَالِي

**waalaf** وَالَفَ *vt.* to get used to

*impf:* yiwaalif يُوَالِفُ

**waldamm** وَلدَ أُمٌّ *n.m.* son of my  
mother

**wali** وَلي *adj n.* close relative or  
guardian

*f:* waliye وَليَّةٌ

*pl:* wilyaan وَليَّانٌ

**waalid** وَالِدٌ *n.m.* a father

*dl:* waaldeen وَالِدَيْنِ

**waalide** وَالِدَةٌ *n.f.* a mother

*pl:* waalidaat وَالِدَاتُ

**waalifiin** وَالْفِينِ *n.m.* a habit

**walla 1** وَلاَ *conj.* or 2) *interj.* question  
marker

**wallad** وَلدَ *vt.* 1) to deliver a baby

2) to bear many children

*impf:* yiwallid يُوَلِّدُ

**wallaada** وَلاَدَةٌ *n.f.* 1) a midwife 2) a  
woman who has borne many  
children

*pl:* wallaadaat وَلاَدَاتُ

**wallak** وَلَكَ *vt.* to bring to a boil

*impf:* yiwallik يُوَلِّكُ

**wallaay** وَلاي *interj.* by God

**walla'** وَلَعٌ *vt.* to light

*impf:* yiwalli' يُوَلِّعُ

**waaluuda** وَالْوَدَّةُ *n.f.* childbirth

*pl:* **waaluudaat** وَالْوَدَّاتُ

**beet al-waaluuda** بَيْتُ الْوَالِدَةِ *n.m.*

uterus

**wanjaami** وَنَجَامِي *n.m.* traditional

healer

*pl:* **wanjaamiin** وَنَجَامِيْنَ

*a:* **wanzaami** وَنَزَامِي

**wannaasi** وَنَّاسِي *adj.* talkative

*f:* **wannaasiye** وَنَّاسِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **wannaasiin** وَنَّاسِيْنَ

**wara** وَرَاءَ *prep.* behind

**wara beet** وَرَاءَ بَيْتٍ *n.m.* latrine

**warad** وَرَدَ *vi.* to go to fetch water

*impf:* **yawrud** يَوْرُدُ

*part.act:* **waarid** وَارِدٌ

**waradde** وَرَدِّي *adv.* before dawn

**warag** وَرَقٌ *n.coll.* leaves

*sg:* **waraga** وَرَقَةٌ

**waraga** وَرَقَةٌ *n.f.* important paper

*pl:* **awraag** أَوْرَاقٌ

**waras** وَرَثَ *vt.* to inherit

*impf:* **yawris** يَوْرِثُ

**warasa** وَرَثَةٌ *n.f.* inheritance

*pl:* **warasaat** وَرَثَاتٌ

**warchaal** وَرْشَالٌ *n.coll.* leaves

*sg:* **warchaalaay** وَرْشَالَايَ

**warga** وَرَقَةٌ *n.f.* amulet

*pl:* **wargaat** وَرَقَاتٌ

**wariis** وَرِيثٌ *adj.* inheritor

*f:* **wariise** وَرِيثَةٌ

*pl:* **wurraas** وَرَّاثٌ

**warraani** وَرَّانِي *adj.* last

*f:* **warraaniye** وَرَّانِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **warraaniyiin** وَرَّانِييْنَ

**warwar** وَرَّوَرٌ *vt.* shake your finger to scold

*impf:* **yiwarwir** يَوْرِوِرُ

**warwaar** وَرَّوَارٌ *n.m.* beater for sauce

*pl:* **waraawiir** وَرَّاوِيرٌ

**wasakh** وَسَخٌ *n.m.* dirt

**wasakha** وَسَاخَةٌ *n.f.* dirt

**wasal** وَصَلَ *vt.* to arrive

*impf:* yawсал يُوْصَلْ

**wasa'a** وَسَعَةٌ *n.f.* a large piece of land

**wasif** وَصِفٌ *n.m.* description

*pl:* awsaaf أَوْصَافٌ

**wasiit** وَسِيطٌ *n.m.* a mediator

**wasita** وَاسِطَةٌ *n.f.* mediation

*pl:* wasitaat وَاسِطَاتٌ

**wasiye** وَصِيَّةٌ *n.f.* advice

*pl:* wasaaya وَصَايَا

*a:* wasiyyaat وَصِيَّاتٌ

**wasii'** وَسِيعٌ *adj.* wide

*f:* wasii'e وَسِيعَةٌ

*pl:* wusaa' وَوَسَاعٌ

**waskhaan** وَسْخَانٌ *adj.* dirty

*f:* washkaane وَسْخَانَةٌ

*pl:* washkaaniin وَسْخَانِيْنٌ

**wassa** وَصَّى *vt.* to advise

*impf:* yiwassii يُوْصِي

**wassaade** وَسَّادَةٌ *n.f.* a cushion

*pl:* wasaasiid وَسَّاسِيْدٌ

**wassaf** وَصَّفٌ *vt.* to show

*impf:* yiwassif يُوْصِّفُ

*impr:* wassif وَصَّفٌ

**wassakh** وَسَّخٌ *vt.* to get dirty

*impf:* yiwassikh يُوْصِّخُ

**wassal** وَصَّلٌ *vt.* to cause to arrive

*impf:* yiwassil يُوْصِّلُ

**wassa'** وَسَّعٌ *vt.* to enlarge

*impf:* yiwassi' يُوْصِّعُ

**waswas** وَسْوَوسٌ *vi.* to whisper

*impf:* yiwawaswis يُوْصْوِسُ

**wata** وَطَى *n.f.* time

**watan** وَطَنٌ *n.m.* homeland

*pl:* awtaan أَوْطَانٌ

**wati** وَطِي *n.m.* South

**watiir** وَتِيْرٌ *n.f.* car

*pl:* wataayir وَتَايِيْرٌ

**watyaani** وَطْيَانِي *adj.* coming from  
the south

*f:* watyaaniye وَطْيَانِيَّة

*pl:* watyaaniyiin وَطْيَانِيَّيْن

**wazan** وَزَنَ *vt.* to weigh

*impf:* yawzin يَوْزِنُ

**wazin** وَزِنَ *n.m.* weight

**waziir** وَزِيرٌ *n.m.* a minister

(government)

*f:* waziire وَزِيرَةٌ

*pl:* wuzara وَزَرَاءُ

*f.pl:* wazaayir وَزَايِرٌ

**wa'ad** وَعَدَ *n.m.* an appointment

*pl:* wu'uud وَعُودٌ

**waa'ad** وَاعَدَ *vt.* to make an  
appointment

*impf:* yiwaa'id يُوَاعِدُ

**wa'ar** وَعَرَ *n.m.* uninhabited bush

**waa'i** وَاعِي *adj.* awake

*f:* waa'iyee وَاعِيَّة

*pl:* waa'iyiin وَاعِيَّيْن

**weeke** وَبِكَة *n.f.* sauce

**ween** وَيْنٌ *interg.* where

**weenu** وَيْنُو *interg.* which one

*f:* weeni وَيْنِي

*pl:* weenumman وَيْنَمَنْ

*a:* weenuhum وَيْنُوهُمْ

**weer** وَيْرٌ *n.m.* a drinking glass

*pl:* weeraat وَيْرَاتٌ

**wigif** وَقِفَ *vi.* to stand

*impf:* yagiif يَقِيفُ

*impr:* agiif أَقِيفُ

**wiheed** وَحَيْدٍ *prep.* alone

**wihil** وَحِلٌ *vi.* to be stuck

*impf:* yawhal يُوَحِّلُ

**wijee'e** وَجِيْعَةٌ *n.f.* little problem

**wijih** وَجِهَةٌ *n.m.* face

*a:* wijh وَجِهَةٌ

*pl:* wujuuh وَجُوهُ

**wileed** وِلِيدَ *n.m.* son

*pl:* wulaad وُلَادَ

*a:* awlaad أَوْلَادَ

*a:* walad وَلَدَ

*a:* wald وَلْدَ

**wilid** وِلِيدَ *vt.* to give birth

*impf:* yalda يَلِدَ

**wirde** وِرْدَةَ *n.f.* fever

*pl:* waaruud وَارُودَ

**wirid** وِرْدَ *vi.* to have a fever

*impf:* yawrad يَوْرَدَ

*a:* yoorad

**wirk** وِرْكُ *n.m.* thigh

*dl:* wirkeen وِرْكَيْنَ

*pl:* waraake وِرَاكِي

**wisil** وِصِيلَ *vt.* to arrive

*impf:* yawsal يَوُصِّلَ

**witid** وِتِيدَ *n.m.* a picket

*pl:* wutaad وُتَادَ

**wizziin** وِزِّيْنُ *n.coll.* wild ducks

*sg:* wizziinaay وِزِّيْنَايَ

**wi'e** وِعِي *n.m.* pus

**wi'i** وِعِي *vi.* to wake up

*impf:* yaw'a يَوَعِي

**wulaaya** وُلَايَةَ *n.f.* state, province

*pl:* wulaayaat وُلَايَاتَ

## Y - y

**ya** يَا *interj.* oh

**yabbas** يَبِّسَ *vt.* to dry (something)

*impf:* yiyabbis يَبِّسُ

**yaabis** يَابِسَ *adj.* dry

*f:* yaabse يَابِسَةَ

*pl:* yaabsiin يَابِسِينَ

**yaakhuut** يَاقُوتَ *n.m.* gemstone

**yalla** يَلَّا *adv.* let's go

**yaareet** يَارَيْتَ *interj.* if only

**yaatu** يَأْتُ *interg.* who

*f:* **yaati** يَاتِي

*pl:* **yaatumman** يَأْتُمَنَّ

**ya'ni** يَعْني *adv.* that means

**yibis** يَيْسَ *vt.* to dry

*impf:* **yaybas** يَيْبَسَ

**yo** يُوَ *interj.* yes

**yo sameh** يُوَ سَمَحَ *expr.* OK

**yoom** يَوْمَ *n.m.* a day

*dl:* **yoomeen** يَوْمَيْنَ

*pl:* **ayyaam** أَيَّامَ

**yoomi** يَوْمِي *adj.* daily

*f:* **yoomiye** يَوْمِيَّةَ

*pl:* **yoomiyiin** يَوْمِيَّيْنِ

**yoomiye** يَوْمِيَّةَ *n.f.* daily salary

## Z - z

**zabbad** زَبَّدَ *vt.* to make butter

*impf:* **yizabbid** يَزَبِّدُ

**zaabit** ظَابِطٌ *adj.* well-muscled

*f:* **zaabite** ظَابِطَةٌ

*pl:* **zubbaat** زُبَّاتٌ

**zabuun** زَبُونٌ *n.m.* client

*f:* **zabuuna** زَبُونَةٌ

*pl:* **zabaayin** زَبَائِنٌ

**zaad** زَادَ *vt.* to add

*impf:* **yiziid** يَزِيدُ

**zaad** زَادَ *n.m.* provisions for the road

**zaga** زَقَى *vt.* to water

*impf:* **yazgi** يَزِقِي

**zagal** زَقَلَ *vt.* to throw away

*impf:* **yazgul** يَزُقُلُ

**zaggal** زَقَّلَ *vt.* to throw

*impf:* **yizaggil** يَزِقُّلُ

**zaggaay** زَقَّايَ *n.f.* light wind

preceeding rain

**zahaf** زَحَفَ *vi.* to creep along

*impf:* yazhaf يَزْحَفُ

**zahar** ظَهَرَ *n.m.* blue bleach powder

**zaahir** ظَاهِرٌ *adj.* obvious

*f:* zaahire ظَاهِرَةٌ

*pl:* zaahiriin ظَاهِرِينَ

**zahra** زَهْرَةٌ *n.f.* a flower

*pl:* zuhuur زُهُورٌ

**zahri** ظَهْرِيٌّ *adj.* blue

*f:* zahariye ظَهْرِيَّةٌ

*pl:* zahariyiin ظَهْرِيِّينَ

**zakar** ذَكَرَ *vt.* to cite the names of  
God

*impf:* yazkur يَذْكُرُ

**zaakar** ذَاكَرَ *vi.* to study

*impf:* yizaakir يِذَاكِرُ

**zaki** ذَكِيٌّ *adj.* smart

*f:* zakiiye ذَكِيَّةٌ

*pl:* azkiya أَذْكَيَاءُ

**zakkar** ذَكَرَ *vt.* to remember

*impf:* yizakkir يِذَكِّرُ

**zakhirat** زَعْرَطَ *vi.* to give joy cries

*impf:* yizakhirit يِزَعْرِطُ

**zakhirat** زَعْرَاطٌ *n.m.* joy cries

**zaal** زَالَ *vi.* to pass (go away)

*impf:* yuzuul يُزُوُلُ

**zalam** ظَلَمَ *vt.* to oppress

*impf:* yazlum يَظْلِمُ

**zaalim** ظَالِمٌ *adj.* oppresser

*f:* zaalme ظَالِمَةٌ

*pl:* zaalimiin ظَالِمِينَ

**zalla** زَلَّ *vt.* to make miserable

*impf:* yizill يِزِلُّ

**zalzal** زَلَزَلَ *vt.* to shake

*impf:* yizalzil يِزَلِزِلُ

**zaman** زَمَنٌ *n.m.* time

**zamaan** زَمَانٌ *adv.* past

**zamiil** زَمِيلٌ *n.m.* colleague

*f:* zamiile زَمِيْلَةٌ

*pl:* zumlaan زُمْلَانٌ

**zana** زَنَى *vt.* to commit adultery

*impf:* yazna يَزْنِي

**zaani** زَانِي *adj.* adulterer

*f:* zaaniye زَانِيَّة

*pl:* zaaniyiin زَانِيَّيْن

**zanib** ذَنْبٌ *n.m.* a sin

*pl:* zunuub ذُنُوبٌ

**zannaay** زَنَّاى *adj.* woman-chaser

*f:* zannaaye زَنَّايَّة

*pl:* zannaayiin زَنَّايِّيْن

**zaar** زَارَ *vt.* to visit

*impf:* yuzuur يُزُورُ

**zarab** زَرَبَ *vt.* to enclose

*impf:* yazrub يَزْرُبُ

**zaraaf** زَرَأَفٌ *n.coll.* giraffes

*sg:* zaraafaay زَرَأَافِي

**zarag** زَرَقَ *vt.* to throw

*impf:* yazrug يَزْرُقُ

**zarat** زَرَطَ *vt.* to swallow

*impf:* yazrut يَزْرُطُ

**zara'** زَرَعَ *vt.* to raise crops

*impf:* yazra' يَزْرَعُ

**zariibe** زَرِيْبَةٌ *n.f.* a corral

*a:* zeriibe زَرِيْبَةٌ

*pl:* zaraayib زَرَايِبُ

**zarra** زَرَّ *vt.* to trap

*impf:* yuzurr يُزْرِرُ

**zarrag** زَرَّقَ *vt.* to stone

*impf:* yizarrig يَزْرُقُ

**zarraar** زَرَّارٌ *n.coll.* button

*sg:* zarraaraay زَرَّارَايَ

**zarraa'i** زَرَّاعِي *n.m.* farmer

*f:* zarraa'iye زَرَّاعِيَّة

*pl:* zarraa'iin زَرَّاعِيْنَ

**zar'** زَرَعٌ *n.m.* field

**zaat** ذَاتَ *prep.* oneself

**zawaahif** زَوَاحِفٌ *n.m.* crawling

animals

**zawj** زَوْجٌ *n.m.* spouse

*f:* zawja زَوْجَةٌ

*pl:* azwaaj أَزْوَاجٌ

**zawwaj** زَوَّجَ *vt.* to marry (off to someone)

*impf:* **yizawwij** يَزَوِّجُ

**zawwaal** زَوَّالٌ *adj.* passing

**zaayid** زَائِدٌ *adj.* plus

**zaytuun** زَيْتُونٌ *n.coll.* olives

*sg:* **zaytuunaay** زَيْتُونَايَ

**zayyan** زَيَّنَ *vt.* to shave

*impf:* **yizayyin** يَزَيِّنُ

**zayyaani** زَيَّانِي *n.m.* barber

*f:* **zayyaaniye** زَيَّانِيَّةٌ

*pl:* **zayyaaniin** زَيَّانِينَ

**za'af** زَعَفَ *n.coll.* palm leaves

*sg:* **za'afaay** زَعَفَايَ

**za'al** زَعَلَ *n.m.* anger

**za'laan** زَعْلَانٌ *adj.* angry

*f:* **za'laane** زَعْلَانَةٌ

*pl:* **za'laaniin** زَعْلَانِينَ

**za''al** زَعَّلَ *vt.* to make angry

*impf:* **yiza''il** يَزَعِّلُ

**za''aal** زَعَّالٌ *n.m.* angry person

*f:* **za''aala** زَعَّالَةٌ

*pl:* **za''aaliin** زَعَّالِينَ

**zeed** زَيْدٌ *n.m.* motor oil

**zeen** زَيْنٌ *adj.* good

*f:* **zeene** زَيْنَةٌ

*pl:* **zeeniin** زَيْنِينَ

**zeenaay** زَيْنَايَ *n.f.* right side

*pl:* **zeenaayaat** زَيْنَايَاتُ

**zeene** زَيْنَةٌ *n.f.* right

**zere'** زَرَاعٌ *n.f.* field

*pl:* **ziraa'a** زَرَاعَةٌ

**zibde** زِبْدَةٌ *n.f.* butter

**zibde** زِبْدَةٌ *n.f.* summary

**zift** زِفْتٌ *n.m.* tar

**zigeege** زِغَيْغِي *n.m.* a snack

**zikir** ذِكْرٌ *n.m.* memory

**zikra** ذِكْرَةٌ *n.f.* a memory

*pl:* **zikrayaat** ذِكْرِيَّاتُ

**zilzaal** زِلْزَالٌ *n.m.* earthquake

**zina** زِنَى *n.m.* adultery

**ziina** زِينَةٌ *n.f.* beauty

**ziyaada** زِيَادَةٌ *n.f.* more

**ziyaara** زِيَارَةٌ *n.f.* visit

*pl:* **ziyaaraat** زِيَارَاتٌ

**zi'il** زِعِلٌ *vi.* to be angry

*impf:* **yaz'al** يَزْعَلُ

**zooba'aane** زَوْبَعَانَةٌ *n.f.* a whirlwind

**zooj** زَوْجٌ *n.m.* spouse

*f:* **zooja** زَوْجَةٌ

*pl:* **azwaaaj** أَزْوَاجٌ

**zool** زَوْلٌ *n.m.* person

**zoom** زَوْمٌ *n.m.* arrogance

**zoor** زَوْرٌ *n.m.* chest

*pl:* **ziiraan** زَيْرَانٌ

**zukma** زُكْمَةٌ *n.f.* a cold (sickness)

*pl:* **zaakuum** زَاكُومٌ

**zulum** ظُلْمٌ *n.m.* injustice

**zumaal** زُمَالٌ *n.m.* rope

*pl:* **zumaalaat** زُمَالَاتٌ

**zumurrud** زُمْرُودٌ *n.m.* emerald

**zuur** زُوْرٌ *n.m.* a lie

**zurriye** ذُرِّيَّةٌ *n.f.* descendants

*pl:* **zurriyaat** ذُرِّيَّاتٌ

**zuruuf** ظُرُوفٌ *n.m.* conditions